The Irish Times.

SPECIAL EXTRA

14 PAGES. PRICE 2D. DUBLIN, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 15, 1934. VOL. LXXVI. NO. 24,138.

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IS CATTLE FEEDING DOOMED?—See Page 13.

GRANDAUGHTER CLOCKS
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Births, Marriages, and Deaths (which in all cases must be authenticated), 3 lines, 2/6; each additional line, 1/0.

Irish Times 'Phone Numbers. — Dublin — 23062; Cork—1506; Belfast—1787; London—Central 4350. Belfast Office—13 Donegall Street. London Office—59 Fleet Street.

ROLL OF HONOUR,
IN MEMORIAM.
(1914-1918.)

PHILLIPS—In ever-proud and loving memory of Edward George Dunscombe Masters Phillips, Captain 18th Royal Irish Regiment, killed in action on November 14, 1916, only son of Mrs. Phillips and the late Major Phillips, Parkville, Clonmel.

BIRTH.

O'SULLIVAN—November 9, 1934, at Lisieux Nursing Home, Herbert place, to Mr. and Mrs. D. D. O'Sullivan, 7 Herbert street, a son.

DEATHS.

BARTLETT—November 14, 1934, at 49 Strand road, Sandymount, Dublin, Elizabeth, widow of the late Herbert Thomas Bartlett, aged 68. Deeply mourned. "Peace, perfect peace." Funeral arriving at Mount Jerome at 10 o'clock to-morrow (Friday) morning.

CRANLEY—November 14, 1934, John H. Cranley (late staff of Messrs. A. Guinness and Co.), 27 Finglas road, Glasnevin, Dublin. Deeply regretted by his sorrowing wife and children, mother, brothers, sisters, and friends. R.I.P. Remains will be removed from Whitworth Hospital to St. Columba's Church, Iona road, to-day (Thursday) at 8 p.m. Funeral, after Requiem Mass, to-morrow (Friday) morning, 11 o'clock, to Glasnevin.

CROFTS—November 14, 1934, at his residence, 64a Castle avenue, Clontarf, Gerard Crofts. Deeply regretted. R.I.P. Funeral from Carmelite Church, Aungier street, after 10 o'clock Mass, to-morrow (Friday) morning to Glasnevin Cemetery.

EARLY—November 13, 1934, at Clonally House, Ballygawley, County Tyrone, Margaret G. Early (née Healy), relict of the late William Early, Solicitor, 13 Dublin street, Carlow. Funeral to-day (Thursday) to St. Mary's Cemetery, Carlow, at 3 o'clock p.m. No flowers, by request.

FENNELL—November 14, 1934, at his brother's residence, Springhill, Carlow, Thomas Fennell, late of "Rose" Cottage, Clogrennane, aged 76 years. Funeral to-morrow (Friday), 2 o'clock, to Cloydah.

GAFFNEY—November 14, 1934, at her residence, 341 N.C. road, Margaret, beloved wife of Paddy T. Gaffney, P.C. Funeral to-morrow (Friday) morning, after 10 o'clock Mass, from St. Peter's Church, Phibsborough, for Glasnevin.

GILMOR—At her residence, St. Kevin's, Bishopsgate street, Mullingar, Mrs. Julia Gilmor, mother of the late Rev. J. F. Gilmor, Adm. Office and High Mass at Mullingar Cathedral to-day (Thursday) at 11 a.m. Funeral same day to Walshestown at 2 p.m.

JOHNSTON—November 14, 1934, at Portstewart, Edith Eleanor Johnston, late of Armagh. Funeral private.

McCARTHY—November 14, 1934, at Whitworth Hospital, Cecil W. McCarthy, aged 21 years, darling youngest son of Edward John and Mary E. McCarthy, 28 Victoria avenue, Donnybrook. "He shall gather the lambs with His arm." Funeral from hospital on Saturday morning, 10 o'clock, to Mount Jerome. No flowers.

MATTHEWS—November 13, 1934, at The Glen, Naas, William Matthews, in his 91st year. "Peace, perfect peace." Funeral to-morrow (Friday) at 3 p.m.

NEWBOLD—November 13, 1934, at John's terrace, Birr, Margaret Gray Newbold, eldest daughter of the late Rev. J. J. Newbold. Funeral private. No flowers or mourning, by request.

ROWDEN—November 14, 1934, at his daughter's residence, Herbert Park, Ballsbridge, George Rowden. "Thy will be done." Funeral private. South African papers please copy.

STAMPER—November 8, 1934, in a Nursing Home, Edith Mary, widow of Hugh Gordon Stamper. "At rest."

STAPLETON—November 13, 1934, at 2 St. Bernard's terrace, Montpelier Hill, Dublin, Alice Maude (Maudie), the daughter of the late Frederick Stapleton, T.C.D., one time Superintendent at Royal Infirmary, Phoenix Park, and grand-daughter of the late William Stapleton, D.L., T.C.D., of this city. Deeply regretted by her sorrowing brother, sisters, relations, and friends. English papers please copy.

ANNOUNCEMENTS received late for this column will be found on Page 6.

IN MEMORIAM.

NATHAN—In loving memory of Annie, beloved wife of Thomas H. Nathan, who died on 15th November, 1921. R.I.P. Masses this day at the Carmelite Church, Whitefriar street, and Church of the Holy Name, Beechwood.

PERCIVAL—In loving memory of our mother, Selina Percival, who died on 15th November, 1931.

REEVES—In ever-loving memory of my dear wife, Ellen Elizabeth, called Home on November 15th, 1932. "Peace, perfect peace."—Jack.

REEVES—In ever-loving remembrance of our dear Nellie (Ellen E. Reeves, née Dolan), called Home on November 15th, 1932. "Thy will be done." Sadly missed by father, mother, brothers, sisters, and nephews.

SHACKLETON—In ever-loving memory of my dear husband, Thomas E. Shackleton, who passed away on November 15th, 1932.

TREANOR—In dear and honoured memory of William Treanor, Roscrea, 15th November, 1933; his wife, Bessie, 29th April, 1924; their son, Walter, 11th September, 1934. "For those who once were comrades of our way, we thank Thee, Lord."

'Phone 61276. NICHOLS, Estbd. 1814
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CENTRAL TRUST, LTD.
17 CLARE STREET, DUBLIN.

ALL BEARING THE NAME OF
CROWLEY
SHOULD SEE THE
IRISH FAMILY NAMES
FEATURE IN TO-DAY'S
"WEEKLY IRISH TIMES."

THE BEST WEEK-END PAPER FOR DUBLIN People is the "WEEKLY IRISH TIMES." Last Edition on Sale every Saturday morning. Price Twopence.

MISCELLANEOUS.

NOTICE OF CHARITABLE BEQUEST.
TAKE NOTICE THAT
MARY JANE ELIZABETH BLOUNT, late of No. 14 Lower Pembroke street, in the City of Dublin, Widow, Deceased, who died on the 3rd day of March, 1934, by her Will dated the 12th day of July, 1932, bequeathed to St. Joseph's Orphanage, Kingstown, the sum of £50, to be expended in Ireland, and the sum of £100 to her Executors, Madam Caroline MacDermot and Henry Tristram Henchy, Solicitor, to be applied for Masses equally between St. Patrick's Roman Catholic Church, Monkstown, and one other Roman Catholic Church in Ireland.

Probate of the said Will was granted forth of the Principal Registry of the High Court of Justice in Saorstat Eireann on the 27th day of June, 1934, to Madam Caroline MacDermot, of Coolavin, Ballaghadereen, Co. Roscommon, and Henry Tristram Henchy, Solicitor, 14 Ely place, Dublin, the Executors therein named.

Dated this 13th day of November, 1934.
THOS. CROZIER and SON, Solicitors for the said Executors, 14 Ely place, Dublin.

SATURDAY'S "IRISH TIMES."
ADVERTISERS will greatly oblige by sending their copy of advertisements for Saturday's issue of this paper this afternoon or before noon on Friday. Copy received later cannot be guaranteed publication in Saturday's issue.
THE MANAGER.

WHEN visiting Kingstown call at McKEONE'S, The Corner Shop, for Tamilese Tea.

YOUNG LADY, well educated, seeks position as SECRETARY RECEPTIONIST to Professional Gentleman.—K 1526, this office.

BROADCASTING,
HOME AND ABROAD.
PROGRAMMES.
PAGE FOUR.

AGENT WANTED in Cork, Carlow, Dundalk, Limerick; require capital £500. Full particulars only given to genuine enquiries.—K 1534, this office.

JOHN C. PARKES and Sons, Ltd., Coombe, Dublin. RANGES, GRATES, BATHS, FENDERS and KERBS.

GENTLEMAN, excellent connection Builders and Builders' Providers, Free State, thorough knowledge of trade, all branches, open for engagement—K 1414, this office.

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YOUNG GENTLEMAN, with 20 years' experience, and representing Boot company for many years in Free State, wishes another appointment. Solvent connection; excellent references.—K 1495, this office.

BROOKS, THOMAS AND CO., LTD., DUBLIN. "SUPER" INTEROVEN GRATE. Perfect Cooking and Hot Water. "FRUGAL" COOKING RANGES. Coal Saving and Rising Fire.

GROUND RENTS, etc.—£770 yearly, mostly Fee-Simple out of Dublin Stock Exchange and other valuable Dublin Property, for Sale. Suitable lots for investment.
AUCTION TO-DAY, at 2.30 o'clock.
BATTERSBY and CO.,
Auctioneers and Valuers,
39 WESTMORELAND STREET, DUBLIN.
Established 1815.

ANNE LYNCH'S TEAS.

LADIES' and Men's Shoes to Measure. SHOES OF CHARACTER. STOCK SIZES FROM 45/-. L. J. Watkins, 77-78 Dame street, Dublin.

PREPARE FOR THE HARD WINTER.

A hard winter is threatened. A short late holiday is the best way of assuring that your health will stand up to it. Where can you more conveniently or less expensively enjoy such a holiday than at the National Spa and Hydro? Situated in a beauty spot that is now a riot of Autumn colours; looking on the mountains, but sheltered from their chill winds, this haven of health with its mild air is the most inviting spot in Ireland at this period. Best of all, the health-giving waters will bring you the vitality they have brought to thousands. Send for tariff now. Charges are moderate.

NATIONAL SPA & HYDRO, LTD.,
LUCAN, CO. DUBLIN.
FREE GOLF AT LUCAN AND AT HERMITAGE LINKS TO ALL HOTEL VISITORS.

DON'T wait to catch a Cold. Guard against one with LEMON'S ARCTIC MINTS. 4 oz. for 4d. At all good Confectioners.

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THOMPSON'S Super Blades for GILLETTE RAZORS, guaranteed satisfaction, 3/- per packet, post free.—12 NASSAU STREET, DUBLIN.

ELECTRIC FITTINGS. FIRES AND LAMPS. BOWL FITTINGS AND RADIO SETS.
THOMAS DOCKRELL, SONS AND CO., LTD., DUBLIN.

TULLAMORE—The "Irish Times," the "Weekly Irish Times," and the "Irish Field," can be had at 7.30 o'clock each morning from Mr. M. F. GORRY, Harbour street.

CARSON'S Oil Varnish Stains for Floors and Interior Work. Write for Catalogue.—CARSON'S, 22 Bachelor's Walk, Dublin.

BROWNE AND NOLAN, LTD., NASSAU ST. Browne's Office Diaries. One Day to a Page. No. 1 Large Office Diary. No. 11a Large Scribbling Diary. Compiled, Made and Bound in Ireland.

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C. I.Y.M.C.A., 8 Dawson street.—To-night at 7.45, Bible Class; 8.15, "The Oxford Group Movement," by Rev. Charles Dowse. A team will be seen at work. Open to the public.

READING by Theory-Symbols in Wireless Circuit (Illustrated) in the "WEEKLY IRISH TIMES" to-day. Price Twopence.

THE BEST WEEK-END PAPER FOR DUBLIN People is the "WEEKLY IRISH TIMES." Last Edition on Sale every Saturday morning. Price Twopence.

CONTRACTS.

DUNDALK HARBOUR COMMISSION.

The Commissioners invite quotations for the Insurance of their Working Staff, to cover all risks under the Employers' Liability Act as in force during the period covered by the insurance.

Tenders to quote for the period 3rd December, 1934, for twelve months to 3rd December, 1935. Full details on application to the Secretary.

Tenders to be lodged at the Harbour Office not later than 19th November for consideration at Commissioners' meeting on 20th.

(Signed) MARY MALLON, Secretary.
Harbour Office, Quay street, Dundalk.

SEA TRIPS & TOURS.

BIBBY LINE

FIRST-CLASS PASSENGERS ONLY.
FORTNIGHTLY SAILINGS.
WINTER SUNSHINE TOURS.
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Write for particulars to Elders and Fyffes, Ltd., 31 Bow Street, W.C.2; or the usual Agents.
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The Comfort Route.

MISCELLANEOUS.

MORRIS Delivery Vans—5 cwt., £155; 10 cwt., £199, delivered Dublin. Sole Importers: G. A. BRITTAIN, LTD., Portobello, Dublin.

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THE CROWLEYS should see the "Irish Family Names" feature in the "WEEKLY IRISH TIMES" to-day. Price Twopence.

PUBLIC NOTICES.

THE ELECTRICITY SUPPLY BOARD.
ELECTRICITY SUPPLY ACT, 1927.

The Electricity Supply Board hereby give notice to all Owners, Lessees, Tenants and Occupiers of the undermentioned Lands, and to all others whom it may concern, that they intend to consider the making of a Special Order declaring their intention to acquire the said Lands compulsorily under Section 45 of the Electricity (Supply) Act, 1927.

Maps showing the said Lands have been deposited at the Offices of the Board, 60-62 Upper Mount street, Dublin, and may be inspected there at all reasonable hours.

Any representations or objections in respect of the proposed Special Order must be sent by registered post, addressed to "The Secretary, The Electricity Supply Board, 60-62 Upper Mount street, Dublin," on or before the 15th day of December, 1934.

The Lands referred to in the foregoing Notice are the following:—

Map No.	Locality.	Approximate Dimensions.	Description: Bounded on the North.	South.	East.	West.
D 29513	Fairview Park, Dublin.	North 24 feet South 26 feet East 36 feet West 24 feet With passage for access from public road, 20' 0" x 9' 0".	Fairview Park.	Fairview Park.	Fairview Park.	Annesley Road.

Dated this 13th day of November, 1934.
ARTHUR COX & CO., Solicitors,
42/43 Stephen's Green, Dublin, C.2.

By Order of the Board,
PATRICK J. DEMPSEY,
Secretary.

HOTELS AND HOLIDAY RESORTS.

DUBLIN'S MOST COMFORTABLE HOTEL.
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Additional Dining Room and Grill Room accommodation has been provided.
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Separate Tables. Fully Licensed.
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Full Table d'Hôte Breakfast, optional, 2/-.
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THE LEADING HOTEL
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(L.M.S. Railway, N.C.C.)
Hot and Cold Water in all Bedrooms.
Bedrooms with Bathroom attached.
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City of Canterbury	Dec. 21	Dec. 28	Bombay and Karachi

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BURNS & LAIRD LINES
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WEEK ENDING NOVEMBER 17th.
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, THURSDAY AND SATURDAY, AT 6.30 P.M.
NO SAILING ON TUESDAY OR FRIDAY.
All Passengers, Luggage, Goods and Live Stock carried subject to conditions specified on the Company's Sailing Bills.
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*Transylvania Dec. 29 *Transylvania Mar. 2
*Calls Halifax. †Calls Boston.
Anchor Line, Foyle Street, Londonderry; 1-5 Victoria Street, Belfast; or Local Agents.

THE BEST WEEK-END PAPER FOR DUBLIN People is the "WEEKLY IRISH TIMES." Last Edition on Sale every Saturday morning. Price Twopence.

LEGAL NOTICES.

Pursuant to an Order of the High Court of Justice, Saorstat Eireann, made in a matter entitled In the matter of the estate of
THOMAS B. DUNBAR, Deceased, JOHN J. BEATTY, and WALTER BEATTY, carrying on business as VINCENT and BEATTY, as creditors suing on their own behalf and on behalf of all other creditors, Plaintiffs; and TERESA DUNBAR and JAMES FINTAN LALOR, Defendants; the creditors of Thomas B. Dunbar, late of Enniscorthy, in the County of Wexford, Solicitor, who died in or about the month of March, 1934, are on or before the 3rd day of December, 1934, to send by post, prepaid, to Mr. Patrick J. Flynn, of 16-17 Lr. O'Connell street, Dublin, the solicitor for the defendant, James Fintan Lalor, one of the executors of the Will of the Deceased, full particulars of their claims and the nature of the securities (if any) held by them, and all persons claiming to be incumbrancers affecting the freehold registered land or other real estate of the said Thomas B. Dunbar, are to enter and prove their claims at the Central Office, Law Courts, Dublin, on or before the said 3rd day of December, 1934, or, in default thereof, they will be peremptorily excluded from the benefit of the said Order.

Every such creditor or incumbrancer holding any security is to produce the same to the Examiner at his Office, Law Courts, Dublin, on the 12th day of December, 1934, at 11 of the clock in the forenoon, being the time appointed for adjudicating on the claims.

Dated this 3rd day of November, 1934.
JOHN HEALY, Examiner.
PETER A. FITZPATRICK, Solicitor for Plaintiffs, 62-3 Dame St., Dublin.

Pursuant to an Order of the High Court of Justice, Saorstat Eireann, made in a Suit—
THE MUNSTER AND LEINSTER BANK, LIMITED, Plaintiffs;
JOHN ROURKE, Defendant;
And by Order to proceed—
SAME PLAINTIFF and ARTHUR T. BRADY, as Administrator of JOHN ROURKE, Deceased, Defendant;
All persons claiming to be incumbrancers affecting the interest of Defendant, John Rourke, in
(a) Part of the Lands of Clogrennane, otherwise Fountain Lodge, containing 43a. 3r. 30p., Statute measure, or thereabouts;
(b) Another part of the Lands of Clogrennane, containing 2a. 1r. and 12p., Statute measure, or thereabouts;
(c) Another part of the Lands of Clogrennane, containing 2r. 36p., Statute measure, or thereabouts;
(d) Part of the Lands of Ballyhide, containing 2a. 1r., or thereabouts, Statute measure, being the lands comprised in Folio 5457 of the Land Register, County Leix;
Part of the Lands of Springhill, containing 33a. 3r. 15p., Statute measure, or thereabouts, being the lands comprised in Folio 2053, County Leix;
Part of the Lands of Springhill, containing 33a. 0r. 4p., Statute measure, or thereabouts, being the lands comprised in Folio 2054, County Leix; or in any of said lands, which are all situate in the Barony of Slievemargy, and County of Leix;
are to enter their claims at the Central Office, Law Courts, Dublin, on or before the 12th day of December, 1934, or, in default thereof, they will be peremptorily excluded from the benefit of the said Order.

Every such incumbrancer holding any security is to produce the same to the Examiner, at his Office, Law Courts, Dublin, on the 13th day of December, 1934, at eleven of the clock in the forenoon, being the time appointed for adjudicating on the claims.

Dated this 13th day of November, 1934.
JOHN HEALY, Examiner.

THE COMPANIES ACTS, 1908 TO 1917.
ARRANMAC WATERPROOF COMPANY, LIMITED
(In Voluntary Liquidation).
Pursuant to Sec. 188 of the Companies (Consolidation) Acts, 1908 to 1917, a Meeting of Creditors of the above Company will be held at 59-61 Dame street, Dublin, on Friday, 30th November, 1934, at 3 p.m.
S. A. MARTIN, Liquidator.
(This notice is inserted to comply with the Companies Acts, 1908 to 1917, as all Creditors have been, or will be, paid in full.)

NOTICE OF CHARITABLE BEQUESTS.
In the Goods of
ANDREW THOMAS BROWNE, late of 8 Dundela Gardens, Strandtown, Belfast, in the County of Antrim, Retired Clerk, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given, in pursuance of the Statute 30 and 31 Vic., Cap. 54, that the abovenamed Andrew Thomas Browne, by his Will dated 10th day of November, 1932, with one Codicil thereto dated 3rd day of August, 1933, made the following charitable bequest in Saorstat Eireann:—
". . To the Trustees of the Church House, Stephen's Green, Dublin, in connection with the Presbyterian Church, towards their debt on said house, a legacy of Two Hundred Pounds (£200)."

The said Testator appointed Andrew Snodgrass and Robert James Smith, both of Main street, Strabane, in the County of Tyrone, merchants, and Henry James Simms, of Lifford, in the County of Donegal, Solicitor, Executors of said Will and Codicil; and, the said Testator having died on the 7th day of June, 1934, Probate of his said Will and Codicil was granted forth of the Principal Probate Registry of the High Court of Justice, Saorstat Eireann, on the 27th of August, 1934, to the said Executors.

Dated this 13th day of November, 1934.
WILSON and SIMMS, Solicitors for the said Executors, 12 Molesworth street, Dublin; and Strabane.
To the Commissioners for Charitable Donations and Bequests for Saorstat Eireann, 128 Lower Baggot street, Dublin, and to all persons concerned.

BELFAST READERS.
The IRISH TIMES is due to arrive in Belfast at 9.10 a.m. If it is not delivered within a reasonable time please communicate with our Branch Office, 13 Donegall Street. Telephone—Belfast 1787.

PACKING HAMPERS AND HAND BASKETS,
BUTCHERS' and GROCERS' NOW IN STOCK AT
RICHMOND NATIONAL INSTITUTION FOR THE BLIND,
41 UPPER O'CONNELL STREET, DUBLIN.

Great Care is taken that Advertisements in all parts of this paper Appear Correctly, but no liability is taken for any Error in or Omission of any Advertisement, and the Proprietors Reserve the Right to Omit or Alter any Advertisement, no matter where or by whom accepted.

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12 Words or under, 1/-.
Every Succeeding Word, One Penny.
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When Prepaid.
This Concession does not apply to Advertisements set in display form or placed contrary to our classification.
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Publication of these Advertisements is not guaranteed on any particular day.
As letters addressed to initials or to Christian or fictitious names at a Post Office will not be dealt with, but immediately sent to Dead Letter Office, Advertisements with such addresses will not be inserted.
TRADE AND "MATRIMONIAL" ADVERTISEMENTS IN THESE COLUMNS, 1/- PER LINE.
Money Orders, Notes, ORIGINAL Testimonials or other Documents should not be enclosed with replies to Advertisements.

IRISH TIMES, LTD.,
WESTMORELAND STREET, DUBLIN.
'Phone—23062.
24/11/'25.

BRANCH OFFICES:
RATHMINES—Castlewood avenue. 'Phone—Rathmines 951
BELFAST—13 Donegall street ......'Phone 1787
CORK—15 Cook street ....Cork 1506
LONDON—59 Fleet street, E.C. 4....Central 4350
MANCHESTER—Winter's Buildings, 30 St. Ann street ....City 3048

LOST AND FOUND.

FOUND, a Ciro Pearl Necklace, 30th September, 1934, on Orwell Park.—K 1494, this office.

LOST, Gent.'s Gold Wrist Watch on Monday, the 12th, between Marine Hotel, Kingstown and Amiens Street Station. Reward 57 Marlborough street, Dublin.

LOST, Sunday, Wire Haired Terrier, black marking on body; police notified.—"Tambou," Roebuck, Clonskea.

SITUATIONS VACANT.

THE INDIAN MEDICAL SERVICE.

The Secretary of State for India in Council proposes to make a number of appointments to permanent commissions in His Majesty's Indian Medical Service. The Selection Committee will meet at the India Office early in December to consider applications.

Well qualified medical men of European descent (British subjects) under 32 years of age who desire to be considered should apply to the Under Secretary of State for India, Military Department, India Office, for forms of application, regulations and other particulars. Envelopes should be marked on the top left-hand corner "Medical Recruitment."

The selected candidates will be required to undergo a course of instruction in this country, commencing about the middle of December, prior to sailing for India about April, 1935.

India Office,
November, 1934.

A BUSINESS Training at Skerry's College, 76 Stephen's Green, qualifies for the best posts. Prospectus free. T

APPRENTICE WANTED, smart intelligent Boy, about 15, Protestant, serve two years Grocery, Hardware; indoor; country town. Address, with copies references, "Z 3274, Apprentice," this office. 14 A

BOY, aged 17 or 18, WANTED for OFFICE WORK; must be C. of I. Apply Church of Ireland Labour Yard, Ringsend, between 3.30 p.m.-5.30 p.m. 14 E

DESPATCH CLERK, competent to deal with van and railway deliveries and check accounts; Dublin firm; state experience.—K 1538, this office. 14 A

EXPERIENCED TYPIST REQUIRED, afternoons; bring typewriter, Dunleary district. Address "Z 3256, Typist," this office. 13 D

JUNIOR CLERK (MALE) WANTED in Merchant's Office, shorthand typing required; state age, experience and salary expected.—164, Irish Times Branch Office, Dun Laoghaire. 13 F

LARGE Dublin Drapery Store REQUIRE YOUNG LADY ASSISTANTS (temporary) for the following departments: Underclothing, Gloves and Hosiery, Blouses and Fancy, etc. Write, giving full particulars of experience, etc., and enclose copies of references, K 1379, this office. 12 E

RABBIT TRAPPER WANTED at once, to trap by the couple; gear supplied; state terms, all particulars.—Rushforth, Lough Cutra, Gort, Co. Galway. 13 D

SMART JUNIOR GIRL REQUIRED, Shorthand and Typist, with knowledge of Invoicing, etc., for merchant's office; state experience, salary and religion.—K 1380, this office. 12 E

THE STAR AND GARTER HOME FOR DISABLED SAILORS AND SOLDIERS, RICHMOND, SURREY.
ASSISTANT COOK REQUIRED; must be used to institutional work. Commencing salary £50, with £5 annual increment, rising to £70 per annum. £5 uniform allowance. Apply, stating age, training, etc., to the Matron.

WANTED, COMPANION HELP, quiet place, country; able to drive car.—Wasse, Croughan, Birkford, Sussex. 12 E

WANTED for Dublin Seed Establishment, ASSISTANT with experience brisk counter trade; state experience, terms, etc.—K 1345, this office. 12 E

WANTED, tall, well educated lady-like GIRL as APPRENTICE to Drapery Sales; state where educated, etc.—K 1505, this office.

WANTED, young Lady, Protestant, take Charge Hardware; must have thorough knowledge; none other need apply; state experience and salary expected. K 1506, this office.

WANTED, FOREMAN, for large Timber, Coal, Iron and General Merchants' Yards, in West; capable of controlling deliveries and keeping stock; none but thoroughly competent men need apply. Address, enclosing copies references and stating salary required, to "Z 3267, Foreman," this office. 14 A

WANTED, experienced ACCOUNTANT, capable taking complete charge; full details.—K 1530, this office.

WANTED, young MOTHER'S HELP to assist with two babies; maid kept; good references essential. 104 Rathfarnham road. 14 A

WANTED immediately, GIRL OFFICE CLERK; state experience and salary expected, copies of testimonials in own hand. Address "Z 3277, Clerk," this office. 14 E

YOUNG LADY, with knowledge of Shorthand, Typewriting, can have further practice in return for Office Work. Address "Z 3278, Lady," this office.

MEDICAL NURSING AND APPOINTMENTS.

A TO Z Pharmaceutical Chemist shortly disengaged, 20 years' manager's experience.—K 1355, this office. 12 E

EXPERIENCED Assistant is willing to Invest £200, where services would be availed of. Address "Z 3270, Assistant," this office. 14 A

NURSE Companion or Attendant, young, partly trained, good private experience; excellent testimonials. Address "Z 3280, Nurse Companion," this office.

NURSE Attendant to Invalid Lady, seven years' experience; good references; will do sewing, also, own machine. Address "Z 3283, Attendant," this office. 14 E

QUALIFIED Lady Assistant requires part or full time. Address "Z 3258, Assistant," this office. 13 A

REFINED Girl, care Invalid Person, mental or otherwise; some private mental experience, willing to assist generally; very highly recommended; R.C.—K 1454, this office. 13 D

TRAINED Nurse, S.R., desires post, hospital, home or private; highest testimonials; R.C. Address "Z 3260, Nurse," this office.

YOUNG experienced Nurse Attendant disengaged; take charge Invalid Lady or Gentleman; excellent references.—K 1297, this office. 12 F

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS, OFFICIALS, SERVANTS, ETC.

POSITIONS VACANT.

WAITRESS for City Hotel, smart GIRL, with good copy reference.—K 1516, this office.

EMPLOYMENT WANTED.

A GOOD young Cook, outdoor, hotel, restaurant.—K 1479, this office.

EXPERIENCED General or Housemaid, hotel, private; city, suburbs; recommended.—K 1464, this office.

EXPERIENCED Waitress or Housemaid Waitress, hotel, restaurant; city; recommended.—K 1467, this office.

EXPERIENCED Stillroom Maid, hotel, restaurant, cafe; very good references.—K 1465, this office.

EXPERIENCED General, hotel or private; city, North suburbs; recommended.—K 1485, this office.

EXPERIENCED, good all round Cook, hotel; city, country.—K 1391, this office.

FIRST class Waitress, hotel or restaurant; city preferred; recommended.—K 1480, this office.

GOOD young Cook, hotel or restaurant; highest references.—K 1478, this office.

REPRESENTATIVES WANTED.

COUNTRY TRAVELLER, experienced, REQUIRED by city Firm of Builders' Providers. Reply fully, with copies of testimonials, K 1364, this office. 12 E

DUBLIN Wholesale Tea, Wine and Spirit house is open to appoint REPRESENTATIVE for Midlands and Eastern journey; applications entertained only from those who have experience and connection on the ground.—K 1449, this office. 13 F

AGENCIES AND SITUATIONS WANTED.

GOOD Saleswoman, with own office, in best part of Dublin, is open to take any kind of Agencies, showing profits; highest references; all replies treated in strictest confidence.—K 1508, this office.

PROTECT YOUR FRUIT TREES WITH "MORTEGG" TAR OIL WINTER WASH
Particulars from
Hayes, Conyngham & Robinson LTD.,
61 Sth. Gt. George's St., Dublin.

LET DARTRY DO IT
ALL GARMENTS DRY CLEANED
DARTRY DYE WORKS, Ltd.
DUBLIN S. 2.

CLERYS HIGH-GRADE TAILORING
Get your New Winter Overcoat Cut by Clerys Famous Cutters and Man Tailored by highly skilled Craftsmen. Perfect Fit and Style guaranteed. A big variety of Newest Patterns to choose from.

OVERCOATS to Measure from 4½ GNS.
LOUNGE SUITS to Measure from 5 GNS.

Dress Suits distinctively Cut by Clerys Cutters and Faultlessly Tailored and finished throughout by Expert Men Tailors.
DINNER SUITS Made to Measure from 7 GNS.
FULL DRESS SUITS Made to Measure from 8 GNS.
DRESS OVERCOATS Made to Measure from 5½ GNS.
CLERYS DUBLIN

MONEY, PARTNERSHIPS, INVESTMENTS, ETC.

ADVANCES on Jewellery, Pianos, Furniture, etc.—Gorman, Pawnbroker, Winetavern street (opposite Four Courts), Dublin. X

CASH Advanced, £10 upwards, with or without security.—S. Morsovitz, 34 Exchequer street, Dublin. T

CASH Advanced, £10 upwards, with or without security.—F. and J. Toohey, 5a Fownes street. T

INVESTOR to finance new Irish Company; proposition sound, new, remunerative; investigate.—K 1539, this office.

LOANS Advanced, £10 upwards, with or without security; strictly private.—Commercial Union Loan and Discount Co., 57 Mid. Abbey street. 'Phone 45096. T

PRIVATE Loans, £20 and upwards.—Central Trust, Ltd., 17 Clare street, Dublin. Tel. 62122. T

STEREOSCOPIC Film Projection—Wanted, person with practical knowledge photography and light problems, and sufficient capital to assist in getting out patents covering the natural solution of this riddle. Not a crude box of tricks, but a simple, straightforward job. Let Ireland show the way.—K 1378, this office. 12 E

THE Parents of respectable Boy, 20 years, wish to place in Manufacturing Business, would invest £1,000 to £2,000 Directorship.—K 1321, this office. 12 E

WANTED Loan £100, 10 per cent., repay monthly, 18 months; money lenders need not apply. Address "Z 3235, Loan," this office. 13 F

£1,850 FOR Mortgage Investments. House and other property.—Haigh and Son, 3/4 Lower O'Connell street, Dublin. X

LEGAL APPOINTMENTS.

TYPIST WANTED for Solicitor's Office. Apply by letter, stating age, qualifications, etc., to K 1496, this office.

EDUCATION, TUITIONS, ETC.

ALL Professional and University Prelims., Oral and Correspondence. Success lists free.—McGuire's College, Gardiner's Row, Dublin. T

DANCING Classes—Lessons any time.—Professor Graham, 35 North George's street. 'Phone, 43259. 16 6

EXPERIENCED Governess (I.C.), disengaged after Christmas; excellent testimonials; good music.—K 1492, this office. 14 A

FRENCH, Spanish, Latin, Mathematics; individual preparation all examinations.—Box 487, Stephens's Library, Dun Laoghaire. 11 X

PUPILS Coached, French, Latin, Maths., English, Geography; Trinity Exams., Professional Prelims.—Miss Wallace, B.A., Raheen, Bray. 8 14

THE Crowleys should see the "Irish Family Names" feature in the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day. Price twopence. 13 F

THOROUGH Grinds in English, Logic, Mechanics, Maths., Latin.—14 Annesley Park, Rathmines. 13 F

GOVERNESSES AND TUTORS WANTED.

ADVERTISER desires Piano Accordion Lessons, two hours weekly; state lowest terms.—K 1532, this office.

EMPLOYMENT WANTED.

A WELL educated, intelligent Boy seeks engagement, Clerk; keen to advance.—K 1518, this office.

BUTCHER—Lad to Train, reside indoor, age 16 years; fee given; copies references will oblige. Address "Z 3269, Youth," this office. 14 A

BACON Hand, long provincial experience, desires a change. Address "Z 3273, Man," this office. 8 15

EXPERIENCED Shorthand Typist, presently employed, desires change.—K 1293, this office. 10 D

EX-CLERK (pensioned) open to engagement, Office Work, Representative, Collecting Accounts, etc.—K 1368, this office. 12 E

EDUCATED Lady seeks post as Companion, P.C., middle age; state salary.—K 1528, this office.

EXPERIENCED Housekeeper or Companion Help seeks post; Protestant. Address "Z 3282, Housekeeper," this office.

JUNIOR Shorthand Typist (Lady), secondary education, Pitman 120, typing 40, intermediate bookkeeping.—K 1504, this office. 14 A

LADY (Protestant), settled, seeks position Housekeeper or Assistant Matron, trained, Ireland or England, disengaged December. Address "Z 3241, Lady," this office. 13 D

LADY go Housekeeper to Gentleman; good home; small salary.—K 1438, this office.

LADY Charge Hand, thirteen years' high class Grocery, Confectionery, desires change.—K 1362, this office. 12 F

RELIABLE HANDYMAN, married, without encumbrance preferred, West of Ireland. Full particulars "Z 3255, Man," this office. 13 F

RESPECTABLE Farmer's Daughter desires position as Companion Help, undertake all household duties; highly recommended. Address "Z 3284, Companion," this office.

TYPIST, with ten years' experience, desires post, at 27/6 weekly.—K 1514, this office.

MALE SERVANTS WANTED.

ABLE bodied MAN REQUIRED to care Tennis Courts; terms.—K 1351, this office. 12 E

REQUIRED, Protestant BOY, about 16, for Scullery Work. Apply, with copy of reference, Hon. Ethel Dillon, Clonbrock, Ahascragh, Co. Galway. 14 A

WANTED, smart PANTRY BOY, with some experience, willing and obliging. State age and height, with copies of references, to King, Carton, Maynooth. 10 D

WANTED, end of November, HERD, married (Protestant preferred), thorough knowledge calving and lambing; free house, coal, milk, vegetables; state age, wages expected. Apply, with references, Box 4551, Eason's Advertising Service, Dublin. 13 F

WANTED, smart country YOUTH as GENERAL SERVANT, with knowledge of cooking, to attend gentleman in city; strict cleanliness essential; state wages, etc.—K 1546, this office. 14 A

STEWARDS AND GARDENERS WANTED.

FOREMAN GARDENER WANTED, large estate, Co. Dublin, fully experienced in Carnations, general indoor work; also house decoration; 38/- weekly, bothy and allowances.—K 1453, this office. 13 F

MALE SERVANTS DISENGAGED.

COUNTRY Boy (19 years) desires position as Boots, Gardener; willing and honest; highest references. 3 Pembroke road. 12 E

DAILY Work—Steady Man requires work, housework, car; experienced.—481, Irish Times Branch Office, Baggot street Bridge. 13 D

MALE SERVANTS CONTINUED.

EXPERIENCED Groom, single, seeks situation; life experience race horses, hunters, young horses; generally useful; state wages. Address "Z 3224, Groom," this office. 12 E

GENERAL Man seeks situation with house, can milk, do plain gardening, or would caretake farm; highly recommended. Address "Z 3199, Man," this office. 11 D

PRECENTOR Fry strongly recommends farmer's Son (Protestant); milk, understands cattle. Reply Deacon, Kilbranish, Newtownbarry. 9 C

STEWARDS AND GARDENERS DISENGAGED.

GARDENER, young, experienced all branches, open for engagement, daily only; well recommended.—K 1541, this office.

DOMESTICS WANTED.

AGENCY, 3 Molesworth St.—Prot. Cooks, Cook Gens., young Gens., H.P.M., Nurses, W. Housekeepers.

COUNTRY GIRL WANTED for General Housework; adult family; Rathgar district.—K 1503, this office. 14 F

WANTED, young GIRL, mornings; maid kept; or indoor.—Box 491, Stephens' Library, Dun Laoghaire. 13 D

WANTED, experienced WORKING HOUSEKEEPER, Protestant, for two men, all duties; suburbs; state salary, full particulars. Address "Z 3252, Housekeeper," this office. 13 F

WANTED, DAILY MAID, city house; small family; state wage required.—K 1322, this office. 12 E

WANTED, trustworthy Country GIRL as DOMESTIC HELP in Farmhouse; no outside work; give copies references; wages £20; nice comfortable home.—K 1425, this office. 13 F

WANTED, a young GIRL as DAILY HELP, Protestant; Glenageary.—K 1411, Smith and Bartons, Kingstown. 13 F

WANTED, MAID ATTENDANT, R.C., needlewoman. Address, enclosing papers and wages expected, "Z 3263, Maid," this office. 14 E

"IRISH TIMES."
EMPLOYMENT REGISTRY.
NO FEES CHARGED.
HOURS: 10 a.m. to 4 p.m.
Saturdays, 10 a.m. to 1 p.m.
The Matron has several vacancies on her books for recommended Unemployed, experienced and untrained; placed immediately.
31 Westmoreland Street, Dublin.
'Phone 23062.

COOKS AND DAIRYMAIDS WANTED.

CAN lady recommend experienced, reliable, trustworthy COOK GENERAL, for Bath; family two; Irish house parlourmaid kept; good wages; comfortable home.—K 1392, this office. 13 D

COOK GENERAL WANTED for Norfolk, England, in December; must have experience and good references; Protestant; over 30 preferred. — Mrs. Osburne, Lindville, Cork. 10 D

CAN any lady recommend experienced, reliable COOK; small family, six in household; entertaining; country. Address "Z 3202, Cook," this office. 12 E

EXPERIENCED COOK GENERAL WANTED, or KITCHENMAID with good papers considered. Reply, stating, age, wages, to Radcliff, Wilmount, Kells, Co. Meath. 13 F

GOOD COOK GENERAL WANTED. Apply, enclosing copies of references, Sherrington, Shankill.

PRIVATE Nursing Home, Kingstown—Good COOK REQUIRED; wages £40.—186, Irish Times Branch Office, Kingstown. 13 F

SISTERS WANTED as COOK GENERAL and HOUSE PARLOURMAID, some experience preferred, house uniform supplied; £16 each; state age, send copies references.—K 1491, this office.

SUPERIOR young COOK GENERAL WANTED November 28th for small family, South side; country girl preferred. Address "Z 3276, Cook," this office.

WANTED, for Killiney, experienced reliable COOK GENERAL; small adult family; good wages.—K 1428, this office. 13 F

WANTED, for private institution in the city, first class FEMALE COOK (outdoor). Reply, stating experience and wages required, and enclosing copies of recent references to K 1509, this office.

WANTED, November 23rd, COOK HOUSEKEEPER, for single lady, country. Reply by letter, Mrs. Friel, 3 Fitzwilliam place, Dublin. 14 E

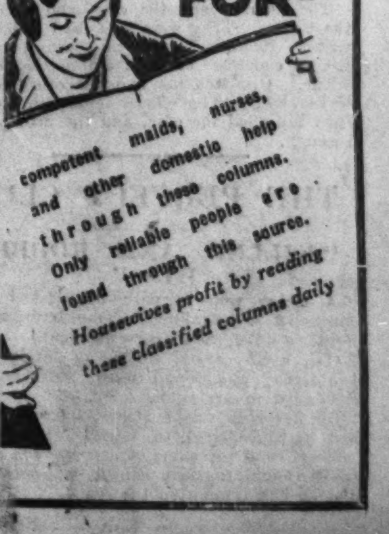
WANTED, 12th December, good singlehanded COOK, young, R.C., small dairy; Aga cooker and electricity; highest references essential.—Mrs. O'Hara, Mornington, Crookedwood, Westmeath. 13 F

NURSES WANTED.

WANTED, thoroughly experienced INFANT'S NURSE, trained; one baby; send copy latest references; Dublin.—K 1483, this office. 14 E

WANTED, NURSE 1st December (Protestant), Belfast; infant and child 6 years; £40, £50.—Blackwood's Registry, 42 Lower Mount street.

CONTINUED ON PAGE 14.



HUDSON "8"
De Luxe Saloon
Delivery from Stock

- 5-85 m.p.h. on top :: IRISH BUILT
- Tax only £16 :: Special low Insurance
- Petrol consumption 16-18 m.p.g. and on No. 3 Spirit
- Prices as London inclusive of the standard fitting 5 valve superhet radio : £500

P. J. TRACY LTD., 18 STEPHEN'S GREEN

These cars are fitted with AIRWHEEL TYRES by GOODYEAR

THE PENNY POST

RESTORATION ASKED FOR

BY BRITISH EMPIRE LEAGUE

At a meeting of the Council of the British Empire League held on Wednesday last, the 7th instant, and presided over by the Earl of Stradbroke, the following resolution was unanimously passed on the motion of Sir Henry Barwell, seconded by Sir Benjamin Morgan:—"That the Council of the British Empire League again urges upon His Majesty's Government the importance of restoring at the earliest possible date Empire penny postage as a stimulus to Empire trade."

In moving the resolution, Sir Henry Barwell said that "penny postage had been in operation in this country for a period of nearly 100 years. The increase in the sealed package postal rate from a minimum of 1d. to 1½d. was a war-time measure, but, like many other war-time measures, it continued long after the reason and the necessity for it had ceased to exist."

POST OFFICE REVENUE

Referring to Post Office revenue, Sir Henry said: "In the last ten years no less a sum than £80,000,000 had been collected by the Post Office as surplus revenue, or, to take the last five years, the figures were more impressive still, with a surplus revenue of over £50,000,000; and for the last financial year alone the figure was over £11,000,000, so that this great public utility service, the Post Office, was a big profit-making concern. It made profits through good years and bad and on an ever-increasing scale."

"No doubt the Postmaster-General had been gratified, and probably the Government as a whole; but he (Sir Henry) could not help thinking that it had been a short-sighted policy to make such profits out of the Post Office, because they had to remember that these profits were being made very largely at the expense of the trade and industry of the country. Those engaged in trade and industry were putting forward every possible effort to bring about and hasten trade recovery, and the Government should be doing everything in its power to assist this effort. Re-establishing penny postage would help very considerably in this direction."

GOOD BUSINESS

Sir Henry Barwell went on to say that he could not help thinking that from the Government's point of view the restoration of penny postage would be good business. No doubt it would be said that it would mean a considerable loss of revenue; but whatever the immediate result might be, he was sure that ultimately it would mean not loss, but gain, partly as the result of increase in postal business itself and partly, and more important still, from the increase in the volume of trade due directly and indirectly to the stimulus which cheaper postage would give. An enormous amount of postage matter which was now transmitted by the ½d. rate would, undoubtedly, go at the 1d. rate because of the greater pulling power of the sealed packet, and many now using the 1½d. postage for advertising purposes would advertise more largely in this way if they had 1d. rates. They had the experience of Canada to prove that cheaper postage rates means a gain in revenue. They had also the experience of the railways with their penny-per-mile passenger transport to prove the wisdom of the policy which they now advocated in connection with the Post Office Department. They recognised and appreciated the splendid work done by Sir Kingsley Wood as Postmaster-General, but they could not help thinking that he might safely go further still.

The following resolution was also adopted on the motion of Sir Reginald Craddock, M.P., seconded by the Maharaja of Burdwan: "The Council of the British Empire League notes with interest the recent pronouncement upon broadcasting throughout India by His Excellency the Viceroy, and, whilst recognising the educative and economic value of such broadcasting, hopes that proper control will be maintained in regard to the matter disseminated."

MORE WORK IN MINES

GOLD-MINING IN SOUTH AFRICA

Gold mining activity in the Transvaal continues to provide more work for white men and natives, writes Reuter's Johannesburg (Transvaal) Correspondent.

The latest official statistics show that gold mining in the Union gave employment to 30,788 Europeans and 2,721,951 natives in August, an increase of 383 Europeans and 2,698 non-Europeans on the figures for the previous month. There were 4,360 more Europeans working on the gold mines in August than in an average month of last year. The corresponding increase of non-Europeans is 28,933.

A TRUCULENT "PEDESTRIAN"

INTERLUDE AT NAIROBI

A native chauffeur, driving his car between Moshi and Tanga, rounded a corner and ran into a herd of fifteen elephants, writes Reuter's Nairobi Correspondent. He jammed on his brakes, but his mudguard struck one of the animals a blow on the leg.

The elephant turned round in a fury and attacked the car. It wrenched the headlights off with its trunk, smashed the mudguard and with a single blow shattered the windscreen.

The car swerved into a sandbank and was stopped. The driver managed to restart, drive through the herd and escape—pursued for some distance by the still indignant "pedestrian."

"ANYTHING TO DECLARE?"

"TWO WHALES"

"Anything to declare?" asked the Customs officer. "Two whales!" replied the man with the suitcase, cheerfully. "Don't be funny," commented the officer. "Just open that bag."

The man opened the case—and produced the whales. They were contained in bottles, writes Reuter's Capetown correspondent, whale embryos taken from a harpooned whale. One was ten and the other fifteen inches long. The official hesitated, smiled, then initialled the case, and the man passed through.

THE PERFECT CLUE

"KILLED AND ROBBED BY—"

A dying woman, with her last breath, succeeded in betraying her murderer, writes Reuter's Belgrade correspondent. Anna Kafol, a 62-year-old woman of Mirja, near Ljubljana, was found dead, with an axe embedded in her skull.

By her side was a paper, on which she had just managed to scrawl "killed and robbed" and the name of a neighbour. The police caught the man named, who admitted that he had committed the crime.

USED CAR BARGAINS.

1934	Austin 10 Saloon, as new	£220
1933	Austin 10 Saloon, small mileage	£185
1932	Austin 12/6 De Luxe Saloon	£155
1932	Austin 7 De Luxe Saloon	£115
1931	Austin 12/6 Saloon	£105
1926	Austin 7 Touring Car	£25

FERGUSON, LTD.,
134/5 LOWER BAGGOT ST., DUBLIN.

SATURDAY'S "IRISH TIMES."

Advertisers will greatly oblige by sending their copy of advertisements for Saturday's issue of this paper this afternoon or before noon on Friday.

Copy received later cannot be guaranteed publication in Saturday's issue.

THE MANAGER.

DISCOVERIES AT POMPEII

FLOOD-LIT RUINS

New discoveries are continually being made at Pompeii, and travellers who have not visited the ruins for some time will find that whole streets have since been excavated, states the official bulletin of the Italian State Tourist Department.

However, it is a mistake to consider that Pompeii should be revisited solely on account of recent discoveries. On the contrary, the city is such an inexhaustible mine of archæology that there is always something new to see, and, although supposed to be "dead," the impression of life still survives just as it was when the inhabitants fled or were overwhelmed by the great eruption that hid it for so many centuries.

Recently some inscriptions scrawled on the wall of the House of Amorini Dorati have been deciphered; for almost a quarter of a century they baffled interpretation, but now it is known that they were written by Christian slaves of the beautiful Poppæa who were spared by the eruption and returned to the half-submerged house to record their escape and the sad fate of their mistress, which they attributed to the sinful life she led.

The inexhaustible wonders of Pompeii have been recently enhanced by the illumination of the city at night. Powerful flood-lights hidden in the four corners of the Forum, on the high Tower of Mercury, and along the city walls now cast a reflected radiance over the ruins, and those who visit Pompeii at night will forget that the deserted city is uninhabited; for they will have the illusion that its citizens are merely asleep and that with the return of the morning sun they will again come to life.

CAR INSURANCE PITFALLS

WARNING AGAINST FALSE ECONOMY

From time to time we issue warnings against the folly of attempting to economise in motor car insurance, writes *The Autocar*. A main form of economy is that which achieves a low premium rate by means of limitations on the policy, and the most frequently incorporated clause of this type is that of "owner only driving." The result is that the car may not be lent to anyone unless the owner satisfies himself that the person to whom he proposes to lend the car has a policy that will apply to the machine. This is not always possible.

Of vital importance, as illustrating to those whose policies incorporate an "owner only driving" clause the danger they run in careless lending of their cars, is a recent decision of the Court of Appeal when an owner was held responsible for personal injuries to a third party caused when his car was being driven by a friend of the person to whom he had lent it.

Before any limitation of the full cover as offered by the best companies is accepted, owners should most closely consider all the circumstances that may conceivably arise.

CARS RUN AWAY WITH HORSES

AN AUSTRALIAN EXPERIMENT

Horses sometimes run away with carts, but now carts, even lumbering farm carts, run away with the horses.

Melbourne farmers had from Britain the tip that fitting pneumatic tyred wheels, with tapered roller bearings, to carts made a great deal of difference to the weight it was possible to pull. They tried it out and found that nearly as much more load could be hauled by the horses; yet, at the end of the day's work the horses were not so fatigued as before.

The only complaints, according to news received in London, have come from the drivers, many of whom were long-experienced. They said the carts go along so easily that they had to keep one hand on the brake lever when on any incline. It took the drivers a little time to realise that the carts could run away with the horses.

That trouble is over now, and the farmers are said to be well pleased with their new equipment. The tyres, tapered roller bearings and wheels are British.

A BRIDGE FOR SCHOOL CHILDREN

INSTEAD OF BOATS

Island children, who have to be rowed daily across the sea in an open boat to and from school, are to have a bridge specially built for them. The children are those living on the Isle of Fladda, one of the Hebrides. It lies off the West Highland Coast, at the entrance to the Minch. The school they go to is on the Island of Raasay, and in winter they often have choppy crossings.

Their member of Parliament, Sir Murdoch Macdonald, has now been told by the Secretary for Scotland, Sir Godfrey Collins, that the education authority is ready to meet a quarter of the cost of the proposed bridge, subject to a grant being made by the Department of Agriculture for Scotland.

The funds of the Department, however, are ear-marked for other schemes during the current financial year, and the Fladda Bridge scheme will not be considered till the claims on those funds for the financial year 1935-36 come under review.

"The building of the bridge will save both children and parents of the Isle of Fladda from hardship," a representative of the Western Highlands and Islands Joint Council stated recently. "In many other parts of the islands modern means of communication are badly needed. The lack of adequate pier accommodation in some places, and of bridges and roads in others, hampers the possible development of a region of lovely scenery."

A proposal that Alsatian dogs should be sterilised has been rejected by the Legislative Assembly, writes Reuter's Sydney correspondent. By a section of the Pastures Protection Bill, the Government had sought to control the breeding of Alsatians in certain areas, particularly in the sheep-breeding districts, by demanding sterilisation.

Motor Matters, Cycles, &c.

MOTOR CARS.

A FEW very attractive Secondhand Cars are for Sale at Lincoln and Nolan, Ltd., Austin Distributors, 57/58 Lower Baggot street, Dublin—moderate prices. T

ASHENHURST, Williams and Co., Ltd., Talbot place, Dublin, are Distributors of Crossley Cars; any make of car supplied; Exchanges; deferred. See us first. T

AUSTIN 16 h.p. Saloon, rebored and complete overhaul, good condition; £130. Address "Z 3244, Motor," this office. 13 F

AUSTIN 16 h.p. Saloon, model 1933, perfect condition; low mileage; £250. Address "Z 3243, Austin," this office. 13 F

AUSTIN 7 Tourer, 1929, taxed, perfect mechanical order, good hood, tyres; £52 10/-; seen city.—K 1519, this office.

AUSTIN 7 h.p. 1929 Saloon, taxed to end of year, first class mechanical condition, £50; Morris Minor 4 Seater Tourer, 1929 model, first class order, petrol mileage 40 to the gallon, £60; Ford 8 h.p. 1933 Saloon, as new, taxed, £95; Hillman Minx, 1932, condition and appearance practically as new, taxed to December, owner driven, £120; Morris Cowley 2 Seater, guaranteed perfect every way, £40; Morris Oxford Saloon, nothing wrong with it, taxed to December, £50; Renault 12 h.p. Monasix 2 Seater Coupe, 1931, £30; Standard Little "9" 1932 Saloon, condition as new, taxed to December, petrol mileage 35 to the gallon, £100. I invite expert examination.—Josie Bourke, 3 Ellison street, Castlebar; 'phone "6." 12 X

DE Dion Bouton 10, nice condition and running order, taxed; £20.—84 Moyne road. 14 A

FOR Sale, 1929 20 h.p. self-change, coach built Armstrong Siddeley 5-Seater Saloon; been owner driven throughout, handled with great care, and in perfect condition; trial any time by appointment.—K 1458, this office. 13 E

LEA Francis 1929 Sports, 12-40 h.p., excellent order and appearance. Seen from 2 to 6.30 any day, 72 Talbot street, Dublin; or by appointment, 'phone 45041. 12 E

MORRIS Cowley Saloon, chromium plated, rebored, new condition, bargain, £70.—Masterson, "Arva," Palmerston Gardens, Palmerston Park. 12 E

MINERVA Limousine Landaulette, 32/34 h.p., in absolutely new condition, luxuriously equipped, tax paid, bargain.—G. A. Brittain, Ltd., Portobello, Dublin. 14 A

SECONDHAND Cars and Commercial Vehicles, large selection and keen prices; cash or easy terms. Interview us first.—Doyle's Motors, Ltd., 18 Bachelor's Walk. T

STANDARD "Little 9" Saloon, sliding roof, taxed December; insured fully, July, 1935; any trial; £120. 'Phone 51001, or K 1292, this office. 10 D

THE world's cheapest, efficient Transport—passenger or commercial—is FORD.—R. W. Archer and Co., Ford Main Dealers, 65 Lower Mount street, Dublin. T

USED Cars—Armstrong Siddeley, Austin, Morris, Riley, Saloons and Tourers; other popular makes; very low prices.—Express Auto Co., Ltd., 20 Pearse street, Dublin. 13 E

VAUXHALL Cars, 1934 models, in stock, for immediate delivery. Official Agents, Doyle's Motors, Ltd., 16 Bachelor's Walk. Telephone 45161. T

VAUXHALL 1934, special body; 3,500 miles; what offers? owner leaving country; genuine bargain. Tel. Rathmines 188. 13 F

1932 MORRIS Cowley Saloon, new tyres, sunshine; small mileage; taxed; new condition; £110. Address "Z 3242, Motor," this office. 13 F

1932 M.G., Magna Saloon, beautiful condition, small mileage; one owner.—Doyle's Auto Services, Ltd., Harcourt street and Harcourt road, Dublin. 13 D

1934 MODEL Ford, 8 h.p., saloon, tax paid till end of year, small mileage, one owner only, as new.—James McGauran, Annamoe Garage, Old Cabra road. 13 F

1934 DODGE Saloon, as new, only run 1,000 miles; owner leaving country.—Gregory, Salthill Hotel. 12 E

1934 DODGE Saloon, small mileage; tempting price; seen Dublin by appointment.—K 1455, this office. 13 D

COUPES—Austin 1931 7, taxed, £95; Fiat 1928, 8, £35; Austin 1930, 16, 4 Seater, £150; Singer 1933 9 de Luxe, £185; Talbot 8, £35; Austin 1934 (Cabriolet) 10, £215.—Huet Motors.

MOTOR CARS CONTINUED.

1931 MODELS, mostly taxed, overhauled, with written guarantees—Austin 12/6, £130; Austin 7, 1931/32, £115; Morris Cowley 11.9 (3), from £110 to £115; Morris Major 15, £110; Standard 16 (2), £100 and £140; Riley 9 Biarritz, £230.—Huet Motors

TOURERS—Daimler 18 h.p. Allweather, beautiful order, £75; Sunbeam 14, reduced tax, excellent condition, £25; Talbot 8.9, excellent condition, £35; Ford 1929 14.9, £40; Hillman 11 Allweather, £20; Triumph 7, £45; 1929 16 Austin, £85.—Huet Motors, Ltd., Lower Mount street, Dublin.

LORRIES, VANS, MOTOR AND STEAM HAULAGE.

BEDFORD Trucks, Vans, 'Buses immediate delivery from stock.—Official Agents: Doyle's Motors, Ltd., 16 Bachelor's Walk. Telephone 45161. T

ACCESSORIES, TYRES, ETC.

COOKS for Tyres—Largest in Ireland. All makes, regular and clearance; Motor Oils, 5 gallon Drums 12/6—Fenian street (Westland Row) and Hawkins street (Theatre Royal), Dublin. 'Phone 62616. T

WANTED, Complete Engine for two ton Morris truck, type DX2. Furnish full particulars and price to John Bolger and Co., Ltd., Ferns.

GARAGE ACCOMMODATION AND REPAIRS.

GOOD Garage to Let, at Ailesbury Park.—K 1360, this office. 13 F

MOTOR CYCLES.

1934 NORTON—We have one new Big 4 model left, with electric equipment, at clearance price, £63.—Kelly's, Bachelor's Walk. 13 F

1935 NORTONS—New models are now on view. Assembled in Dublin and offered at reduced prices.—Kelly's, Bachelor's Walk. T

BICYCLES.

A LUXURY Bike at economy price. Ride a Famous Rudge, prices from £5 4/6 cash; any model delivered on payment of 10/- deposit; Lucas built-in dynamo lighting set at a little extra charge per month. Call and inspect these celebrated machines; you are under no obligation to buy.—Hanan's Cycle Depot, 126 St. Stephen's Green, Dublin. Open till 8 p.m. Fridays and Saturdays. 9 E

ALWAYS a large stock of all the leading makes of Cycles to be seen at Stevens', 8 Aston's quay—where you get the best allowance for your old cycle. 23 5

B.S.A.—These famous Bicycles can be obtained at 10/- deposit.—Kelly's, 27 Bachelor's Walk, Dublin. T

RUDGE (Electric) Models can be secured at 10/- deposit.—Kelly's, 27 Bachelor's Walk, Dublin. T

SHOPSOILED Models—A limited supply at clearance prices.—Kelly's, 27 Bachelor's Walk, Dublin. T

CHAUFFEURS, MECHANICS.

WANTED.

CHAUFFEUSE WANTED, mornings; clean and do minor repairs; gentlewoman preferred; Rathgar.—K 1540, this office.

DISENGAGED.

CHAUFFEUR Mechanic, 12 Years' experience, seeks position, generally useful, strict T.T.; well recommended.—163, Irish Times Branch Office, Dun Laoghaire. 12 E

CHAUFFEUR, or would go Commercial Driver, twenty years' experience private; clean licence; Protestant; married; no incumbrance.—K 1377, this office. 12 E

BAD 'BUS STOPS

One of the matters to which the indefatigable Minister of Transport might devote his attention is the habit of stopping public service vehicles within a few feet of road junctions, states *The Autocar*. This practice has always been dangerous, because a large stationary vehicle creates a blind spot which prevents an approaching driver having the earliest possible warning of traffic coming into one road from another. The danger is now aggravated by the existence of the pedestrians' safety lanes, of which the majority are at cross-roads.

A driver is told that he must give way, at uncontrolled crossings, to pedestrians already on the crossing. That is clear enough provided that steps are taken to keep the sight line of the crossing as free as possible from obstruction, but the order loses much of its value if totally unnecessary blind spots in the way of stationary vehicles are tolerated.

MODERN MOTOR CAR CONDEMNED

The motor car is getting harder to start from cold, it snits and splutters for four miles; when it does finally warm up it has to scream its engine round at incredible revolutions to obtain any power, and every few yards requires a change of gear. Modern bodywork appears to take the high explosive shell as its ideal. I do not care if my car cannot exceed 40 m.p.h., says a correspondent in *The Autocar*, but I do like a good-tempered car which will do its job of getting me about from place to place without fuss.

While flying over an almost impenetrable jungle in New Guinea an airman found that his engine had stopped and he would have to land, writes Reuter's Sydney correspondent. As he could see no ground suitable, he made a "pancake" landing on the top of a wide rubber tree 160 feet high. Both he and his passenger were unhurt.

LATEST FASHIONS

Two coats in the latest style—that on left in suede wool and beaver, and the other in elephant skin and mink.

YESTERDAY IN THE LAW COURTS

KILLED GOING TO FUNERAL

ACTION SETTLED FOR £1,500

(BEFORE MR. JUSTICE O'BYRNE AND A JURY.)

Mrs. Margaret Johnston, 29 Wicklow street, Dublin, claimed £10,000 damages against Messrs. J. Dooly and Sons, carriers, Birr, for the death of her husband, George Crockett Johnston, a dentist, on 25th June last, following injuries suffered by him in a collision between a motor car in which he was a passenger and lorry belonging to the defendants.

Mr. Dockrell, K.C.; Mr. Lavery, K.C., and Mr. J. P. Murnane (instructed by Mr. M. Good) appeared for the plaintiff; and Mr. J. M. FitzGerald, K.C.; Mr. Martin Maguire, K.C., and Mr. T. C. Kingsmill Moore (instructed by Messrs. R. F. Barry and Son, Birr) for the defendants.

Mr. Dockrell said that the late Mr. Johnston was 47 years of age, a registered dentist, carrying on business at 29 Wicklow street, Dublin, and a member of the Dental Board of the Irish Free State. At the time of his death, as was proved by his income tax returns, he was earning a net income of about £300 a year. On 25th June last he set out from Dublin to attend the funeral of a friend in Limerick, and was killed on the journey. He was in a motor car driven by a nephew, Mr. Austin Smythe. Outside Monasterevan he accelerated his pace in order to pass defendant's lorry, but the lorry turned up a bye-road to Portarlington. A collision consequently occurred; the motor car was carried around the corner by the lorry; Mr. Johnston was thrown violently against the wind screen and then out through the door, which was burst open, and his dead body was found 47 feet behind the lorry, when the latter came to rest. Mr. Johnston's horn-rimmed glasses smeared with blood were found on the floor of the motor car. As a result of Mr. Johnston's death, the widow had been left penniless, and a son, who had been a student in Trinity College, had to abandon the professional career for which he had been preparing. If the jury accepted the evidence to be given for the plaintiff, it was a case for heavy damages.

The case for the plaintiff had proceeded only a few minutes and the driver of the motor car was being examined, when a short adjournment was requested by counsel. This was granted, and it was then announced that a settlement had been reached. This provided for the payment of £1,500 by the defendants to the plaintiff.

Mr. Justice O'Byrne made the settlement a rule of Court, and apportioned the damages £1,000 to the widow and £500 to the son.

WIDOWS HURT IN COLLISION

KILDARE MOTORING ACCIDENT

(BEFORE MR. JUSTICE HANNA AND A JURY.)

Margaret Doyle, widow, Suncroft, Curragh, claimed damages for personal injuries against Bridget O'Brien, widow, Maddenstown, Curragh Camp, and there was a cross-action in which a similar claim was made. The injuries were said to have been sustained by the parties in a collision at Martinstown cross-roads, on 6th April, between the respective motor cars in which plaintiff and defendant were driving.

Mr. Denning, K.C.; Mr. Lavery, K.C., and Mr. R. Brereton Barry (instructed by Messrs. Brown and McCann) appeared for Mrs. Doyle; and Mr. Martin Maguire, K.C.; Mr. D. Fawsitt, and Mr. M. J. Lennon (instructed by Mr. James F. Lalor) for Mrs. O'Brien.

Opening the case for Mrs. Doyle, Mr. Denning said that on the occasion of the collision there were four persons driving in each of the two cars, including the litigants. As a result of the collision Mrs. Doyle had five ribs broken, and at least one rib had penetrated her lung. The end of her collar bone was broken, and she was severely bruised on her left shoulder.

The hearing had not concluded when the Court adjourned until to-day.

DEATH OF SWORDS CATTLE-DEALER

(BEFORE MR. JUSTICE HANNA.)

A settlement by consent was made a rule of court in an action in which Mrs. Mary Jane Lyons, Main street, Swords, claimed damages from the Great Southern Railways Co., for the death of her husband, Francis Lyons, a cattle-dealer, who was killed in a collision between a motor car in which he was a passenger and a motor 'bus belonging to the Railways Company. The settlement provided for the payment of £500 by the Railways Co., together with taxed costs.

Mr. Justice Hanna directed that two-thirds of the damages should be paid to the widow and one-third to her daughter.

Mr. Martin Maguire, K.C., and Mr. F. Sherry (instructed by Messrs. Kennedy and McGonagle) appeared for plaintiff; and Mr. C. F. Casey (instructed by Mr. J. J. McDonald) for the defendants.

THE RENT CODE

STATUS OF ROOM-KEEPERS

(BEFORE THE CHIEF JUSTICE, MR. JUSTICE FITZGIBBON AND MR. JUSTICE MURNAGHAN.)

An appeal which, it was stated, raised issues of paramount importance affecting hundreds of roomkeepers and their status under the rent code was brought on behalf of the defendant in a case of Miss Mary Donnelly and her sister, Miss Elizabeth Donnelly, of 23 Upper Gardiner street, Dublin, against John O'Neill, of 42 Eccles street, Dublin. In the summons the plaintiffs claimed possession of the back drawingroom of the house, 42 Eccles street, Dublin, which had been let by them to the defendant as tenant from week to week at a rent of 12s. 6d. The plaintiffs, it was stated, purchased the house, with vacant possession, in 1926. The Poor Law valuation and the standard rent of the entire premises were in excess of £20, and by reason of that, and of the plaintiffs purchasing and going into exclusive possession subsequent to the date of the passing of the Increase of Rent and Mortgage Interest (Restrictions) Act, 1926, the entire premises were de-controlled, and were no longer subject to the Rent and Mortgage Interest (Restrictions) Acts, 1923-1931.

It had been submitted on behalf of the defendant that on apportionment the Poor Law valuation of the back drawingroom would be much less than £20, and that accordingly the room was subject to the provisions of the Increase of Rent and Mortgage Interest (Restrictions) Act, 1923.

The High Court gave judgment in favour of the plaintiffs, and from that judgment the defendant appealed on the ground that it was wrong, in so far as it stated that by virtue of Section 5, Sub-Section 1, of the Increase of Rent and Mortgage Interest (Restrictions) Act, 1926, no part of the premises, 42 Eccles street, Dublin, became subject to control by reason of subsequent letting of portion of the premises, and that the provisions of the Increase of Rent and Mortgage Interest (Restrictions) Acts, 1923-31, did not apply to the premises.

The arguments on behalf of the appellant had not concluded when the Court rose.

Mr. Joshua Baker (instructed by Mr. Herman Good) appeared for the appellant, and Mr. William Black (instructed by Messrs. J. H. Walsh and Co.) for the respondents.

DEATH OF LIMERICK TEACHER

MODIFICATION OF AWARD

(BEFORE MR. JUSTICE SULLIVAN AND A JURY.)

A case of Mrs. Mary Larkin, of Mungret, County Limerick, against John Kelly, an electrician, of 15a Shannon street, Limerick, was listed for the assessment of damages. The plaintiff had claimed damages for the loss of her husband, Patrick Larkin, a national school teacher, whose death, she stated, was caused as a result of the negligence of the defendant in the driving of a motor car, which collided with Mr. Larkin while he was cycling at Mungret Cross on the 18th November, 1932.

At the hearing of the action before Mr. Justice Hanna and a jury the jury found for the plaintiff, and assessed damages at £4,500, but the defendant appealed to the Supreme Court, and the Supreme Court, allowing the appeal against the amount of damages on the ground that it was excessive, directed that the case should be referred back to the High Court for the assessment of damages.

Evidence now having been given in relation to the late Mr. Larkin's salary—to the expectation of life of a man of his age, and to prospective earnings—the jury assessed damages at £2,800, of which they allocated £1,100 to the widow, £800 to her son, Patrick, and £900 to her daughter, Agnes.

Mr. Justice Sullivan entered judgment accordingly.

Mr. J. M. FitzGerald, K.C., Mr. Binchy, K.C., and Mr. Downing (instructed by Mr. D. J. O'Malley) appeared for the plaintiff; and Mr. Lavery, K.C., Mr. Martin Maguire, K.C., and Mr. William Black (instructed by Mr. P. G. Collins) for the defendant.

SCHOOL GIRL INJURED

(BEFORE MR. JUSTICE O'BYRNE.)

A settlement was announced in a case of Kate Gill, suing by her uncle, John Gill, of Doughill, Curraghroe, Co. Roscommon, against Edgar J. Brown, commercial traveller, Shamrock Chambers, Eustace street, Dublin, for personal injuries caused by defendant's motor car. The settlement, which was made a rule of court, provided for the payment of £450 damages and £50 towards costs and expenses. The £50 was ordered to be paid out to the uncle and the £450 to be lodged in court for the benefit of the minor plaintiff.

Mr. Martin Maguire, K.C., and Mr W. G. Fay (instructed by Mr. P. J. Flynn) appeared for the plaintiff; and Mr. J. P. Murnane (instructed by Messrs. Milward, Jones, Mayne and Sharpe) for the defendant.

DUBLIN DISTRICT COURT

BURGLARY CHARGE

PRISONER REMANDED

(BEFORE MR. C. P. CUSSEN.)

James O'Shaughnessy (22), of Clanbrassil terrace, New street, mechanic, was remanded on bail on charges of breaking and entering Messrs. Gorevan's, drapers, Camden street, and stealing cash, cheques, stamps, etc., and damaging the premises.

Station Sergeant Butler, Kevin street, stated that at Messrs. Gorevan's he found the defendant in the custody of two Guards outside the premises early in the morning of November 10. In the possession of the defendant were silver and coppers (which, he said, were part of his wages), stamps, a French franc note, a bunch of keys and a gentleman's wristlet watch.

Guard 33A, Kevin street, said that between midnight and one o'clock a.m. he saw the defendant come from a laneway at the rear of the premises with a small bottle in his hand. When challenged by witness, he said he went up the laneway to have a drink from the bottle, as he did not like to drink the whiskey in the street. Evidence was given that the damage to the premises was about £5.

DRIVER'S LICENCE SUSPENDED

Michael Aylward (42), stated to be from Galway, was fined £3 for driving a Bedford three-ton motor vehicle in a manner dangerous to the public, in the vicinity of Church street, Dublin, the previous day, when the vehicle ran into an omnibus. His driving licence was suspended for two months.

Mr. D. O'Donovan, solicitor, prosecuted, and Mr. L. Trant McCarthy, solicitor, defended.

DUBLIN CIRCUIT (CRIMINAL) COURT

SENTENCES AT CRIMINAL COURT

(BEFORE JUDGE DAVITT.)

The following sentences were imposed:—

James Stapleton, a sergeant in the Civic Guards, found guilty of assaulting a boy named Andrew Cunningham, and of using a rifle without holding a firearms certificate—bound over to be of good behaviour for two years on the sum of £50, on expressing regret to the Court.

Judge Davitt said he thought that defendant's position was due more to gross stupidity than to any criminality.

Mr. E. Lupton, K.C., and Mr. Walter Molony (instructed by Mr. J. J. O'Connor) appeared for Stapleton.

Robert Sterling—sentenced to a suspensory sentence of six months' imprisonment, with hard labour, and was bound over for two years on bail of £50, having been found guilty of arson.

A sentence of eight calendar months, with hard labour, was imposed on Edward Byrne for house-breaking.

John Fitzgerald was sentenced to fifteen calendar months' imprisonment, with hard labour, to date from the time of his arrest. He had been found guilty of stealing £84.

The Court was adjourned until Monday, 10th December next.

DOCUMENTS IN GRAVE

WOMAN'S CURIOUS QUEST

A woman named Elizabeth Solomon and six men have been charged here, writes Reuter's Cape Town Correspondent, with violating a grave in an attempt to discover documents and deeds which would establish their right to a £60,000 fortune.

It was noticed recently that a graveyard near Durbanville had been completely dug up, and all the contents removed. An attempt to tunnel through to other graves had also been made. The matter was reported to the police, and a police sergeant kept watch nearby for several nights. He later caught the seven accused in the graveyard.

The woman took full responsibility for the affair. She said that a spiritualist had told her that certain documents were concealed in one of the graves of the cemetery which would establish her rights to a fortune of £60,000, the estate of an Englishman named Tunbridge. She hired the six men to assist her by promising them land if the deeds were found.

She was fined £10, or a month's imprisonment. The six men were each fined a similar amount, but their sentences were suspended for 18 months on condition that they repaired the damage done to the graves.

THE OLD SCHOOL TIE

King Prajadhipok of Siam is now trying to pick up Radio Bangkok with a powerful receiver installed in his temporary home at Cranleigh, Surrey, says *The Wireless World*.

His Majesty is very proud of Siam's radio, for his country possesses what is probably the most palatial broadcasting station in the world, located in the palace of Phya Thai. The Director-General of the station, Luang Che Kolnan, wears the old school tie (Etonian) and speaks English. During the war he served in the British Navy.

FROM THE LEGAL DIARY.

LAW NOTICES—Thursday, November 15.

AN CHUIRT BHREITHEAMHNAIS UACHTARACH.
(The Supreme Court.)

At 11 o'clock. For hearing—Donnelly and another v. O'Neill (part heard).

AN CLARATHOIR DO'N PRIMH-BHREITHEAMH.
(The Registrar to the Chief Justice.)

Before the Registrar, at 11.30 o'clock—Adjourned statement, T. Thornton; summons, T. W. Delany.

Before Mr. Ferry, at 11.30 o'clock—Summons, G.S.

Before Mr. Magahan, at 11 o'clock—Vouch account, O'Keeffe and Lynch.

AN ARD-CHUIRT BHREITHEAMHNAIS.
(The High Court.)

In Court 6, at 11 o'clock. Action—Galway U.D.C. v. Attorney-General.

For Friday, 16th November (at conclusion of Bankruptcy List). Motion—Myers v. Gordon.

TRIALS BY JURY.

In Court 1, at 11 o'clock. Jury—Hill v. Greer (personal injuries).

A large attendance of the unsworn jurors is required this morning in Court 1, at 11 o'clock.

In Court 3, at 11 o'clock. Jury—Doyle v. O'Brien (personal injuries); O'Brien v. Doyle (personal injuries) (at hearing).

The jury sworn in the above case at hearing are required to attend this morning in Court 3, at 11 o'clock.

In Court 4, at 11 o'clock. Jury—Craven v. Walsh (personal injuries) (at hearing).

The jurors sworn in the above case at hearing are required to attend this morning in Court 4, at 11 o'clock.

OIFIG AN MHAISTIR-MHEASAIREACHTA.
(The Taxing Master's Office.)

Master Denning, at 11 o'clock—A person of unsound mind, G.S. Little O hUadhaigh and Proud; Kilkenny Corporation to Buggy, M. Buggy; de la Hunt, deceased, G. D. Fottrell and Son; Johnston v. McHale, J. McHale.

Master O'Hanlon, at 11 o'clock. Ex parte taxations—Adamson's Estate, Maxwell, Weldon and Co.; Devine Estate, J. Reilly; Rawlinson's Estate, W. Ryan and Son; Codd's Estate, Lynch and Deering; de Cabriere's Estate, Huoe and Falkiner; Murphy's Estate, J. P. Carrgan; Armstrong's Estate, Franks and Oulton; Abbott's Estate, A. J. and A. Robinson; O'Callaghan's Estate, Foley and Emerson; Barratt's Estate, Moore, Kiely and Lloyd.

OIFIG AN SCRUDORA
(The Examiners' Office.)

Mr. Healy (Room 113), at 11 o'clock—P. J. Fegan, deceased. Murphy v. Attorney-General; Munster and Leinster Bank, Ltd., v. Gard; P. and J. J. Fleming, deceased, O'Brien v. Fleming.

Mr. Adderley (Room 103), at 11 o'clock—National City Bank, Ltd., v. Sheridan; J. McDonnell, deceased, Acton v. McDonnell; P. Moffatt, deceased, Moffatt v. Moffatt; P. Fox, deceased, and C. Fox, deceased, Fox v. Irish.

Mr. Greville (Room 110), at 11 o'clock—W. Hawes, deceased, O'Riordan v. Barry; T. J. Graham, deceased, Dwyer v. Morris.

Mr. Crump (Room 106), at 11 o'clock—K. Byrne, deceased, Byrne v. Byrne.

BANKRUPTCY.

Before the Registrar, at 11 o'clock—Arrangement, account comp., W. K. Johnston; arrangement, vouch mortgagee account, Collins and Son; Byrne, vouch mortgagee account, Collins and Son.

IRISH LAND COMMISSION
(Examiners' Chambers, at 93 Merrion Square.)

Before Mr. Sullivan, at 11 o'clock—C. G. Fairholme (S. 2726), discharge rulings. At 12 o'clock—E. V. O'Neill (S. 11379), discharge rulings and settle schedule.

Before Mr. Franks, at 11 o'clock—W. H. G. Wright and others (S. 5653), discharge rulings.

Before Mr Brett, at 12 o'clock—Colonel C. H. Coote (S. 1565, etc.), vouch. At 3 o'clock—Lady Jane Anne Gordon Cory (S. 2381), discharge rulings.

Before Mr. Grove White, at 11 o'clock—R. J. O. Otway Ruthven (S. 919), vouch. At 3 o'clock—Nina Blake (S. 5015), discharge rulings and settle schedule.

Before Mr de Courcy, at 11 o'clock—A. O. MacLagan and others (S. 2778), discharge rulings.

(At 80 Merrion Square.)

Before Mr. Ryan, at 3 o'clock—Riversdale's Estate.

Before Mr. O'Byrne, at 11 o'clock—Ellen O'Malley (S. 5588), settle schedule.

Before Mr. Tyrrell, at 11 o'clock—Charles Mahon (S. 2619), vouch. At 3.30 o'clock—J. Ryan (S. 2463), discharge rulings and settle schedule.

Before Mr. Malvern White, at 11 o'clock—Mary Anne Ramsay (S. 2640), vouch. At 3 o'clock—R. F. Colum (S. 2308), settle schedule.

Before Miss Phelan, at 4 o'clock—Oliver Kinnear (S. 3786).

CENTRAL CRIMINAL COURT.

Monday, the 19th November, 1934, has been appointed as the date of the next sitting of the Central Criminal Court at Green Street Courthouse, Dublin, at 11 a.m.

AN CHUIRT BHREITHEAMHNAIS CHUARDA.
(Circuit Court of Justice.)

Before Judge Davitt, at the Law Courts, Chancery place. In Court No. 7, at 11 o'clock. Motions—Clancy v. Kirkwood; Singer Sewing Machine Co. v. Cullen; Richardson v. Aiken (Equity); Bennett v. Hannan and Co. Applications for Summary Judgment—Shuly v. Sheehy; Pim Bros., Ltd., v. Smith; same v. M'Nally; Coleman v. Coleman; May, Roberts and Co. v. Herlihy; Gorman v. Shaw; Boyce v. Moppett; O'Reilly v. Brady; Haughton v. Hughes; Coffey v. Byrne; Hyland v. Davis; Judd v. Coogan; Finn and others v. Dagnall and others; Archer v. Williams; same v. O'Connor; same v. Kelly; Proby v. Derwin; Brennan v. Simons. Applications under Increase of Rent Acts—Fox, Christopher (applct.), Linnane, John H. (respdt.); Kelly, Michael J. (applct.), M'Ardle, John St. Patrick (respdt.); Price, Annie, and another (applcts.), Walsh, Vernal (respdt.); Patterson, Alex. (applt.), Clarke, Richard (respdt.). Appeals from District Court Civil Actions—Moore and another (applts.) v. Conway (respdt.); O'Brien v. Gaynor (applt.).

Before Judge Davitt, at the Law Courts, Chancery place. In Court 7. For Friday, 16th November, at 11 o'clock. Ejectments—O'Grady v. Stephens; Hegarty v. M'Evoy; Koblitz v. Donegan; Verschoyle v. Brown; Spellman v. Nugent; M'Mahon v. Bell; Burns v. Canning; Coyle and another v. Bell; Darley v. Moore; Hopkins and another v. Jacobson; Redmond v. M'Mahon; M'Mahon v. Redmond (rent case); O Cathain v. Brine; Boylan v. Doyle.

AN CLARATHOIR CONTAE
(The County Registrar.)

At 12.30 o'clock—Kelly v. Donegan (tax costs); I.C.S. Building Society v. Duignan (tax costs); M'Evoy v. Cosgrave (tax costs). Equity—Dorrington v. Carroll.

A TRADE AGREEMENT FORESHADOWED

A COMMERCIAL CAMPAIGN

Italy is about to embark on a trade "push" in South Africa, writes Reuter's Johannesburg (Transvaal) Correspondent, and one preliminary is the appointment of an acting Italian Trade Commissioner, Mr. E. Rizzolio, of Johannesburg. The developments were foreshadowed by the inauguration of an Italian shipping service.

In an interview Mr. Rizzolio said it was hoped that a trade agreement between the two countries would be possible in the immediate future.

30 M.P.H. SPEED LIMIT

The section of the Road Traffic Act under which the 30 m.p.h. speed limit for private cars in built-up areas can be imposed will become operative on January 1st, 1935, but the limit itself will not come into effect for some little time after that date, writes *The Autocar*. Two objections to the draft regulations just published are that the signs indicating the beginning and end of a limit need not be illuminated when the street lamps are extinguished, and that no sign need be erected where an unclassified road joins a road on which a limit is in force. In both cases an injustice to motorists would result.

CHURCH SERVICES

ST. PATRICK'S CATHEDRAL.—Holy Communion at 8 a.m. Matins at 10 a.m. Psalm, 77. Urbs Fortitudinis, 26. Hymn, 285. Evening Service at 4 o'clock. Psalm, 78 (1-40). Magnificat, Nunc Dimittis, Stainer in A. Anthem, "Deliver us," Batten, 126.

CHRIST CHURCH CATHEDRAL.—Morning Prayer at 10.45 o'clock. Benedictus. Hymn, 436. Evening Prayer at 3 o'clock. Wood in F. Anthem, "Comfort, O Lord," Crotch.

SIR PATRICK DUN'S HOSPITAL, DUBLIN.

A meeting of the Board of Governors of Sir Patrick Dun's Hospital was held on Thursday, November the 8th, 1934, at 10 a.m., Dr. T. Gillman Moorehead in the chair. Also present—Lady Taylor, Miss M. Angela Boland, Messrs. C. M. Dobbs and F. Morgan Mooney; also Drs. Myles Keogh, John Laitland, C. C. de Burgh Daly.

The minutes of the last Board were read and signed, and the usual routine business was transacted.

During the month 137 intern patients were treated. In the extern department 4,932 cases were dealt with during the same period.

The Registrar acknowledges with thanks the following subscriptions and donations:—Department of Posts and Telegraphs, £7; C. Allen, Esq., £1; employés Jas. O'Keefe and Co., £9; Major C. Finney, £1 1/-; Lord Rathdonnell, £1 1/-. The Matron gratefully acknowledges the following gifts:—Mrs. L. S. Hodson, books and straps; Kilternan Church Harvest Festival, flowers, fruit and vegetables; Mrs. P. J. Masterson, flowers; St. Stephen's Children's Flower Service, per the Rev. M. A. Hardy, fruit, flowers and vegetables; Mrs. MacKey, bed rest; F. Morgan Mooney, Esq., periodicals; Adelaide road Presbyterian Church Harvest Festival, fruit; — Pettigrew, Esq., apples; F. Morgan Mooney, Esq., 3 hampers apples; M. Lingard, Esq., flowers; Mrs. W. P. McCoy, flowers; Mrs. P. J. Masterson, flowers.

OLD MEN'S HOME, NORTHBROOK ROAD.

The monthly meeting of the Committee of Management of the Old Men's Home was held at the Institution on the 14th inst., Arthur H. Seale, Esq., presiding. Also present:—Rev. Canon A. E. Hughes, Messrs. T. St. J. Bagnall, Wm. B. Conyngham, F. Lambart Barrett, George M. Irwin, and A. C. Sibthorpe.

Apologies received from Messrs. J. H. Cooper and J. Vincent Bradley.

The meeting opened with prayer.

The minutes of the preceding meeting were read, confirmed and signed.

The reports of the visiting physician (Dr. Winter), of the Ladies' Visiting Committee, and of the monthly visitors were submitted, and orders made thereon.

Messrs. F. Lambart Barrett and T. St. J. Bagnall kindly consented to act as visitors during ensuing month.

The accounts for the past month, previously examined by the Secretary and submitted to the Ladies' Committee, were laid before the Board, and cheques in discharge thereof amounting to £106 17/10 were signed.

Other routine business having been disposed of, the Board adjourned.

The following subscriptions are gratefully acknowledged:—Messrs. W. and R. Jacob and Co., £5; Mr. Hamilton C. Owens, £2 2/-; Miss Hemphill, £2; Messrs. West and Son, John Sibthorpe, Ferrier Pollock and Co., and Mineral Water Distributors, Ltd., £1 1/- each; Rt. Hon. the Earl of Iveagh, Hon. A. E. Guinness, Messrs. Waller and Co., A. C. Sibthorpe, and A. Marrable, £1 each; Mrs. E. Kennan, Messrs. Arthur Law, H. C. Shellard, and Eason and Sons, Ltd., 10/- each.

Further subscriptions and donations are earnestly solicited, and will be thankfully received by the Hon. Treasurer, Wm. B. Conyngham, Esq., 26 Belgrave square, Monkstown, Co. Dublin; or by the Secretary at the Institution.

When a man was fined twenty shillings at Pontypridd Court yesterday for selling racing tips at sixpence a time he persisted in offering the magistrates forty such tips in liquidation of the penalty. He was taken to the cells to serve the alternative of fourteen days.

INTERMEDIATE AND LEAVING CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS

THE PASS LIST FOR GIRLS.

THE Pass List of the Intermediate and Leaving Certificate Examinations for Girls, which took place last June, was published by the Secondary Education Branch, Department of Education, Dublin, yesterday.

Copies of the complete results can be purchased from the Government Publications Sales Office, Nassau street, Dublin.

The following table gives a summary of the results:—

	Leaving Certificate.	Intermediate Certificate.	Total.
Number Examined	787	2,294	3,081
Number who passed:—			
With Honours	483	1,019	1,502
Without Honours	165	849	1,014
Total	648	1,868	2,516
Proportion per cent. of those examined who passed	82.3	81.4	81.7

Last year the percentage who passed for the Leaving Certificate was 86.9 and for the Intermediate Certificate 73.7.

In the results for the boys' examinations, published last week, it was shown that 84.3 per cent. of the entrants passed for the Leaving Certificate and 74.6 for the Intermediate Certificate, making an average of 77.5 per cent.

In the following list the numbers presented include pupils who absented themselves from the examination for various reasons:—

THE RESULTS

Name of School.	Leaving Certificate. Pre-sented.	Hons.	Pass.	Intermediate Certificate. Pre-sented.	Hons.	Pass.
Colaiste Ide, Dingle	41	39	2	23	21	—
Colaiste Moibhi, Chapelizod	8	7	1	11	8	3
St. Brigid's College, Falcarragh	—	—	—	32	30	—
Colaiste Muire, Tourmakeady	30	29	1	22	19	3
Clochar na Trocaire, Navan	4	2	1	12	9	1
Colaiste Croidhe Naomtha Iosa, Loreto Convent, Navan	5	4	—	15	14	1
Sgoil Peadair, Clochar na Trocaire, Athlone	9	7	—	18	9	6
Clochar Naomh Lughaidh, Balla	8	3	3	14	4	7
Clochar na Trocaire, Ballinasloe	1	1	—	6	4	2
Clochar na Trocaire, Ballymahon	5	4	—	11	7	3
St. Louis Convent, Carrickmacross	15	9	3	42	17	11
Clochar Muire, Carrick-on-Shannon	2	2	—	13	9	2
High School, Clochar na Trocaire, Carrick-on-Suir	9	6	1	26	13	9
Clochar na Trocaire, Castlebar	11	8	1	20	8	6
Clochar na Trocaire, Castleblayney	3	1	—	22	8	10
St. Catherine's School, Dominican College, Eccles street, Dublin	8	8	—	54	29	9
Colaiste Muire, St. Stephen's Green, Dublin	11	8	1	15	8	—
Clochar na Trocaire, Dungarvan	—	—	—	16	9	4
Clochar na Trocaire, Ennis	16	14	—	37	24	7
Ard Sgoil Naomh Mhuire, Ennistymon	—	—	—	6	5	—
Colaiste na Croise is na Paise, Kilcullen	10	9	1	24	14	4
Loreto Convent, Killarney	7	2	3	12	1	8
St. Xavier's School, The Convent, Kilrush	5	4	—	11	8	1
St. Louis Convent, Kiltimagh	23	16	6	44	25	13
Clochar na Trocaire, Kinvara	3	3	—	13	3	5
Loreto Convent, Letterkenny	8	7	1	10	7	2
Clochar na Toirbheirte, Lismore	—	—	—	13	5	4
Clochar na Trocaire, Longford	5	4	1	24	6	11
Clochar na Trocaire, Loughrea	3	3	—	27	16	4
Mean Sgoil an Chlochair, Mallow	—	—	—	7	2	3
Clochar na Trocaire, Spanish Point, Miltown Malbay	3	3	—	28	14	10
Clochar na Trocaire, Moate	7	3	1	23	3	9
St. Louis Convent, Monaghan	35	25	4	61	34	20
Clochar na Toirbheirte, Mountmellick	12	9	2	55	23	21
Loreto Convent, Mullingar	6	3	2	—	—	—
Immaculate Conception Secondary School, Roscommon	—	—	—	37	21	10
Sgoil Muire gan Smal, Roscommon	8	6	2	—	—	—
St. Ursula's Convent, Sligo	16	13	2	50	28	17
Mean-Sgoil Mhuire, Swinford	—	—	—	22	11	6
Ursuline Convent, Thurles	4	2	—	15	5	6
St. Brigid's School, Tuam	13	8	4	22	7	13
Clochar Muire, Tubbercurry	12	6	5	14	4	7
Sgoil an Croidhe Naomhtha, Westport	7	2	—	17	5	8
Brigidine Convent, Abbeyleix	—	—	—	7	1	2
St. Mary's College, Convent of Mercy, Arklow	9	8	—	14	4	7
Preston School, Abbeyleix	—	—	—	1	—	1
La Sainte Union Convent, Athlone	2	1	—	13	7	3
Loreto Convent, Navan	—	—	—	9	2	3
Loreto Convent, Balbriggan	4	1	3	14	3	7
Preston School, Navan	—	—	—	2	—	—
Clochar na Trocaire, Ballina	—	—	—	3	2	1
Convent of Mercy, Ballina	2	1	—	4	1	1
Convent of Mercy, Ballinrobe	3	1	—	11	—	2
The Finn College, Ballybofey	—	—	—	2	—	—
Ursuline Convent, Blackrock, Co. Cork	3	1	2	7	3	3
La Sainte Union Convent, Banagher	—	—	—	6	—	4
Dominican Convent, Sion Hill, Blackrock, Dublin	9	3	3	21	6	10
Grammar School, Bandon	—	—	—	3	—	3
Loreto Convent, Bray	6	—	4	10	4	4
St. Mary's Convent, Bruff	5	2	1	9	1	1
St. Mary's Convent, Bunclody	4	1	1	10	3	7
Convent of Mercy, Buttevant	4	3	1	3	3	—
Dominican Convent, Cabra	5	2	2	16	5	6
Clochar na Trocaire, Cahir	2	—	1	4	2	2
Convent of Mercy, Carlow	6	5	1	32	3	16
Clochar na Toirbhirte, Cashel	2	2	—	9	—	6
Mercer's School, Castleknock	—	—	—	4	1	1
Loreto College, Cavan	4	2	1	14	4	9
Royal School, Cavan	3	1	2	10	5	5
Collegiate School, Celbridge	—	—	—	22	11	5
Convent of Mercy, Charleville	8	3	4	9	5	2
St. Joseph's Convent, Chapelizod	—	—	—	7	—	5
High School, Clones	2	—	2	4	—	4
Loretto Convent, Clonmel	—	—	—	1	1	—
Convent of Mercy, Cobh	2	—	2	8	2	3
Clochar na Toirbheirte, Clonmel	—	—	—	5	4	1
Grammar School and Girls' High School, Cork	1	—	—	10	4	1
Rochelle School, Cork	4	4	—	5	—	1
St. Aloysius School, St. Marie's of the Isle, Cork	8	2	3	33	16	10
St. Angela's College, Cork	3	3	—	12	3	5
Convent of Jesus and Mary, Gortnor Abbey, Crossmolina	2	—	—	8	1	5
Loreto Abbey, Dalkey	2	2	—	7	4	2
Secondary School, Donegal	1	—	—	1	1	—
St. Philomena's High School, Presentation Convent, Drogheda	4	1	2	11	2	5
Alexandra College, Dublin	8	6	2	2	1	—
Alexandra School, Dublin	—	—	—	11	4	—
Bertrand Intermediate School, Eccles street, Dublin	1	—	—	8	1	2
Convent of the Sacred Heart, Lr. Leeson street, Dublin	—	—	—	2	2	—
Dominican College, Eccles street, Dublin	12	7	1	61	11	25
Diocesan School, Dublin	—	—	—	9	5	2
Holy Faith Convent, Clarendon street, Dublin	1	—	1	10	—	4
Holy Faith Convent, Lr. Dominick street, Dublin	5	1	3	11	6	4
Holy Faith Convent, Haddington road, Dublin	6	2	3	8	4	2
Holy Faith Convent, Coombe, Dublin	—	—	—	2	—	1
Convent of Holy Faith, Glasnevin	6	4	1	27	10	13
Holy Faith Convent, Clontarf, Dublin	—	—	—	17	5	7
Loreto Convent, North Gt. George's street, Dublin	4	1	3	15	5	9
Loreto College, Crumlin road, Dublin	—	—	—	7	2	3
Loreto College, St. Stephen's Green, Dublin	17	6	5	20	7	5
Masonic Girls' School, Ballsbridge, Dublin	—	—	—	8	8	—
St. Louis Convent, Rathmines	2	—	1	11	5	5
Norfolk College, Rathgar, Dublin	—	—	—	1	1	—
St. Mary's Dominican College, Muckross Park, Donnybrook	3	3	—	12	4	5
Rutland High School, Dublin	—	—	—	8	1	4
Wesley College, Dublin	3	2	—	—	—	—
St. Joseph's School, Mountjoy street, Dublin	—	—	—	11	—	9
Clochar na Trocaire, Dundalk	4	1	—	12	4	5
St. Margaret's Hall, Mespil road, Dublin	—	—	—	1	—	—
Grammar School, Dundalk	1	—	—	3	—	3
Convent of the Sacred Heart, Mount Anville, Dundrum	2	—	1	3	1	—
Dominican Convent, Dun Laoghaire	5	2	2	6	3	3
Glengara Park School, Dun Laoghaire	2	—	2	3	2	1
Bishop Hodson's Grammar School, Elphin	—	—	—	3	—	1
Loreto Convent, Enniscorthy	3	—	3	—	—	—
Loreto Convent, Fermoy	11	5	3	23	4	16
Clochar na Toirbheirte, Fethard	—	—	—	6	—	3
Dominican College, Galway	1	1	—	19	12	4
St. Brigid's Convent, Goresbridge	—	—	—	5	1	3
Grammar School, Galway	1	1	—	—	—	—
Loreto Convent, Gorey	—	—	—	11	3	3
Loreto Abbey, Gorey	4	4	—	—	—	—
Presentation Convent, Hospital	—	—	—	9	4	—
Convent Secondary School, Kells	2	1	—	11	4	4
Convent of Mercy, Kanturk	—	—	—	7	—	4
Loreto Convent, Kilkenny	13	8	4	19	8	6
Sgoil San Pol, Kilfinane	—	—	—	10	6	4
Intermediate School, Killorglin	2	2	—	7	1	1
High School, Limerick	—	—	—	3	—	—
Laurel Hill Convent, Limerick	3	—	—	4	—	2
Convent of Mercy, Macroom	3	2	—	11	3	7
Midleton College, Midleton	—	—	—	3	—	—
St. Mary's High School, Midleton	3	2	—	5	1	3
Drishane Convent, Millstreet	7	3	2	9	6	2
St. Brigid's Convent, Mountrath	6	2	1	16	3	10
Clochar na Toirbheirte, Bagenalstown	—	—	—	9	3	2
St. Mary's Convent School, Nenagh	7	5	—	17	9	4
Loreto Convent, Mullingar	—	—	—	19	4	12
Clochar na Trocaire, New Ross	5	2	1	6	5	1
John Ivory's School, New Ross	—	—	—	1	—	1
Loreto Abbey, Rathfarnham	9	3	2	—	—	—
Loreto Convent, Rathfarnham	—	—	—	15	3	8
St. Teresa's Schools, Skibbereen	3	1	—	9	3	2
Gilson Endowed Schools, Oldcastle	—	—	—	13	4	7
High School, Sligo	16	16	—	6	3	2
An Mhean Sgoil, Rathkeale	—	—	—	10	2	2
St. Mary's Intermediate School, Swinford	5	3	—	12	3	3
Holy Faith Convent, Rosbercon	—	—	—	7	3	4
St. Anne's Convent School, Tipperary	1	—	—	18	1	16
Convent of the Sacred Heart, Roscrea	—	—	—	6	3	2
Clochar na Toirbheirte, Tralee	6	2	2	10	1	7
Holy Faith Convent, Skerries	—	—	—	7	2	3
Presentation Convent, Tuam	7	—	5	31	11	10
St. Dominic's High School, Sutton	—	—	—	1	—	—
Convent Secondary School, Tullamore	4	2	—	7	3	3
St. Brigid's Convent, Tullow	3	2	—	8	2	2
Bishop Foy School, Waterford	—	—	—	3	2	—
Newtown School, Waterford	1	1	—	3	2	—
Presentation Convent N.S., Athenry	—	—	—	3	2	1
Clochar Chroidhe Naomhtha Muire, Ferrybank, Waterford	2	2	—	11	7	3
Presentation Convent, Ballingarry	—	—	—	8	5	1
Ursuline Convent, Waterford	3	2	—	19	9	4
Presentation Convent, Bandon	—	—	—	20	9	7
Loreto Convent, Wexford	11	7	—	11	5	4
Convent of Mercy, Bantry	—	—	—	12	1	5
Dominican Convent, Wicklow	2	2	—	13	8	4
Loreto Convent, Youghal	—	—	—	4	—	2
Clochar na Toirbheirte, Bandon	8	1	4	—	—	—
South Presentation Convent, Cork	—	—	—	48	12	24
Presentation Convent, Cork	11	3	4	—	—	—
St. Vincent's Convent, Cork	6	4	—	—	—	—
St. Vincent's Convent N.S., Cork	—	—	—	21	15	6
Convent School, Crosshaven	5	1	3	22	7	13
Presentation Convent N.S., Dingle	5	4	1	7	5	2
Convent N.S., Blackrock, Dublin	—	—	—	10	5	2
Clochar na Toirbheirte, Thurles	14	7	4	—	—	—
Presentation Convent, Carrick-on-Suir	—	—	—	14	3	11
Presentation Convent, Castleisland	—	—	—	11	5	1
Convent of Mercy, Carlow	1	—	1	—	—	—
Convent of Mercy, Doon	—	—	—	9	5	4
St Brigid's School, Dublin	—	—	—	8	8	—
Stanhope street Convent N.S., Dublin	—	—	—	2	—	2
St. Mary's N.S., King's Inns street, Dublin	—	—	—	16	11	2
Convent N.S., Castletown-Bere	—	—	—	12	7	4
Convent of Mercy, Clonakilty	—	—	—	8	1	3
Presentation Convent N.S., Dungarvan	—	—	—	4	—	1
Presentation Convent N.S., Kilkenny	—	—	—	27	6	14
St. Patrick's Convent N.S., Kilkenny	—	—	—	4	—	—
St. Joseph's Convent School, Kinsale	—	—	—	4	3	1
Convent N.S., Sexton street, Limerick	—	—	—	17	8	7
The Convent, Listowel	—	—	—	6	3	3
Convent N.S., Moyderwell	—	—	—	19	13	3
Convent of Mercy, Newcastle West	—	—	—	7	4	3
Convent of the Sacred Heart N.S., Roscrea	—	—	—	1	—	—
Schull Convent, Schull	—	—	—	1	1	—
Convent of Mercy, Skibbereen	—	—	—	3	1	1
Presentation Convent, Thurles	—	—	—	28	14	6
Convent of Mercy, St. John's, Tralee	—	—	—	9	5	3
St. Mary's Convent, Wexford	—	—	—	6	2	3
Presentation Convent N.S., Youghal	—	—	—	11	1	7

LEAVING CERTIFICATES

OVER-AGE CANDIDATES

Name of School.	Presented.	Honours.	Pass.
Clochar na Trocaire, Navan	2	2	—
Clochar na Trocaire, Ballymahon	2	1	2
St. Louis Convent, Carrickmacross	5	1	1
Clochar Muire, Carrick-on-Shannon	3	—	2
High School, Clochar na Trocaire, Carrick-on-Suir	2	—	1
Loreto Convent, Killarney	2	1	—
Clochar Lughaidh Naomhtha, Kiltimagh	2	1	—
Loreto Convent, Letterkenny	1	—	—
Clochar na Trocaire, Naomh Reafail, Loughrea	2	1	—
Clochar na Trocaire, Moate	6	—	4
St. Louis Convent, Monaghan	4	—	1
Immaculate Conception Secondary School, Roscommon	4	3	—
Clochar Mhuire, Tubbercurry	2	—	1
Convent of Mercy, Ballinrobe	1	—	—
Loreto Convent, Bray	1	—	1
Loreto College, Cavan	1	—	1
Convent of Mercy, Charleville	1	—	—
St. Aloysius' School, St. Marie's of the Isle, Cork	1	1	—
Loreto College, St. Stephen's Green, Dublin	1	—	1
St. Louis Convent, Rathmines, Dublin	1	—	—
Clochar na Trocaire, Dundalk	2	1	—
Loreto Convent, Gorey	1	—	—
St. Mary's Intermediate School, Swinford	1	—	—
St. Anne's Convent School, Tipperary	2	1	—
Clochar na Toirbheirte, Tralee	1	—	1
Ursuline Convent, Waterford	1	—	—
Sth. Presentation Convent, Cork	1	1	—
St. Vincent's Convent N.S., Cork	1	1	—
Presentation Convent N.S., Dingle	1	1	—
Presentation Convent, Thurles	3	2	—

UNIVERSITY SCHOLARSHIP CANDIDATES WHO ARE INELIGIBLE FOR THE AWARD OF THE LEAVING CERTIFICATE.

Name of School.	Presented.	Honours.	Pass.
Shankill Cottage, Whitehall, Co. Kilkenny	1	—	1
Clochar na Toirbheirte	3	1	1
Presentation Convent N.S., Kilkenny	1	1	—
Loreto Convent, Clonmel	2	—	2
St. Mary's Intermediate School, Swinford	1	—	—
Clochar Mhuire, Tubbercurry	1	—	1

LEAVING CERTIFICATE: HIGHEST MARKS

The highest marks for individual subjects (honours papers) for the Leaving Certificate were obtained by the following:—

IRISH—Maire R. Ni Locain, St. Catherine's School, Dominican College, Eccles street, Dublin ... 554 (max. 600)
ENGLISH—Eileen Burbage, Dominican College, Eccles street, Dublin ... 387 (max. 400)
LATIN—Gertrude C. O'Mahony, Dominican Convent, Cabra ... 288 (max. 400)
GREEK—Irene J. Winder, Grammar School, Galway ... 278 (max. 400)
FRENCH—Elizabeth D. Laracy, Loreto Abbey, Rathfarnham ... 270 (max. 300)
GERMAN—Una M. Ni Cheirin, Clochar na Toirbheirte, Mountmellick ... 206 (max. 300)
HISTORY—Eilis Ni Chondroin, Colaiste Muire, Tourmakeady ... 300 (max. 300)
GEOGRAPHY—Cait Ni Phuirseil, Colaiste na Croise is na Paise, Kilcullen 266 (max. 300)
ARITHMETIC—Eibhlin Ni Shuibhne, Colaiste Muire, Tourmakeady ... 105 (max. 100)
ALGEBRA—Maire Dhiolun, St. Ursula's Convent, Sligo ... 235 (max. 250)
GEOMETRY—Maire C. Ni Riagain, Clochar Muire, Tubbercurry ... 179 (max. 250)
CHEMISTRY—Cristiona Ni Dhuinn, Colaiste na Croise is na Paise, Kilcullen ... 198 (max. 300)
GENERAL SCIENCE—Maire Ni Chathaill, Colaiste Muire, Tourmakeady ... 247 (max. 300)
BOTANY—Maire Ni Chathaill, Colaiste Muire, Tourmakeady ... 214 (max. 300)
PHYSIOLOGY AND HYGIENE—Ellen M. Coghlan, Convent of Mercy, Buttevant ... 270 (max. 300)
DOMESTIC ECONOMY—Eistir Ni Mhaoinigh, Colaiste Muire, Tourmakeady ... 288 (max. 300)
DRAWING—Mary K. Weedle, Drishane Convent, Millstreet ... 127 (max. 150)
COMMERCE—Margaret Fitzgerald, Drishane Convent, Millstreet ... 196 (max. 300)
MUSIC—Winifred M. Kileen, Convent of the Sacred Heart, Mount Anville, Dundrum ... 254 (max. 300)

Excess marks were awarded for the use of Irish as the vernacular language.

INTERMEDIATE CERTIFICATE: HIGHEST MARKS

In the examinations for the Intermediate Certificate the highest marks for individual subjects (honours papers) were obtained by the following:—

IRISH—Aine M. Ni Shuileabhain, St. Louis Convent, Monaghan ... 559 (max. 600)
ENGLISH—Margaret E. J. Hack, Collegiate School, Celbridge ... 374 (max. 400)
LATIN—Margaret E. J. Hack, Collegiate School, Celbridge ... 400 (max. 400)
FRENCH—Marie E. Seeds, Alexandra School, Dublin ... 288 (max. 300)
GERMAN—Marta E. Ni Mhaicin, St. Brigid's School, Dublin ... 290 (max. 300)
HISTORY—Siobhan Ni Shiodhail, St. Brigid's College, Falcarragh; Peig Ni Chaoimh, Colaiste Muire, Tourmakeady; Maighread A. Nic Aodha; and Celestin M. Ni Mhurghaile, Loreto Convent, Letterkenny ... 275 (max. 250)
GEOGRAPHY—Hilda Houston, Alexandra School, Dublin ... 135 (max. 150)
ARITHMETIC—Eibhlin Ni Rioghbhardain, Colaiste Ide, Dingle; and Maire C. Nic Aindiu, Clochar Lughaidh Naomhtha, Kiltimagh 200 (max. 200)
ALGEBRA—Margaret E. J. Hack, Collegiate School, Celbridge ... 193 (max. 200)
GEOMETRY—Eithne Ni Stiophain, St. Louis Convent, Monaghan ... 201 (max. 200)
SCIENCE—Brighid E. Nic Eochaidh, St. Louis Convent, Monaghan ... 291 (max. 300)
DOMESTIC SCIENCE—Maire B. Ni Bhraonain, St. Brigid's College, Falcarragh ... 275 (max. 300)
COMMERCE—Annie Earls, Presentation Convent, Tuam ... 237 (max. 300)
MUSIC—Phenuala J. Killeen, Convent of the Sacred Heart, Mount Anville, Dundrum ... 267 (max. 300)
DRAWING—Maire E. Ni Cheallaigh, Clochar na Trocaire, New Ross ... 143 (max. 150)

DOMINICAN COLLEGE PAST STUDENTS

The Committee of the bridge drive, organised by the Dominican College Past Students' Union, photographed at the Metropole last night. Front Row (left to right): Miss A. Pierce, Mrs. Dowling, Miss P. Hanrahan (Hon. Secretary), Mrs. Bridgeman, Miss S. Moran. Back Row: Miss S. Murphy, Miss R. Constantine, Miss P. O'Riordan and Miss P. Bridgeman.

AN AMENDING LAND BILL

INTRODUCED BY MR. DILLON

REJECTED BY DAIL BY 16 VOTES

AT yesterday's sitting of the Dail, Mr. DILLON (U.I., Donegal), in moving the first reading of the Land Bill, 1934, to amend the Land Act, 1933, by deleting therefrom the provisions as to the levy by county registrars on warrants of the Land Commission for arrears of payments due to the Land Commission, said that in 1929 a Commission had been set up under the Courts of Justice Act, 1924, and the members of that Commission condemned the procedure that was now being adopted. When the Land Act of 1923 was before the House as a bill it had been pointed out that if people had no impartial tribunal to appeal to with their grievances they would adopt unconstitutional methods. The object of the bill was to enable farmers to have an impartial tribunal to secure redress for their legitimate grievances.

At present President de Valera was waging a war with the full resources of the State to vindicate his right to go before an impartial tribunal, and he denied the right to his own fellow-countrymen to do the same. Every citizen should have the right to enter a Court to defend his interest against any Government department. There was no obligation on any citizen to pay something which he was unable to pay. No responsible person would advise the adoption of physical force, but this would be resorted to if no court was available to them. The promoters of that measure wanted to have the courts used as a constitutional means of securing redress.

MINISTER'S REPLY

Mr RUTTLEDGE (Minister for Justice) said that the introduction of this bill was an abuse of the Parliamentary machine. He referred to the collection of land annuities, and said that the arrears were small, in spite of the campaign that was launched against their payment. This bill was being introduced in order to evade certain legalities. There was nothing shown by the Opposition except that they did not want the annuities to be paid. The case was made that people were in such a desperate position, that those who blocked the roads and did all sorts, did so because they could not pay their annuities. There were numerous cases before the Military Tribunal, and the defendants were very apologetic. It was not the case of people who could not pay their annuities. The defence was that they were misled into it, and that they had no grievance.

These men were members of the League of Youth. If the people on the Opposition benches had any control over those people, and wanted to stop that campaign, why not stop it? If those people were going to continue their activities they were going to be met by law. He suggested that this bill was introduced in order to get those people not to pay their annuities.

A division was then taken on the question that leave be given to introduce the bill.

THE DIVISION

While the division was being taken Mr. P. Belton entered the House, and took a seat on the front Independent bench. His entry was ironically applauded by the Government benches.

The voting was—For, 60 votes; against, 76. The motion was, therefore, defeated.

A GEOGRAPHICAL CLUB

TO BE FORMED IN DUBLIN

A number of teachers and others interested in geography met in the Royal Irish Academy House, Dawson street, Dublin, last night, and decided to form a geography club. There was a large attendance, which Dr. R. Lloyd Praeger, former Librarian of the National Library of Ireland, who presided, said was an indication that a keen interest in the project existed.

A letter of apology for absence was received from Mr. E. W. O'F. Lynam, M.A., Keeper of the Department of Maps, British Museum, who wrote that if the Irish Government would make a small grant to the proposed society one of the largest initial difficulties would be overcome.

Mr. Henry Morris said that there was a great need for the society, and that there was a wide field for workers in the subject. It was impossible for anyone to take any part of the country or any field of historical study and satisfy himself as to the geographical details mentioned in the annals of heroic tales.

The meeting concluded after a number of suggestions as to the working of the society and the publication of a journal on the subject of geography had been filed for consideration by a committee.

Those present included:—Mr. H. J. Seymour, Professor of Geology, University College, Dublin; Mr. Louis B. Smyth, Sc.D., Professor of Geology, Trinity College, Dublin; Mr. F. V. van der Byl, Ph.D., Litt.D., Lecturer in Geography, Trinity College; Mr. T. Hallissey, B.A., Director, Geological Survey of Ireland, and Mr. A. Farrington, B.E., Royal Irish Academy.

DUBLIN 'BUS EMPLOYES

In the Dail yesterday,

THE MINISTER FOR INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE, answering Mr. R. Mulcahy, said that the total number of omnibus companies acquired by the Dublin United Tramways Company up to 31st October, 1934, was 23. At the time of acquisition these companies employed 705 persons, of whom 598 found employment with the Tramway Company. Of the remainder, 27 did not seek employment by the company, eight were rejected on grounds of age, three were young boys, 29 were placed on the panels for consideration as vacancies arise, 26 were rejected on medical grounds, and 14 were rejected on grounds of general unsuitability.

John Frederick Stockwell, aged 19, was executed at Pentonville Prison yesterday for the murder of Mr. Dudley Hoard, manager of the Palace Cinema, Bow, London, E.

THIRTEEN CORKMEN IMPRISONED

TREE-FELLING CHARGES

The decision was promulgated by the Military Tribunal, sitting at Collins Barracks, Dublin, yesterday, in the case of the fourteen County Cork men who were tried on the previous day on charges of obstructing the highway in the Kanturk and Banteer districts, cutting telegraph wires and being members of unlawful associations.

Patrick Murphy, who was found guilty of obstructing the highway between Newmarket and Kanturk, and membership of an unlawful association, was sentenced to nine months' imprisonment, six months not to be enforced if he enters into a recognisance of £10 to keep the peace for two years.

James Murphy—six months' imprisonment, the sentence not to be enforced if he enters into recognisances.

Ml. Breen was found not guilty on all counts, and his release from custody was ordered.

Cornelius Hanlon was found guilty on the charge of being in possession of ammunition without a certificate, and was sentenced to 23 days' imprisonment, to date from arrest; and as he was in custody since October 22nd the period of the sentence expired yesterday, and the Court ordered his release.

Phillip Burton and John McSweeney were each sentenced to twelve months' imprisonment from date of arrest.

John Madden, Patrick Lehane and Christopher Browne were sentenced to nine months' imprisonment from date of arrest.

Thomas Drew was sentenced to nine months' imprisonment, six months not to be enforced if he enters into recognisances.

Sean McCarthy, John Angland, Jeremiah Walsh and James Lehane were each sentenced to six months' imprisonment, the sentences not to be enforced if they enter into recognisances to keep the peace for two years.

Thomas Shaw, Ballinacurra, Midleton; Michael O'Driscoll, Church street, Cloyne; Michael Cullinane, Loughane, Ladysbridge, and David Barry, Castlemary, Cloyne, were charged with membership of an unlawful association, obstructing the highway, cutting telegraph wires, unlawful assembly and conspiracy. They pleaded not guilty to all counts.

Police evidence was given as to the felling of trees and the cutting of wires in several districts, and it was stated that a claim for £50 had been lodged in respect of some of the trees cut and claims for £24 in respect of telegraph wires which were cut.

Michael Dobson, Ballycotton, said that on the morning of September 18, about seven o'clock, a number of persons, including Michael Cullinane, passed him on the road, coming from the direction of Ballymaloe, where witness afterwards saw trees felled across the road.

To Mr. Cawley, the witness said that he had been in Fianna Fail, but he "chucked" it because it did not suit his business.

James Corrigan, Church street, Cloyne, said that on the night before the roads were blocked Thomas Shaw came to his house and gave him two letters to deliver to David Barry and Michael Cullinane.

Sergeant James Moore, Cork, stated that Barry made a statement to the effect that he notified several people to fell trees, as there was to be a seizure the following morning. He, together with a number of others, cut trees that night, while another section cut telegraph and telephone wires. The object of felling the trees was to prevent a seizure. All the men who went with him that night were members of the League of Youth.

Thomas Shaw, in reply to Mr. Cawley, who appeared for the defence, denied that he had anything to do with the cutting of the trees referred to in the charge. He was captain of the local branch of the League of Youth, but was never connected with an unlawful association.

Cross-examined by Mr. Haugh, the prisoner said that he took no interest in whether people paid their land annuities or not, and never expressed views on such matters.

Michael O'Driscoll also denied that he was a party to the cutting of the trees or telegraph poles on the dates referred to. He was a member of the League of Youth, but was not a member of the Annuitants' Defence League.

Michael Cullinane and David Barry also denied the charge. They admitted that they were members of the League of Youth.

The Tribunal deferred its findings until this morning at 11 o'clock.

A FINE RECORD

DUNDALK GRAMMAR SCHOOL

The annual meeting of the Board of Governors of the Dundalk Grammar School met at the school on Tuesday. The members present were:—The Rev. J. Moody, M.A. (trustee), in the chair; the Rev. W. B. Stack, M.A.; the Rev. R. C. Crawford, Mr. M. Hesse, Mrs. Armstrong, and the Headmaster, the Rev. A. A. Hanbidge, M.A.

The Headmaster, in his report, said that the total roll of pupils was over 100, of whom 24 were in the junior and kindergarten department, which caters for those between five and eleven years of age, and 80 in the senior department. He was gratified by the steady increase in numbers. The school's record in public examinations had maintained the consistent success of previous years. Miss E. Craig was successful in the Oxford University responsions; P. Creegan, R. Anderson, Miss M. Magowan and Miss E. Adair matriculated in Trinity College; A. FitzGerald passed the Hilary and Trinity term examinations junior freshman, and Miss S. Sloane and J. Agnew were successful at Hilary term senior freshman; G. Galbraith passed the preliminary examination of the College of Surgeons; four candidates (A. Brown, Misses Godkin, Lockington and Morrow) entered for the intermediate certificate, and all were successful. All candidates for the intermediate certificate were also successful in 1933. C. Bothwell was successful in the leaving certificate. In the various grades of the Guildhall School of Music examinations Misses M. Irwin, S. Hanbidge, M. Still and V. Attridge passed with honours, Miss M. Irwin being awarded a silver medal. Misses B. Hanbidge, N. Greene and Master D. Smith passed with merit. In the examination of the Board of Education of the General Synod and the General Assembly fourteen prizes and eleven pass certificates were gained.

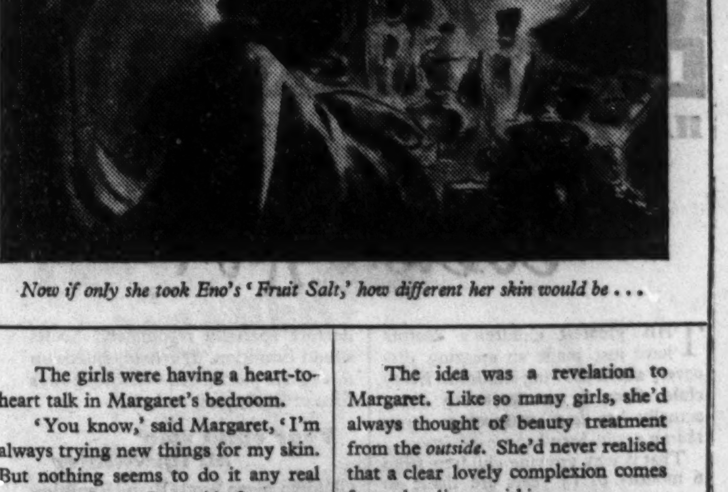
The school choir (three-part) was awarded a first-class pass in the examination conducted by the Ministry, and all the science classes were classed as "extra efficient" by the Department of Education. Five pupils (R. H. Mitchell, Misses Sloane, Adair and Godkin) were awarded the *fainne*, entitling them to be regarded as Irish speakers.

With regard to games, both the senior and junior Hockey teams reached the final in the Leinster Senior and Junior Schools' Hockey Cup competitions, and three boys (G. Galbraith, S. Rogan and S. Minshull) were selected to play in the Leinster provincial team in the interprovincial school matches.

Owing to the increase in boarders a great many improvements were carried out during the summer holidays, and the accommodation was now modern in all respects.

The report was unanimously adopted, on the motion of Mr. Hesse, seconded by the Rev. W. B. Stack, M.A. The Chairman and members expressed themselves as very pleased with the continued progress of the school in all departments, and congratulated the Headmaster and the staff on the excellent work done during the year. The Rev. W. B. Stack, M.A., was unanimously elected a trustee.

'Oh, my complexion's simply hopeless!'



Now if only she took Eno's 'Fruit Salt,' how different her skin would be . . .

The girls were having a heart-to-heart talk in Margaret's bedroom.

'You know,' said Margaret, 'I'm always trying new things for my skin. But nothing seems to do it any real good. As fast as I get rid of one spot another one comes. I wish you could tell me what to do about it.'

Molly looked at her friend's face. Her skin was *wretched*. Not only spots, but it looked muddy somehow.

'I wonder if I *could* help you,' she said. 'You know my complexion was unsatisfactory like yours about a year ago. I went to a doctor about it. He told me that the real trouble was that I'd let my blood get into an *awful* state. He put me on to Eno's 'Fruit Salt' every morning!'

The idea was a revelation to Margaret. Like so many girls, she'd always thought of beauty treatment from the *outside*. She'd never realised that a clear lovely complexion comes from cleanliness *within*.

Eno purifies your system as nothing else can. Gently and naturally it washes away all harmful poisons. Your skin, fed by pure healthy blood, grows fresh and firm and rosy. In yourself, you feel a different being.

Take the surest way to beauty. Begin the day with a sparkling glass of Eno.

It will form no habit. It will do you a world of good. And it will give you the look of a happy, healthy Miss Can, with a complexion of cream and roses.

ENO'S 'FRUIT SALT'

Get a bottle today. Eno costs 1/9 or (double quantity) 2/9. The words Eno and 'Fruit Salt' are registered trade marks.

DUBLIN BOARD OF ASSISTANCE

PRESENTATION OF CHALICE

The Dublin Board of Assistance yesterday was presented with a solid silver chalice for use in the Union church, the donors being some workers in Messrs. W. and R. Jacob's biscuit factory.

The Rev. J. Coffey, O.C., chaplain, who handed over the chalice, said that it came from the workers in Messrs. Jacob's. They were the poorer class, and it showed how they appreciated the work of the Union.

Mr. J. Gunning (Messrs. Gunning and Son, Fleet street, the manufacturers) explained that he had taken the Gothic design from the de Burga chalice of 1494, which was the earliest dated Irish chalice.

Mr. P. S. Doyle, T.D., chairman, expressed his own and the thanks of the other members to the workers of Messrs. Jacob's for such a magnificent present.

Mrs. O'Shea Leamy paid a tribute to the untiring energies of Father Coffey, the chaplain, and also to the Sisters for the way in which the church was kept.

It was reported that for the week ended Saturday last, 10th November, 6,098 cases had been relieved at a cost of £2,806 16s.—a decrease from the previous week of eight cases and £12 8s., and a decrease compared with the corresponding week last year of 2,774, £2,466 18s.

TWO CRUISERS

CLYDESIDE AND TYNESIDE TO BENEFIT

It is expected that employment will be found for a total of 3,000 men on the Clyde and Tyne, in addition to the fillip to subsidiary industries, following yesterday's announcement in the House of Commons that contracts for two cruisers are to be placed.

Employment may be found for 1,000 men by the Scott Engineering and Shipbuilding Company, of Greenock.

The securing of a contract for one of the cruisers has created the liveliest satisfaction on Clydeside. Last month the Greenock firm was allocated two destroyers in the same programme.

It is stated that a further twelve months' employment is assured on the cruiser Galatea, which was launched a few months ago for the 1932 programme.

A considerable amount of fitting-out work still is to be done on the submarine Seawolf (1933 programme).

A large amount of naval tonnage is nearing completion on the Clydeside, and recent Admiralty orders assure the filling of some of the vacated berths.

The placing of an order for the other cruiser with Vickers-Armstrong, for construction at Walker, will provide welcome work on Tyneside. It is expected that it will mean the additional employment of 2,000 men eventually.

DUBLIN SHIPPING REPORT

Barometer, at 5 p.m.—29.70.

Wind and Weather, do.—Easterly winds; dull and overcast, with fog.

Foreign Arrivals—Kenbane Head, of Belfast (3,269 tons), Capt. Moore; from Montreal, via Belfast, with general cargo. City of Antwerp, of Dublin (555 tons), Capt. Delacour; from Hamburg, with general cargo.

Coastwise Arrivals—Lady Munster, from Liverpool, with passengers and goods; Lairdsmoor, from Glasgow, with passengers and goods; Slieve Bloom, from Holyhead, with goods; Fastnet, from Glasgow, with goods; Amy Summerfield, from Ardrossan, with coal; Cornelian, from Ayr, with coal; Slieve Donard, from Holyhead, light; Lady Meath, from Birkenhead, light.

AUSTRALIAN WOOL SALES

There was general competition among buyers for the offerings at the wool sale held at Sydney yesterday, and prices ruled on a par with the previous day's rates. The catalogue of 11,253 bales constituted a good selection, and 10,520 were sold. Private transactions amounted to 486 bales.

RAILWAY WAGES

MOVE TO SECURE RESTORATION OF CUT

Moves are being made by the Great Northern railwaymen to secure the restoration of the 10 per cent. deduction from wages which was agreed to by the railway unions when the agreement was reviewed about eight months ago.

A resolution which was passed by the Amiens street, Dublin, No. 2 branch, of the N.U.R., has been forwarded to the Executive Committee of the union. It is understood that this resolution will be considered at the December meeting of the Executive Committee.

The resolution calls for the restoration of the cut, in view of the improved financial condition of the company. In this connection it is pointed out that the men on the Great Southern Railways are paid basic rates, less $7\frac{1}{2}$ per cent., as against basic rates, less 10 per cent., on the Northern lines.

HEATING LONDON'S HOSPITALS.

The Westminster, St. Thomas's and St. Bartholomew's Hospitals, three of the most important hospitals in London, use Gas Fires for the heating of the wards. See the new fires in the Gas Company's Showrooms.—(Advt.)

THE PEACE SETTLEMENT ANALYSED

CHOOSING IDEAL ELEMENT

PRINCIPLE OF SELF-DETERMINATION

PROFESSOR TOYNBEE'S SECOND LECTURE

"THE Peace Settlement" formed the subject of the second lecture of the series which Professor Toynbee, M.A., Research Professor in the University of London, is delivering this year under the auspices of the Lady Ardilaun Lectures at the Alexandra College, Dublin.

All peace settlements, said the lecturer, always were more or less unsatisfactory, because they were made in a hurry, made in a bad temper, made at the wrong moment, made by the wrong people, and made on the basis of an attempted compromise—either muddle-headed or hypocritical—between two incompatible aims. Peace had to be made in a hurry under pressure of an armistice which might relapse into hostilities. It was made at the wrong moment, and in bad temper, before the passions and prejudices of war-time had been thrown off again. It was made by the wrong people—by the statesmen who came to the top during the war, because they were good war-makers and required opposite qualities from peace-makers, who required to build for a distant future, looking before they leaped, and acting only on mature consideration, seeing that a peace settlement once made was almost impossible to unmake except at the cost of another war.

That was aggravated in 1919, because the peace was made not only exclusively by War Ministers, but also exclusively by those of the victorious side. In 1919 the ideal was to make the world safe for democracy in the sense of the political and social *régime* which prevailed at the time in the three principal victorious countries—the United States, Great Britain and France. On the Wilsonian programme the whole world was to become a peaceful and orderly society of sovereign national parliamentary capitalist States.

DISCORD

There was a genuine view of this Wilsonian idealism running all through the Peace Settlement of 1919, but it was never successfully reconciled with the primitive tradition of *Vae Victis* and "The Spoils for the Victors." The unresolved contradictions convicted the victors of either blindness or hypocrisy, and inspired the vanquished with cynicism and bitterness. As far as the idealism was sincere, one of its effects was to add animus to the war-time animosity of the victorious nations against Germany, and this encouraged the imposition on Germany of terms that were incompatible with the ideal itself. This discord appeared in almost all the chapters of each of the four European peace treaties.

The lecturer referred to the "notorious article 231 of the Versailles Treaty," which placed the responsibility on Germany and her allies for causing all the loss and damage to which the Allied Governments were subjected, and the provisions for bringing war-criminals to trial, and went on to point out that Germany's guilt was obviously partial and relative, not exclusive and absolute. What, he asked, was the law under which the Kaiser and other active participants on the German side could be found guilty? If international relations were to be brought under the rule of law at last, ought this new law to be applied retrospectively, and were only Germans indictable under it? If the War was the fault of the Prussian *régime* and not of the German people, why was the Kaiser not compelled to stay on his throne and bear the odium of signing and executing the Treaty? Why let the odium fall upon the new Weimar Republic?

In the Armistice terms of 1918 the victors renounced the traditional right of exacting an indemnity—first, because President Wilson, who had the initiative at the moment, would not stand for it; second, because it was against the public conscience in the victorious countries to seek a profit openly from so terrible a public calamity as the War; third, because it was obvious that the Allies' total costs could never be covered by Germany.

GERMANY

Accordingly, the Allies contented themselves with demanding what was laid down in President Wilson's Fourteen Points; that Germany should evacuate and "restore" the territories which she had occupied during the War—"restoration" being interpreted as paying for damage to civilian life and property. During the Peace Conference this interpretation was stretched to cover war-time separation allowances and pension charges to ex-combatants, and on this basis Germany was presented with a bill which was not only beyond her capacity, but which she felt justified in evading as far as she could.

The ideal of re-drawing the political map of Europe on a basis of national self-determination was never reconciled with the victors' desire to weaken the vanquished. While the principle of self-determination was applied strictly where it was to Germany's disadvantage, it was not strictly applied where Germany stood to gain by it; nor did the Allies apply it to themselves, except in the case of the Russian Empire. What was sauce for the Austrian Empire was not sauce for the British Empire, and what was granted to the Czechs in 1919 was not granted to the Irish.

The English, unlike the Austrians and the Hungarians, had had the sense to grant a measure of self-determination (in Canada, South Africa and Ireland) at the eleventh hour, and so to reach the same goal that the Hapsburg Empire had reached by evolution instead of revolution.

IRELAND

The case of Ireland illustrated the point which was true of all Europe—that the principle of self-determination was enormously difficult to apply in practice, because the world was not so constituted that it could be parcelled out into sixty or seventy neat packages, each nationally homogeneous and economically self-sufficient. The ideal of making the rule over subject races a trusteeship, instead of an exploitation, had to be reconciled with the victorious Powers' traditional perquisite of annexing the colonial empires of the defeated Powers. The compromise made in this case was the mandate system, and of all the compromises on the Peace Conference this was the one that had worked best, thanks to the excellence of the *personnel* of the Permanent Mandate Commission.

The ideal aim of securing disarmament, or, at any rate, a far-going reduction of armaments all round, had to be reconciled with the victors' wish to place Germany in a position of military helplessness *vis-a-vis* themselves. They attempted to find a reconciliation by representing the one-sided disarmament of Germany as a first step towards disarmament by the victorious Powers, but though Germany was eventually certified to have executed the disarmament chapter of the Versailles Treaty, that was not followed by any corresponding disarmament on the heavily armed Powers' part, and the result had been the failure, up to date, to carry out Article 8 of the League Covenant in the Disarmament Conference.

LEAGUE OF NATIONS

Professor Toynbee went on to describe the League of Nations as the most constructive and Promethean part of the Peace Conference. In all the other chapters of the peace treaties the peace-makers were thinking in terms of the past, of the war, and the pre-war period. The Covenant of the League was an attempt to provide for the future by getting rid of war, by providing a political framework of world-wide law and order for a society which had come to depend for its livelihood on a world-wide system of economic life.

But, he said, the makers of the peace settlement did not come to grips with the fact that an effective League of Nations implied a restriction upon national sovereignty in every field of social activity, not only in the making of war, or in the government of alien minorities, but also in tariffs and in immigration policies. They wanted to get something for nothing; to get the security which an effective political world order would bring, without sacrificing the licence which was the privilege of absolute national sovereignty. They were still in that childish mood to-day; they could not face the devastating consequences of the free play of national sovereignty in a world of high-powered States, and yet they were obstinately refusing to make the surrender of sovereignty that was required of them if those dreadful consequences were to be avoided.

They could now see that the peace settlement was the expression of an attitude of inconsistency and indecision in which they still remained to-day. They wanted to have the best of both worlds, and they were, therefore, unwilling to make their own choice between them. But time would make the choice for them if they delayed indefinitely to make it for themselves. It was still not too late to choose the ideal element in the peace settlement—which was really the practical element—but, if they hesitated much longer, time would take the decision into his own hands, and make the traditional choice for them, with a penalty that would not be traditional, but something beyond their experience or even their imagination. They were evidently very near the end of the automatic respite which was given to every generation after a war period, and, if they allowed the sands to run out, and let the initiative slip out of their own hands, they might be carried to destruction by an automatic chain of events like those which precipitated the last war in 1914.

The Earl of Meath presided.

WAGES IN WASTE MATERIAL TRADE

At a meeting of the General Waste Materials Reclamation Trade Board it was decided to fix and submit for confirmation the minimum rates of wages which the Board at their previous meeting had proposed to fix for workers employed in the trade. The minimum rates so fixed are, except as otherwise specified, intended to apply to workers employed in collecting, sorting or grading waste materials or discarded or used articles, and to those employed on operations usually performed in association with or in conjunction with the collection, sorting or grading of such materials or articles. The following were in attendance at the meeting:—

Mr. J. Healy, P.C., Deputy Chairman, and Miss E. M. Cunningham, M.A., appointed member. Employers' representatives: Miss N. Duan and Mr. W. L. Woolfson. Workers' representatives: Miss M. Maguire and Mr. T. O'Reilly.

EVERY GROWING CHILD

HAS THIS SAME

Weak Spot

THE greatest children's doctors have just made an amazing discovery about growing children. Every child from 6 months to 13 years actually has *less resistance to germs than a newly-born baby.*

That is why growing children from 6 months to 13 years are liable to catch "anything."

Where germs enter your child

The spot where the germs of coughs, colds, bronchitis, influenza and measles enter your child's body, is through the tissues of the throat and lungs . . . *the Weak Spot* . . To strengthen this Weak Spot in children, doctors specially recommend Scotts Brand Emulsion. It actually builds up *three times more* germ-resisting power than ordinary malt and oil.

Your child safe all this winter

Children given Scotts Brand Emulsion are protected from colds and influenza. They do better at school. One bottle of Scotts Brand Emulsion has all the illness-fighting value of 6 days' warm summer sunshine.

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Scotts Brand Emulsion

STRENGTHENS THE WEAK SPOT IN CHILDREN

IRISHMAN'S DIARY

A Singer is Mourned : Cuffing the Customs : "Stand and Give Challenge" : Lady Ardilaun : Hoot in the Night : Poplin : Mademoiselle Simone Therry

Perpetuating a Memory

There is no better means of keeping alive the memory of a great personality than the establishment of a scholarship or university foundation. I am reminded of this particularly each year when the Lady Ardilaun Lectures are announced. Those who knew the distinguished woman whose name the foundation commemorates or had her friendship or confidence can recall the charm of one of the most cultured Irishwomen of her time. And how she loved to gather around her the young talent of the day! Her luncheon parties, when she invited the young authors, musicians and artists, are remembered with pleasure, especially as we have so few patrons of her type to-day. Lady Ardilaun might be described as a rare figure in Dublin society. She hated the throng and the glamour of the big world, but she loved the human contact, and was both democratic and catholic in her choice of friends.

A Happy Bohemian

She once told me she was a happy Bohemian, and loved the hours in her studio where she painted daily and often sat working at her easel, talking over all kinds of topics, from the language movement to the modern French painters. Her little house in St. Stephen's Green (now occupied by Mr. Arthur Cox) she loved; but the large house at St. Ann's, Clontarf, she always considered too big and cold. At the top of the St. Stephen's Green House she had her studio and passed happy hours at her work. She was deeply interested in art and literature, especially Irish art. She had that Gaelic strain which kept her sympathy alive for the country, and she was ever ready to assist artists or musicians, both financially and with her generous encouragement. Her old friends know what a loss she was as a patron. The Lady Ardilaun lectures are always appreciated by Dublin. I think this is the first year the programme has been altered from an art series of lectures, but the visit of Mr. Toynbee is welcomed, with the desire of most people to try and understand present world conditions.

Gerard Crofts

In all parts of Ireland the passing of Gerard Crofts will be mourned. For nearly a quarter of a century he has been a familiar figure at concerts in Ireland and Great Britain, and his pleasant voice must be known to thousands everywhere on gramophone records. In that far-off time "before the war" he was one of the attractions at outdoor concerts, and no *feis* was complete without his contribution to its programme. Making folk-songs and ballads peculiarly his own, he made them popular, and many of the older songs owe their renewal of life to his voice. In his boyhood he had been trained by Signor Bosseli as a member of a church choir in Dublin, and in later life he collaborated with his brother, Joseph, in musical settings of well-known verses. He was never very robust physically, and his prison experiences did much to undermine his health; he was one of the earliest to be released from prison in England after the Easter Week rising on account of his health. The cause which he served so long and so well will lament his loss, and his voice will be sadly missed from stage, platform, broadcasting studio and gramophone record.

Cuffing the Customs

Reading the "Percy Anecdotes" recently I came across a reference to the Customs which may appeal to people who object to paying import duties. It appears that on one occasion the Princess of Prussia ordered silks from Lyons. When the goods arrived at Stettin, where the Princess resided, the Customs officer demanded duty. The Princess requested the officer to bring the silks to the palace. On his arrival she "seized" the goods, cuffed his face and ordered him out. The officer complained to Frederick the Great. He received the following reply:—

"The loss of the duties belongs to my account; the silks are to remain in the possession of the Princess, the cuffs with him that received them. As to the supposed dishonour, I cancel it at the request of the complainant; but it is itself null, for the lily hand of a fair lady cannot possibly dishonour the face of a custom house officer."

Mr. Francis MacManus

Dublin is welcoming this week a new writer to Irish literary circles. The author of "Stand and Give Challenge" is a Kilkenny man, engaged in teaching in Synge Street Schools. He is a graduate of the National University, but, while this is his first novel, he has contributed largely to magazines in this country and the United States. He is but twenty-five years of age, and with this book shows more promise than any young writer so far. He is evidently a Gaelic scholar, and his knowledge of the old, wandering teachers of the early eighteenth century is beautifully portrayed. He has re-created that type of ragged, half-starved wandering scholar who passed his life in teaching the poor peasant children to understand Homer and the classics. It is often a surprise to people to find this knowledge among the very old people to-day. Dr. Sigerson once told me it was the result of the education of these men, who received their education abroad, and then in their love for learning carried it surreptitiously through the mountains and wilds of the country. Mr. MacManus has given us a fine study of this period.

The Leonids

The Leonid epoch near the middle of November occurs under somewhat favourable conditions, when there will be little or no moonlight to impede observations, especially during the early morning hours. The most important display of Leonids ought to occur to-morrow night, or, rather, during the morning hours of the 17th, the chief maxima occurring at 7.50 p.m. on the 16th, and on the 17th at 2.40, 4.5, and 8 a.m. The first of these takes place before the radiant rises after 10.30 p.m. in the north-eastern quarter of the sky, and the last will be mostly visible over the eastern coast of America. The Leonid shower will be most active between the hours of 2 and 9 a.m. on the 17th, and will be visible over both Europe and America. The Andsomedids, which rank next in importance to the Leonids, will be in evidence on the 19th, maxima occurring about 8.30 and 10 p.m. Among later showers of the month are those of 22nd-23rd and 28th-30th. On the 27th there is a large maximum at 5 a.m., while on the nights of the 29th and 30th there are secondary maxima at 11 and 8.40 respectively.

Mdlle Simone Therry

The young French journalist, who has just been arrested in Spain, has suffered the fate of the enterprising writers seeking for "copy" in a land in the midst of revolution. Mdlle. Therry is well known in Dublin, where she spent several years during our "troubled times." Her book on the Treaty was widely read, and, I believe, was authorised by the Free State Publicity Department. She has made a reputation already in the Parisian world of letters, and two years ago was awarded one of the coveted literary prizes for her book on China. Like her mother, Madame Andrée Viollis, of the *Petit Parisien*, Simone Therry has unusual literary talent. Madame Viollis, who is an intrepid traveller in the Far East, was awarded the International Prize for the best political work of the year last Christmas, when her study of Japan was selected from among the work of the most famous authors. Mdlle. Therry is a daughter of the late Gustave Therry, the well-known French journalist.

The Critic on the Hearth.

A politician may move around his friends and drink in their praise of his work or their admiration of his speeches, but he has to go home to meet the real critic, who dares tell him more than his conscience will even admit. Nor does it need the brilliant wife to see the vanity vapours rising in her husband's head. The little common-sense woman, without many ideas of politics or parties, can just give that note of warning which may brace a man or prevent him putting too high a value on his abilities. There is no doubt that all successful men carry their problems as well as their worries home, and the critic on the hearth often solves what the assembly or public gathering failed to do. In any case, the married man has less chance of falling through an exalted idea of his own importance than the bachelor. So let the ambitious young politicians take this advice.

"Don't Hoot."

A friend of mine recently had cause to spend a few days in a nursing home in Dublin, and described to me the sensations of a sick man, lying in bed on one side of a wall, while on the other a ceaseless procession of ruthless motorists made havoc of such tattered nerves as had been spared by the passing tramcars. But trams, though noisy and heavy, have a close season, and their cacophony dies away at midnight. Not so the motor car or the motorist. Through the night they honk their dreadful way to the notes of "The Augs' Tattoo" (as G. P. Stern describes that maddening strain), regardless of nerves and suffering humanity yearning for a spell of unconsciousness. My friend counted twenty-seven cars between 1 a.m. and 1.30 a.m., twenty-three of which approached the corner with a prolonged hoot; the other four were mercifully silent. Would it not be possible for hospitals and homes to be accommodated with danger lights, and the sign "Don't Hoot" set in a prominent place?

Irish Poplin

I have been wondering what the Department for External Affairs could possibly want all the poplin ribbon for which I saw being woven for them to-day in a poplin factory. It was on the loom—a neat green, white and yellow ribbon about an inch wide. I was told the Department used it for tying up treaties, and that they had already used about fifty yards of it at Geneva. This stuff on the loom was another order of fifty yards. Now I can guess what it is for. It must be intended for tying up the egg pact with Spain. A visit to this poplin factory also made me wise to the tastes of the Dutch and the Canadians in the matter of colour. They were weaving yards and yards of tartan poplin for export to these peoples, who, after the Scot, of all the human race, it seems, are most addicted to tartan. Other looms were turning out effective club stripes for South Africa, where these will be sported by the old boys from English public schools now in exile there. Regimental colours were also prominent in the work.

As for church vestment poplin, this was a study in itself. Do you know that, according to the Roman Catholic Rubrics, all vestment poplin must be woven from animal products—such as silk from the worm and wool from the sheep? No vegetable product, like linen or cotton, must be introduced. There also seems to be a hard and fast rule about the ecclesiastical pattern followed. This seems to be confined to a design which brings in the wheat and the vine together, while there is a Celtic design of interlacing with its symbolic meaning. Another interesting fact about poplin is that no women weavers are employed, and an apprentice must serve seven years to a senior weaver, not to the owner of the factory. It is a mistake to suppose that poplin is only suitable for the purposes I have just mentioned. That is tying up the egg contracts, adorning the necks of Dutchmen or Canadians, or for Church purposes. This particular factory I visited is now making dress poplin that is as fine as *crêpe-de-Chine* and as shimmering as satin.

The Oldest Tree

There is no other tree in Ireland, or, indeed, in Europe, which lives to such an age as the yew, and in the whole world probably only the sequoia trees of California excel it in longevity. Some specimens in England are said to be older than the Christian Era, and there are still a few in this country which may have endured for over a thousand years. The very name suggests eternity; for the root which gives rise to it is the same in many languages, and is to be found in the English word "ever." One of the older Irish specimens is located beside the ruined castle of Aughanure (field of the yews), near Oughterard, in County Galway. Another stood, until recently, at a point between Seafield road and Castle avenue, in Clontarf. According to local tradition, Brian Boru is said to have rested under this tree during the famous battle. Whether this is true or not does not matter very much; but what does matter is that public opinion should not have been sufficiently interested to save this ancient landmark. We hear a good deal from time to time about the past of this country when it suits the politicians. It might, therefore, be assumed that the destruction of one of its living symbols would hardly be permitted.

QUIDNUNC.

IRISH WOMEN CITIZENS' ASSOCIATION

At the weekly Club afternoon of the Irish Women Citizens' Association on Tuesday, the Rev. R. M. Gwynn, F.T.C.D., spoke on the Social Service Course lately started in Trinity College, Dublin. The course, he said, was started to supply training for full-time work in social service; its scope was both theoretical and practical, including economics, elementary physiology, law and psychology. There was every hope that the National University would inaugurate a similar scheme. Dealing with the general question of social work in Dublin, Mr. Gwynn deplored the lack of a Settlement, although there were a hundred charitable organisations of various kinds. A special need was that every hospital should have a social service attached, under direction of a paid almoner, who would keep in touch with discharged patients and organise clinics for their instruction. Hospital treatment was not sufficient if poor patients returned to unhygienic home conditions. He dealt with various aspects of social work in which the Women Citizens' Association are specially interested, and drew attention to the work of the Dublin Council of Social Welfare, on which all denominations are represented.

Mrs. Ditchburn presided.

BIRR LITTLE THEATRE

ADDRESS AT THE OPENING

MR. T. C. MURRAY'S ADVICE

SPEAKING at the opening of the Little Theatre at Birr last night, Mr. T. C. Murray said that he was filled with admiration for the group of promoters who had the vision to provide this Little Theatre for the town. Where there is no vision the people perish, and most of our country towns exist in a state of intellectual coma. From year's end to year's end they are content to jog on, blind to many of the finer things in life. Literature, music, the drama—these if they know, they know only in their cruder manifestations. The significance of this Little Theatre movement lies in its power to awaken and to cultivate that love for intellectual excitement which at one time seemed to be instinct in the race.

"Some of you, doubtless, have read Professor Corkery's 'Hidden Ireland,' continued the speaker. "The Ireland he writes of is that Gaelic-speaking Ireland of the eighteenth century. It was a period of oppressive legislation. The country was shackled by the Penal Laws. Poverty stalked through the countryside, yet though men's bodies were starved, their souls they preserved intact. They had a passionate sense of beauty, which no laws, no buffetings of life could destroy. This urge of the spirit towards beauty found expression in poetry. Under heart-breaking conditions, almost impossible for us to realise, these peasant poets created a body of poetic literature, astonishing both in the richness of its content and the classical excellence of its form."

URGE TO BEAUTY

I cannot believe that that eighteenth century flame has been entirely extinguished. It is there and needs only a quickening breath to make it glow again. I recognise something of that quickening breath in the movement which has brought this Little Theatre into being. Those who so passionately laboured in its cause were simply expressing in another form that urge to beauty, which moved the peasant poets of another age to write their songs.

Let me not alarm our friends here by pointing out to them that they must be prepared to encounter many difficulties. As a people, unhappily, we lack staying power. Most movements of this kind begin in a blaze of enthusiasm, burn brightly for a little time, and then flicker down into ashes. Do not be discouraged if, when this first fine glow of novelty is passed, you will discover in the general mind a perceptible slackening of interest. You must be prepared to hear that blighting question so often heard among us—"What's the good?" And you must be prepared, too, for no lack of destructive criticism. But if you only believe in yourselves and in the constructive work you are doing you can look upon all such antagonisms as simply the growing pains of your movement.

ART MOVEMENTS

I have watched the slow evolution and the ultimate triumph of two art movements in the Dublin Theatre, each of which was beset with such difficulties as may confront you here. I recall the long struggle for recognition which the Abbey Theatre passed through in its early years. Week after week you were chilled by the sight of a thin scatter of people in its auditorium. Undeterred, the players, loving their art for its own sake, put all of their best into their work. The only reward they knew was the appreciation of a discerning few, and the artist's sense of joy in interpreting some vision of life as seen by the dramatist. They could hardly have foreseen the gradual emergence of their theatre into one of the most significant forces in the intellectual life of the capital. Strain their vision as they might, they could not see their art exercising its spell on the many and not on the few; and, exercising the same spell on the imagination of the peoples overseas.

DUBLIN'S EXAMPLE

History does not always repeat itself, but it would seem to have done so in the world of the Dublin theatre. The Gate Theatre, concerning itself more with the drama of Europe than with that of Ireland, had to fight if anything more stubbornly than its elder sister for recognition. Its audience in its early days, and, indeed, for a long time, was composed of but a handful of people. But a belief in their art and a genuine love for the theatre inspired them to battle against desperate odds—and that faith has been more than justified. To go into its Little Theatre to-day is to see it crowded to its last seat.

That is the headline I would have you copy here in Birr. Believe in yourself; refuse to yield to discouraging circumstance, and you will never know defeat.

One other reflection presents itself to my mind. Here, among us at this moment, we may have some potential dramatist unaware of the faculty for expression latent in his consciousness. Your work must inevitably release that hidden talent. He will see from the plays produced here that the stuff on which the dramatists' imagination is nourished can be found in our Irish highways and byways, in our streets and in our lanes. Human nature is the stuff of living drama — and human nature is not far to seek. If you have the artist's vision, you will discover tragedy as profoundly moving as "Lear," comedy as gay as "Twelfth Night," within the orbit of your own personal experience.

PLAYS OF THE PEOPLE

I would have you aim, as a rule, as you are doing to-night, to produce plays that have sprung out of the national consciousness—plays that reflect the racial characteristics and the problems of our own people.

And, should any aspiring dramatist among yourselves come along with the script of a play, I would urge you—should there be promise in his work—to nurse his talent by producing his work here, in his own town, for his own people.

On behalf of the Irish Playwrights' Association, I tender to the promoters the cordial good-will of its members.

CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS

Meetings of the Examination Committee, Investigation Committee and Council of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in Ireland, were held on Tuesday, when there were present:—Mr. T. Geoghegan, president (in the chair), Messrs. H. Boyd, G. Brock, Wm. Moore Knox, H. T. Montgomery, F. H. Pim, J. Sedgwick, S. Smyth, R. Stanley Stokes, D. Telford and F. G. Walsh, with the Secretary, Mr. William Edmiston Crawford, in attendance.

Mr. Arthur H. Whiteside, Dublin, was admitted an Associate in Practice.

Grants were made to the funds of the Belfast Society of Chartered Accountants and the Dublin Society of Chartered Accountants.

A resolution was passed expressing appreciation of the services rendered to the profession by Mr. Herbert Quin, F.C.A., for his work in publishing recently a revised edition of his book on the "Winding-up of Companies in Ireland."

Final arrangements were made for the forthcoming examinations to be held concurrently in Dublin and Belfast on 20th to 23rd inst., and the applications of 65 candidates for permission to sit therefor were acceded to, viz.: Preliminary 12, Intermediate 29 and Final 24.

HIBERNIAN BIBLE SOCIETY

The monthly meeting of the General Committee of the Hibernian Bible Society was held in the Bible House, 41-42 Dawson street, Dublin, on Tuesday. Those present were:—Mr. W. Houghton Fry (presiding), Rev. W. R. Budd, Very Rev. J. J. Macaulay, D.D.; Rev. Canon Hall, B.D.; Rev. W. H. Coulter, M.S.; Mr. E. J. Anthony, Mr. W. Boulton Conyngham, Mr. W. D. Darling, Mr. Ireton Jones, Mr. Benjamin Purdy and Mr. R. H. White. Apologies for absence were received from Mr. E. C. Buckley, Mr. T. A. Brunker and Mr. W. H. Kenny.

The Deputation Secretary reported that during the month of October fourteen sermons had been preached and thirteen meetings addressed. Applications for grants were read and considered, and 3,973 Bibles, Testaments and Portions were granted free and at reduced prices for prizes, Divinity students and colportage work. For the seven months ending October, 1934, the issues from the depôt amounted to 49,691 copies of the Holy Scriptures. Contributions for the work will be thankfully received at 41 Dawson street, Dublin.

ON THE WIRELESS

Daily Programme Review

DUBLIN: "Faust" (Gounod), from the Gaiety Theatre, Dublin, 8.

BELFAST: A Parochial Tea Concert, 8.30.

B.B.C. NATIONAL: Romantic Play, "Invitation to the Waltz," 8.15.

MIDLAND REGIONAL: Sibelius Concert, 7.30.

ALL REGIONALS (except WEST) AND BELFAST: The Kentucky Minstrels, 6.30.

HILVERSUM: Relay from the Concertgebouw. Conductor, Bruno Walter, 7.55.

VIENNA: Operetta, "Viktoria and Her Hussar" (Abraham), 7.

"FAUST" is a popular choice to have made from this week's list of operas for broadcasting. From 8 to 10 a relay will be taken by Dublin, Athlone and Cork from the Gaiety Theatre, Dublin, where the Carl Rosa Opera Company is holding a very successful season. There is no doubt that the better known the opera the more a radio performance can be enjoyed.

The most important concert in the B.B.C. programmes is that which is to be relayed from Birmingham Town Hall. The music is confined to the works of Sibelius, the Finnish composer, who differs from his immediate forerunners who laid the foundations of a national school of Finnish music in that he descends from purely Finnish parentage on both sides. The concert will be given by the City of Birmingham Orchestra, conducted by Leslie Heward, with Arthur Catterall as solo violinist. The Symphony No. 4 in A minor, which is performed less often than the composer's other symphonies, will be performed to-night in the same city (Birmingham), which gave its first performance in 1912, when it was personally conducted by Sibelius.

A concert for Welsh listeners occurs in the West Regional programme, when the works of the late Vaughan Thomas, Mus.Doc., will be performed by the Swansea Orpheus Choral and Orchestral Society, conducted by Lionel Rowlands, the soloists being David Brazell (baritone) and T. D. Jones (pianoforte). The concert will be relayed at 8.50 from the Central Hall, Swansea.

Three famous conductors have been directing music in the foreign programmes this week. They are Mengelberg, Toscanni and Bruno Walter. Hilversum, in relaying the concert from the Concertgebouw, Amsterdam, to-night, will give listeners an opportunity of hearing the programme under the direction of Bruno Walter. Listeners are well aware of his powers as a conductor of Strauss music, and will be interested to learn that the programme includes "Tales from the Vienna Woods" and the "Die Fledermaus" Overture.

TO-DAY'S PROGRAMMES.

DUBLIN—223 Metres (1,348 Kc.) (1 Kw.). **ATHLONE — 531 Metres** (565 Kc.) (60 Kw.), and **CORK — 242 Metres** (1,240 Kc.) (1 Kw.).

- 1.30-2.30—Time, Stock Report, Weather, and Gramophone.
- 6. 0—Children's Hour. Mme Kirkwood-Hackett: Play. Molly Madden: Songs. Philip Ryan: Talk.
- 6.45—News.
- 7. 0—Mlle. M. T. Guidicelli and Mme. Redmond: French.
- 7.15—A Dialogue between a Turf-Cutter and a City Man.
- 7.30—Time.
- 7.30—Orchestra.
- 8. 0—Relay of "Faust" from Gaiety Theatre—Carl Rosa Opera Company Act I, Scenes 1 and 2.
- 8.50—Gramophone Concert.
- 9. 5—Act II.
- 9.50—Gramophone.
- 10. 0—Sponsored Programme.
- 10.30—Time, News, Weather.
- 10.40—A. McNamara (flute solos): Irish Traditional Music.
- 10.50—M. J. McDonagh. Reels: Red-haired Lass, Miss Corbett, Castlebar Races Jigs: Frieze Breeches, Apples in Winter. Hornpipes: Dunphy's, McDermott's. Air: Ned of the Hill.
- 11. 0—Close down.

BELFAST—267.4 Metres (1,122 Kc.) (1 Kw.).

- 10.15—The Daily Service.
- 10.30—National Programme.
- 5.15—The Children's Hour.
- 5.55—Agricultural Market Prices.
- 6. 0—News, Weather.
- 6.30—London Regional Programme.
- 8.30—West Regional Programme.
- 8.50—A Parochial Tea Concert in the School House.
- 9.45—"Ulster Poets and Poetry"—"Ezekiel McIlfattrick," by Richard Rowley.
- 10. 0—Time, News, Weather.
- 10.10—Gramophone.
- 10.30-12.0—The B.B.C. Dance Orchestra. Directed by Henry Hall.

SCOTTISH REGIONAL—373.1 Metres (804 Kc.) (50 Kw.).

- 10.15—The Daily Service.
- 10.30—National Programme.
- 2. 0—For the Schools.
- 3. 0—Gramophone.
- 3.30—Mid-Week Service.
- 5.15—Scottish Children's Hour.
- 6. 0—News.
- 6.30—London Regional Programme.
- 7.30—The Scottish Studio Orchestra, directed by Guy Daines. Dorothy Pugh (soprano), Elliot Dobie (bass-baritone).
- 8.30—"Education—Formal and Informal." Lieut.-Col. J. M. Mitchell, C.B.E., LL.D. (Hon. Sec. Scottish Council for Community Service during Unemployment). David Miller.
- 9. 0—Annals of Aberdeen. A contemporary account, by A. Spunnie Shanks, Esquire, of the Official Launch of the S.B. Queen Bee (formerly known as the 123).
- 9.15—Aberdeen Assortment. Variety programme: Five Fisher Quines, Guiseppe Giulianotti, Betty Bruce and Forbes McIntosh, Peter Murcar, Thomas McKay, Lambert Wilson's Quintet and Singer.
- 10. 0—Time, News, Weather.
- 10.10-12.0—As Belfast.

NATIONAL — 1,500 Metres (200 Kc.) (30 Kw.).

- 10.15—The Daily Service.
- 10.30—Weather.
- 10.45—"At Home To-day."
- 11. 5—Gramophone.
- 11.30—For the Schools.
- 11.50—The Rutland Square and New Victoria Orchestra.
- 1. 0—Gramophone.
- 2. 0—East Anglian Herring Fishing Bulletin.
- 2. 5—For the Schools.
- 2.30—Biology—"How Life is Lived": Doris L. Mackinnon, D.Sc. (Professor of Zoology, King's College, University of London).
- 3. 0—Evensong, relayed from Westminster Abbey.
- 3.50—Gramophone (Symphony Concert).
- 4.45—J. Dykes Bower, Organ.
- 5.15—Sydney Kyte and his Band.
- 6. 0—Time, News, Weather.
- 6.30—From Plainsong to Purcell. The Foundations of English Music.
- 6.50—German Talk: Max Kroemer.
- 7.20—Gramophone.
- 7.30—"The Child, the Parent and the Teacher"—7. The Country School.
- 8. 0—"Rolling Stones"—7. Philip Allingham: "Cheap Jack."
- 8.15—An "Invitation to the Waltz," by Holt Marvell, with Tessa Deane, John Hendrik and Jay Laurier.
- 9.30—Time, News, Weather.
- 10. 0—A Short Mid-Week Service.
- 10.15—The Gershom Parkington Quintet. Eleanor Kaufman (mezzo-soprano).
- 10.10—"A Liberal Education," by T. H. Huxley Read by Ronald Watkins.
- 11.15-12.0—Dance Music.

LONDON REGIONAL—342.1 Metres (877 Kc.) (50 Kw.).

- 10.15—The Daily Service.
- 10.30—Weather.
- 5.15—The Children's Hour.
- 6. 0—News.
- 6.30—"The Kentucky Minstrels."
- 7.30—The Wireless Military Band.
- 8.50—The B.B.C. Orchestra, conducted by Joseph Lewis. John Morel (baritone).
- 10. 0—News Summary, Weather.
- 10.10—Gramophone.
- 10.30-12.0—The B.B.C. Dance Orchestra, conducted by Henry Hall.

MIDLAND REGIONAL—391.1 Metres (767 Kc.) (25 Kw.).

- 5.15—The Children's Hour.
- 6. 0—News, Weather.
- 6.30—London Regional Programme.
- 7.30—Sibelius Concert. The City of Birmingham Orchestra, conducted by Leslie Heward. Arthur Catterall (violin).
- 8.15—"During the Interval."
- 8.35—Concert (continued).
- 9.30—"Thirty Minutes." Songs and Duets on two Pianos. The Two Jacks and Mary Pollock.
- 10. 0—News, Weather.
- 10.10-11.15—London Regional Programme.

WEST REGIONAL—307.1 Metres (977 Kc.) (50 Kw.).

- 10.15—The Daily Service.
- 10.30—National Programme.
- 3. 5—Broadcasts to Schools in Wales.
- 5.15—The Children's Hour.
- 5.35—"What to Give," being the second talk in this series of making Christmas presents, by Barbara Nickalls.
- 5.45—The West Regional Trio.
- 6. 0—Time, News, Weather.
- 6.30—D. Arthen Evans: The National Union of Welsh Societies, Twenty-first Anniversary.
- 6.50—A Recital of Works mostly unpublished. Tom Pickering (tenor), Morgan Lloyd (violin), Morgan Nicholas (pianoforte).
- 7.40—West Country Gazette.
- 8.30—Speeches from the eighth Annual Dinner of the Bristol Branch of the Incorporated Sales Managers' Association, Bristol.
- 8.50—A Concert of the Works of the late Vaughan Thomas Mus.Doc., relayed from the Central Hall, Swansea. David Brazell (baritone), T. D. Jones (piano).
- 10. 0—Time, News, Weather.
- 10.15-12.0—As Belfast.

NORTH REGIONAL—449.1 Metres (663 Kc.) (50 Kw.).

- 10.15—The Daily Service.
- 10.30—National Programme.
- 3. 5—West Regional Programme.
- 5.15—Children's Hour.
- 6. 0—Time, News, Weather.
- 6.30—London Regional Programme.
- 7.30—"The Arcadian Follies."
- 8.15—"For Northern Farmers in Particular." The Root Crop. Professor J. A. Hanley, John Barr, Dennis G. Brown.
- 8.35—The Band of the 2nd Battalion the Northumberland Fusiliers.
- 9.20—Forty Minutes on the Gramophone, presented in two parts. 1—"Feet," presented by G. H. Dayne. 2—"Fathoms," presented by Edwin Reynolds.
- 10. 0—Time, News, Weather.
- 10.10-12.0—As Belfast.

ON THE CONTINENT

HILVERSUM (301.5 Metres)—7.55-10.10 p.m.—Concert by the Concertgebouw Orchestra, relayed from the Concertgebouw, Amsterdam. Conductor: Bruno Walter.

KALUNDBORG (1,261 Metres)—7.10-9.15 p.m.—Ninth Thursday Concert by the Station Symphony Orchestra and Soloist. Conductor; Fritz Busch.

MILAN (368.6 Metres)—7.45 p.m.—The Thieving Magpie—Opera in two Acts (Rossini). Conductor: Ghione.

PARIS (POSTE PARISIEN) (312.8 Metres)—8.45 p.m.—Les Sœurs Hortensias—Operetta (Moretti) relayed from the Theatre des Nouveautes.

TOULOUSE (328.6 Metres)—9.0-10.0 p.m.—Concert version of La Fille de Mme. Angot—Operetta (Lecocq).

VIENNA (506.8 Metres)—7.0-9.30 p.m.—Viktoria and her Hussar—Operetta in three Acts (Abraham). Mixed Choir and the Vienna Symphony Orchestra. Conductor: Schönherr.

DUBLIN WEDDING

MR. J. W. SWEETMAN AND MISS OLIVE DUDLEY

Mr. J. W. Sweetman, of Drumbaragh, Kells, Co. Meath, son of Mr. John Sweetman, of 47 Merrion square, Dublin, was married to Miss Olive Dudley, daughter of Mrs. Dudley and the late Mr. Joseph Dudley, in the Church of the Holy Name, Beechwood avenue, Dublin, yesterday.

The ceremony was performed by the Rev. S. Clune, C.C.

The bride, who was given away by her brother, wore a full-length dress of turquoise blue, with a picture hat of brown velvet.

Miss M. Dudley, bridesmaid, wore a rose-pink dress, trimmed with gold.

Mr. Malachi Sweetman acted as best man.

After the wedding ceremony a reception was held at Carlton, Sandford road, the residence of the bride's mother.

Mr. and Mrs. Sweetman will spend their honeymoon on the Continent

C.M.S. SALE OF WORK

A sale of work on behalf of the funds of the Hibernian Church Missionary Society was opened yesterday in the Church Missionary Society Hall, Molesworth street. The opening ceremony was performed by Miss Janet F. Woodroffe, Principal of the Church Missionary Society Girls' School, Kerman, Persia, the chair being taken by the Rev. D. Holmes Gillman, M.A., Honorary Clerical Secretary of the Society.

The artistically decorated stalls formed a pretty setting for an attractive display of saleable articles, the stallholders being:—"Odd Moments," Mrs. Ormsby Hamilton and Miss Sherwood; "Medical Missions," Mrs. Bland, Miss Fisher, Miss Ryland and members of committee; "Shilling Stall," Miss McCheane, Miss Woodroffe, and Young People's Union; "Sweet Stall," the Misses Huggard, Miss C. Willington, Mrs. Robert Smith and Miss Strahan; "Country Produce," Mrs. C. St. G. Orpen, Mrs. Robert Brown, Mrs. W. Strangman Hill; "Cake Stall," Mrs. C. Fentum and friends of the Laymen's United Missionary Movement (C. of I. members); "Advertisement Stall," the Misses Clarke and Miss Walsh; "Refreshments," Mrs. J. L. P. Atkinson, Mrs. Beckh, Mrs. E. C. Brooks, Mrs. Cave and Mrs. Sills.

During the afternoon Mrs. Maxwell's Quintette played a delightful programme of music, and talks were given by Miss W. Creed Meredith, Punjab, India, and Deaconess Miss A. Armstrong, of the Dublin University Fukien Mission. The sale will be continued to-morrow, when the opening ceremony will be performed by Miss Creed Meredith.

LIFFEY SALMON PROSPECTS

REGARDED AS GOOD FOR NEXT SEASON

Mr. H. D. Pack-Beresford presided at the monthly meeting of the Dublin Fishery Conservators yesterday in the offices, Grafton street. Also present—Mr. Michael Maguire, Mr. John H. Browne, Mr. Edward G. Redington.

Mr. Browne proposed and Mr. Maguire seconded the following resolution:—"That the members of this Board desire to express to their esteemed Chairman, Dr. R. R. Leeper, their sincere sympathy with him on the loss he has recently sustained by the death of his wife."

The chairman said that Mrs. Leeper was one of Dublin's best women. There were few charitable organisations with which she was not connected. She left a vacancy which was almost impossible to fill.

The resolution was passed in silence.

The Secretary (Mr. Newcombe) read a letter from Dr. Leeper thanking the Board for having re-elected him as chairman.

The Head Bailiff (Mr. M. McNamara) reported that during the past month no offence against the fishery laws had come under his notice. The prospects for the salmon fishing in the Liffey for next season were very good.

A report from the Fresh Water Inspector (Mr. J. Kane), writing from Ballymore Eustace, stated that the fishing in that district wound up very well. They had a fine show of trout and salmon, in spite of the very dry season, and the prospects for next season were good.

A fishery rate of 15s. in the £ was struck on all rated fisheries in the Dublin district for the fisheries year 1935.

CHILDREN'S FOLD AND AASLEAGH ORPHANAGE

The annual gift day and sale of work in connection with the Children's Fold and Aasleagh Orphanage was opened at the Mission Buildings, Townsend street, Dublin, yesterday.

The stalls, which were tastefully decorated, attracted a large number of purchasers.

In addition, generous gifts were received from supporters in the city and country.

The institutions provide for the needs of over 70 destitute children. The sale will be continued to-day.

At the Irish Terrier Association's Dog Show, held at the Rotunda, we omitted to state in our issue of the 10th inst. that Lieutenant-Colonel R. H. St. C. Robinson's Pekingese Ch. Poo Ba of St. Clair won both the Vergemount and Irish Kennel Club Cups for the best Pekingese (dog or bitch) in the show.

CRITICISMS OF FIANNA FAIL

THE PRICES COMMISSION

DEFENDED BY MR. LEMASS

MINISTER ON LAND DIVISION

THE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE ACT

THE business of the annual conference of the Fianna Fail Ard Fheis was continued yesterday in the Mansion House, Dublin.

Mr. Sean T. O'Kelly, Vice-President of the Executive Council, presided.

President de Valera and all the Ministers were present.

At the opening of the proceedings, Mr. Ruttledge, Minister for Justice, moved a vote of condolence with the relatives of the late Mr. Frank Kerlin, who was a member of the Dail until ill-health compelled him to retire.

Mr. Lemass seconded the motion, and the Chairman, in putting it to the meeting, mentioned the death of Mr Gerald Crofts, who had passed away that morning.

The meeting unammously voted sympathy in both cases.

Mr. Leonard, Manorhamilton, moved a resolution asking the Government to make a candid statement as to whether it can see any legislative solution of the town tenants' problems and, if so, whether it will soon be in a position to submit proposals to the Dail.

This question, he said, had been neglected since the last Ard Fheis, and nothing had been done to solve the matter.

Mr. Ahern, Killarney, and Miss K. Breen, supporting the motion, said that ground tenants in most cases in towns were not easy to get in touch with, and in such cases the property might be confiscated.

MORE HOUSES

Mr. Ruttledge, Minister for Justice, said that the problem was not as simple as some people thought it was. There was only one solution for the problem, and that was the provision of more housing. He suggested that deputies who were interested in the matter should form a commission among themselves and bring in a report for legislation on the matter.

The resolution was passed.

A resolution from the Millstreet (Co. Cork) branch forwarded a request that the Ard Fheis protest against a delay in the introduction of legislation covering the question of ground rents.

Mr. J. J. O'Shea, Crumlin, moved the adoption of the resolution.

Mr Leonard, Manorhamilton, spoke of the evil of large families living in one-room cottages.

Mr. Hughes, Dublin, supporting, said that from 10s. to 15s. a week was charged for tenements which were crowded beyond all accommodation. There were houses in Gardiner street, Dublin, which were stuffed from cellar to garret with human beings.

The Chairman said that the best way to meet the problem would be to force the local authorities to speed up house-building, so that the occupants of the old houses could get into the new ones.

The resolution was passed.

Mr. P. T. McGinley (Cu Uladh) moved a resolution requesting the Oireachtas to have each Act printed in Irish only.

Mr. D. O'Brien seconded.

THE LANGUAGE

Mr. T. Derrig, Minister for Education, said that the object of Fianna Fail organisations was to restore Irish as the spoken language of the people. In this matter it would not be the passing of resolutions alone that would carry the day. There must be an earnest and continued effort on the part of everyone of them, by promoting the use of the language in the people's every-day life and business. He did not think it was practical to ask the Dail to do its business in Irish only, and to pass legislation, until the people and the members of the Government were wholly Irish speaking. The resolution was premature and impracticable in present circumstances. The Government could not restore the Irish language as a spoken language if the people themselves did not do it. This organisation had done very good work for Irish during the past eight years, but there remained much more to be done, and within the next ten years there would be hundreds and thousands of young people able to speak Irish; but that would not be sufficient. The language must be brought into every sphere of national activity. Where Irish history was not taught, Gaelic enthusiasm was working against terrible odds. He appealed to all the people to do their business in Irish, and to the Fianna Fail themselves to give a good example by speaking it, and that was the best thing they could do for the Irish language.

The resolution was lost.

A recomendation from the O'Donovan Rossa branch, Dublin, that scholarships be given to the schools in which Irish games are favoured was passed.

THE GAELTACHT

A resolution, in Irish, from the Co. Mayo (Bangor Erris) brauch recommended that useful industries should be established in the Gaeltacht, so that the Gaelic language and the industries of the people should be blended together, and that the people should be given opportunity to live happily in their homes.

After some delegates had supported the motion in Irish,

Senator Connolly, Minister for Lands and Forestry, said that the state of things in the Gaeltacht was giving the Government much anxiety, and they were not going to shut their eyes to the difficulties of the problem. What struck him was the lack of constructive proposals coming from those who criticised the Government on these matters. The Government had done all that they could afford to do. What manufacturers could they get to go to the Gaeltacht? Would they get producers of any commodity to go to the Gaeltacht on purely economic grounds? It was, however, the duty of the Government to find work for the Gaeltacht. When the turf scheme started he immediately claimed for the major portion of the work to be done in the Gaeltacht. The development of forestry was one solution that might ease the situation; but there was the question as to whether forestry could be carried out there on land that could not grow trees of any value. He would not plant trees anywhere unless he was assured that they would grow, but every available acre on which there was a reasonable chance of growing good trees would be utilised. The £300,000 allotted last year to housing was not being spent as quickly as he would like. He had succeeded in getting several manufacturers into the Gaeltacht simply because they were Gaelic enthusiasts; but to improve the economic position of the people there was a very difficult problem.

The resolution was passed.

"BLUE SHIRTS DOMINANT"

Mr. Eamon Regan (Wolfe Tone Committee, T.C.D.) moved that the practice of sending non-Irish-speaking officials to the Gaeltacht be immediately discontinued.

Senator Connolly said that he was gratified to see a resolution of this type coming from Trinity College.

The resolution was passed.

From several branches throughout the country there came expressions of dissatisfaction at the slow progress made in the division of untilled land.

Mr. M. J. Kennedy, T.D., said that the blue shirt was dominant in the Land Commission. When inspectors came down those who were against the Government in the present campaign were the first people interviewed in regard to land division.

The Rev. Father Maguire (Newbliss) said that by the division of untilled land they were saving their people from what was happening in other countries. They were not progressing satisfactorily in the matter.

Mr. Caldwell (Meath) said that it was Fianna Fail clubs that should be interviewed when land was to be divided.

At the afternoon session a resolution, standing in the name of Clondalkin Cumann, and supported by nearly 30 other branches, that the Ard Fheis express its dissatisfaction at the slow progress made in the division of untilled land," came up.

Mr. S. T. O'Kelly, Chairman, explained that earlier in the session the Minister for Education had ruled that preference on this motion would be given to delegates from Galway, Mayo and Clare.

The Chairman, having called upon delegates from Mayo and Clare to speak, and there being no response, Mr. Moloney (Roscrea) alleged that preference was given to the Blue Shirt organisation, which went out to disrupt the present Government on the matters of land distribution.

Mr. Condon (Meath) said that, while they had confidence in the Minister for Agriculture, they had no confidence in the Land Commission.

Mr. Nyan (Ballyshannon) mentioned cases in which, he said, land divided and given to the people was a failure.

Mr. McNelis (Donegal) said that stuff was being sold as Donegal homespun that had never seen Donegal. Imitation tweeds were being sold in the workshops of the world as Donegals.

MINISTER'S REPLY

Senator Connolly said that he welcomed criticism of the Land Commission. He had on his file between 100 and 120 complaints into which he had made personal examination. Only in two cases had he been able to bring any case home, and the officials responsible had been dealt with.

They had, he said, to publish notification of their intention to acquire land, and if the owner objected the project would be held up. Their plan was, if possible, to have 100,000 acres dealt with by March 31. Although he would make no promises, he would be the most disappointed man in the room if he did not indicate in his estimates next year that they had divided 90,000 to 100,000 acres of land. They were not going to stop there. A Fianna Fail leaflet issued at the time of an election stated that there would be 413,000 acres to be divided. He believed that there would be more than that.

At present there were in Meath twenty-seven holdings awaiting migrants, who would be brought from the Gaeltacht. The immigrants would all come from the same part of the Gaeltacht, so that they would have neighbours to whom they were accustomed and could preserve their language. An agricultural inspector would be sent to introduce them to the new methods of farming they would have to follow.

GAELTACHT MIGRANTS

They were having a census taken of every large holding over £100 valuation, and he believed that in Co. Meath there would be 167,000 acres of land which would not only provide for the people in congested districts in Meath, but would leave a handsome surplus for migrants from the Gaeltacht. Anyone who believed that the Ministers were being misled by their officials was living in a fool's paradise.

The resolution was passed.

A resolution was submitted from Tipperary requesting the Government to introduce without delay proposals for legislation providing compensation for persons on whom the I.R.A. was billeted during the fighting period.

The resolution was declared lost.

Father Kelly, Spiddal, moved a resolution demanding that the Government should govern instead of permitting the higher officials of the Civil Service to usurp their functions.

Mr. F. H. O'Donnell, Dublin, said that the Civil Service was co-operating as far as it possibly could with the policy outlined by the Government. The resolution was a vote of censure on the Government.

Father Maguire said that he did not think that any delegate meant it to be a vote of censure on the Government.

The Chairman (Mr. Sean T. O'Kelly) said that he was surprised that anybody in the Ard Fheis, who pretended to be a supporter of the present Ministry, would support a resolution of that kind. It was a mean and cowardly attack.

The motion was declared lost, twelve delegates voting for it.

HOUSING

Mr. Sean T. O'Kelly said that he feared it was not possible to ask the Exchequer for any more money for housing. He was replying to an amending resolution by Father Maguire calling for the amendment of the Housing Acts, so as to provide for repairs of houses and, in exceptional cases, the provision of assistance to persons building houses in rural areas.

The motion was lost.

Mr. Hughes (Dublin) moved a resolution calling for an inquiry into the charges made to the poor by hospitals which had benefited by the "sweep" funds.

Mr. Fogarty (Dublin) said that dispensary doctors throughout the country found considerable difficulty in obtaining beds in their city hospitals.

Miss Breen described the resolution as a most unfair indictment of the hospitals.

Mr. Murphy (Cork) said that the institutions who were favoured by grants from sweepstakes there had not facilitated the poor people in any way.

The Chairman said that, so far as the hospitals owned and managed and run by local authorities were concerned, there was no complaint. As far as he knew, the poor were well looked after in them. They had no control over the voluntary hospitals in Dublin and Cork. Under the original Sweepstakes Act these hospitals were given a certain amount of money, which was now being regulated by a Commission appointed by him. When the legislation was going through it was insisted that a certain percentage of the beds in the voluntary hospitals must be kept open for the poor people, who could not afford to pay. As far as he was concerned, with regard to the hospitals in Dublin he had never failed to get a person admission. If anyone had any grievance on the matter he would like to hear about it. At times of the year, he thought, they were unable to take in all they would like.

The resolution was defeated by 82 votes to 73.

PUBLIC BOARDS

Mr Tunny (Finglas) called for the amendment of the Local Government Act, 1925, to enable elected members to sit on all subsidiary committees of the County Councils.

Mr. P. J. Fogarty (Dublin), supporting, said that on many public boards in Dublin the Fianna Fail Party had no representation and on others it was in the minority.

Mr. M. J. Kennedy, T.D. (Westmeath), moving a direct negative, said that were it not for the services of disinterested ladies and gentlemen throughout the country many public boards could not function. Education, agricultural, public assistance, and other subsidiary bodies did more work in ten minutes than a County Council did in three hours.

The motion was lost.

A motion standing in the name of Wolfe Tone Cumann, T.C.D., and calling for the repeal of Section 5 of the Local Authorities (Officers and Employés) Act, 1925, which gives power to local authorities to promote and transfer officers from one county to another, was supported by Dr. Con Murphy and Messrs. P. J. Fogarty and Tunny. It was also defeated, after Mr. O'Kelly had hinted that the alternative was to make appointments by the Local Appointments Committee.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

"A DEMORALISING ACT"

At the evening session Senator Connolly, in the absence of the Minister for Local Government, presided. On a discussion on unemployment insurance Dr. Casey, Dungarvan, requested the Minister to make an allowance to each child of every married man for food and clothing. The present allowance, he said, was insufficient for men with large families.

Mr. O'Donovan (Waterford) said that the motive which actuated the Government in putting the Act in force had not achieved its object. The Act was most demoralising to the good men and honest men ready to work.

Mr. Joyce (Ballinrobe) said that under the present circumstances the Act was a good one for the poor, but it was not functioning as it should. Certain sections were not getting the benefits they should have. He suggested an Appeals Commission to deal with aggrieved cases.

Miss K. Breen (Kerry) said that the administration of the Act in rural areas was not carried out properly.

Mr. M. J. Kennedy, T.D. (Westmeath), said that some people drew unemployment benefit and home assistance.

MINISTER DISAGREES

Mr. Lemass, Minister for Industry and Commerce, emphatically disagreed with the assertion that the Act had not achieved its purpose. He had no very strong objection to the proposal that it should be revised, because when the Act was being introduced into the Dail he expressed the opinion, which he still held, that at some stage when experience of the working of the Act had been achieved revision would be necessary. The Act was probably the biggest attempt at improving social legislation that had been attempted in the country for a long time. It could be said from the issue of certificates that the Act had achieved 91 per cent. of its purpose. The Act would cost over £1,250,000, and information available showed that the estimate was accurate. They could not embark lightly on any modifications without having some idea of where the finance was to come from.

Relief of destitution was the function of local authorities under another statute. There was undoubtedly a case for increasing allowances, but there was the solid argument that they could not undertake to do so until they knew the amount involved after the Act was in operation for a year. All the evidence at his disposal, and from information supplied to him, proved conclusively that the vast majority of the unemployed were only too anxious to work if work was made available. The allegations sometimes made from various quarters in respect of unemployed people preferring to draw the dole than work were almost entirely without foundation. He thought that the Act was going to be a success, but it was going to require their close attention to the details of administration for some time to come.

Mr. McSweeney (Mayor), Kilkenny, moved a resolution that the time had arrived when the principle of "one man one job" should become operative in accordance with a resolution adopted at the last Ard Fheis.

The resolution was lost.

PENSIONERS

Mr. McCann (Dublin) moved a resolution requesting the Government to take steps to prevent persons in receipt of pensions from competing in the labour market at reduced wages against those who had no means of support but State relief schemes. The resolution also recommended that civil servants should be prevented from doing work for business or industrial concerns in their spare time.

Mr. Walsh (Rathmines), supporting, stressed the important problem of women holding men's jobs.

Mr. Lemass, Minister for Industry and Commerce, said that a person in receipt of wages might take any job at reduced wages and to deal with that they would have to regulate wages in all industries. A number of civil servants were only part-time employed and could not maintain themselves on the remuneration they got for their work.

The resolution was carried.

A resolution put forward by Mr. McGinley on behalf of Rathgar Cumann, and subsequently passed, provided that the Unemployment Assistance Act be administered through Irish in the Gaeltacht.

Several speakers, including Mr. Martin Corry, T.D., supported a resolution requesting the Government to take the necessary steps whereby all workers on the land shall receive a minimum living wage; or failing that under present economic conditions, shall receive a subsidy to bridge the gap between the wage that farmers can pay and the proposed minimum living wage.

COST OF SUBSIDIES

Dr. Ryan, Minister for Agriculture, replying, said that the difficulty was that if wages were to be increased subsidies had to be increased also. Subsidies at present cost £3,000,000 per annum.

His department was, however, dealing with the matter, and he promised them that he would not rest until such time as a solution was found, if such a solution was possible.

The resolution was passed.

Mr. Tunny (Finglas) moved that the provisions of the free meat scheme should be extended to all workers who earned less than £1 per week.

Mr. Hughes (Dublin) seconded the resolution, which was passed.

Mr. O'Rourke (Dublin, S.), in a resolution expressed dissatisfaction with the work of the Prices Control Tribunal, and requesting the Government to set up a Commission to bring about closer co-operation between the producer and the consumer, and to inquire into the whole system of distribution.

He said that there was a great discrepancy between the prices paid to the producer and those paid by the consumer.

PRICES COMMISSION

Mr. Lemass said that he hoped that the resolution would not be passed. The country had no reason to be dissatisfied with the work of the Prices Commission, but every reason to be satisfied. Its work affected the whole level of prices. It would be an ungracious act to condemn the work of a body of public-spirited people who did such voluntary work of very great value. The machinery of the Tribunal was there for the public to avail of. The individuals had only to lay the facts before the controller for investigation. There was no foundation for the charge that the prices of bacon were excessive. The Prices Commission had been able to effect an improvement where it was proved that there was an excessive price.

The motion was withdrawn.

Mrs. Hyland (Ranelagh) moved a resolution "viewing with alarm the menace of the increasing number of aliens allowed into the Free State, and regrets that the danger to industry thus occasioned is being increased by the permission accorded them to trade under fictitious and pseudo-national names."

The other resolutions grouped with it requested the Government to enact legislation compelling firms who pack goods here to manufacture them and to provide that no firms shall be permitted to open business here unless there is Irish capital equivalent to 75 per cent. of its total.

Mr. O'Reilly (Leitrim), supporting, said that the import of foreign labour was bound to have its effect on the Irish market.

Mr. Sheridan (Dublin), opposing, said that it was necessary to bring in some foreigners because of their peculiar technical qualifications, and in order that young people here might have an opportunity of acquiring their skill and the skill of foreign manufacturers.

Mr. Hogan (Rathgar) said that the regulations providing for 51 per cent. of Irish capital in the setting up of a business, and which were designed to help Irish industries, was being evaded by people who arrived in this country, set up a company with a capital of £100, took £51 in shares in it, and then raised £4,000 or £5,000 from their funds abroad.

Mr. Jones (Waterford) said that in the tailoring trade in his city there had been employed twenty workers for twenty-five years, and until recently. Now there were only three, the remainder having to go out on the street, while in Dublin two to three hundred girls could be employed in a new industry. Their trade was that of improvers and they would never get beyond the sewing-on of buttons.

Mr. F. H. O'Donnell (Dublin) said that the Minister for Industry and Commerce was building up industry on a sound Christian basis, and, while he was doing his best to prevent victimisation, it was true that there was a certain amount of evasion and abuse.

ALIENS

The Minister for Industry and Commerce said that it was open to any alien to come into any country for a time, but no alien could take up his residence here without a permit from the Minister for Justice, or an additional permit from the Minister for Industry and Commerce for employment. It was, of course, inevitable that the rapid expansion of industry here should necessitate the bringing in of foreign experts until Irishmen were trained Despite that expansion and necessity of bringing in foreign technicians, the official Departmental figures showed that there were not more than half the number permitted to reside here than during the corresponding period of 1931. Any company undertaking a manufacturing process had to have two-thirds of the shares, carrying voting rights, held by nationals. Only a limited number of permits to external firms to engage in manufacturing enterprises had been issued. Wages in the clothing trade, and certain portions of the furniture trade, were regulated by Trade Boards. If any delegates knew of factories paying less than Trade Board rates he would like to know of them.

There was a Business Names Act on the Statute Book, and a firm that failed to comply was liable to a heavy penalty. He mentioned that they had succeeded in completing the three new sugar factories with the assistance of less than half the foreigners engaged in the building of one sugar factory erected at Carlow in 1924.

The resolution was lost.

MR. DE VALERA

President de Valera said that it was the custom of the Ard Fheis to send greetings to friends abroad who were looking very anxiously here to them to achieve the final aims which they had helped them so much in working for over a long period of years. Their friends in the United States and Australia had helped them by their moral and material support, and they were as anxious as ever that the aims worked for should be achieved. He had two telegrams from America showing the lively interest they were taking there in Fianna Fail's work, one was from the organisation established fourteen years ago to secure in America recognition for the Republic of Ireland. He had also a telegram from Fianna Fail incorporated in America. He wanted to be empowered to tell the American Organisation for the Recognition of the Irish Republic that they intended to be faithful to the ideals put forward when in America. He wanted also to be empowered to send greetings through Archbishop Mannix.

He assured his hearers that he would do everything to implement the resolutions that had been voiced and passed during the two days' session.

THE YOUNG PEOPLE

Referring to the necessity for getting young people to join their organisation, he said that he hoped the delegates would go back refreshed in spirit and determination to carry on the fight to its successful conclusion.

The Irish language did not receive the attention it deserved. It was far more difficult, notwithstanding all the progress made, to restore the language than to win their freedom, and it was only by sacrifice that they would succeed.

He believed, he said, that everyone would wish, when their freedom was achieved, that they would achieve it as a whole nation, with every characteristic retained.

MESSRS. HOLDEN'S SALE

At Messrs. Holden's auction yesterday, the spirit, grocery concern, known as "Clonturk House," 54 Richmond road, Drumcondra, was sold, as was also the building site adjoining it.

IRISH NEWS IN BRIEF.

A Tyrone Appointment.—Mr. William McAdam, Enniskillen, has been appointed general manager of the Scottish Co-operative Society, Enniskillen, in succession to the late Mr. William S. McLaughlin, J.P.

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Blueshirts' Aeroplane.—A Blueshirts' aeroplane dipping in salute will be a novel incident of the commemoration Service which is to be held next Sunday at the grave of Volunteer P. Trainor, in Inchicore Cemetery, Dublin.

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Died from Scalds.—Death from shock, following scalds, was the verdict returned at an inquest on John Kavanagh (3½), Newportslane, Waterford, who succumbed at Waterford Infirmary to scalds received when he overturned a teapot and was scalded by the contents.

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Late Archbishop of Adelaide.—The Lord Mayor and members of Cork Corporation, Cork Harbour Board and other public bodies attended Solemn Requiem Mass at St. Mary's Dominican Church, Cork, yesterday, for the repose of the soul of the late Dr. Spence, Archbishop of Adelaide, who was a native and a freeman of Cork.

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Insurance Appointment.—Cumann an Arachais Naisiunta ar Shlainte announce the appointment of Mr. R. O Brolchain, B.A., as Deputy Staff Officer in Training in the Secretariat. Mr. O Brolchain is a recent honours graduate of the School of Economics of University College, Dublin, and has been associated with student activities for some years.

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Forestry Scheme for Bantry.—An inspector from the Forestry Department (Mr. Meldrum) was in Bantry recently, and, accompanied by Senator Keyes, paid visits of inspection to several areas—Glengarriff, Ahil, Durrus, Derryvaballa and Kealkil, with a view to afforestation. He intimated that he was sending another representative from the Department to the district in the near future to carry out a more detailed inspection.

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Smuggling of Greyhounds.—At Newry Petty Sessions yesterday, William Redmond, Cortamlet, and Samuel McCullough, Armaghbragal, were prosecuted for smuggling two greyhounds at Loughgilly on 21st June. Redmond, who pleaded guilty, was fined £105, with 2s. 6d. for importing by an unapproved road, and the case against McCullough was struck out. A fine of £100 each was imposed on Mary and Joseph Kirk, Glassdrummond, Co. Armagh, for dealing with three uncustomed bullocks. Notice of appeal was given.

Yew Tree Poisoning.—Of 23 store cattle grazing on the lands of Mr. James Hennessey Kilmalooda, Clonakilty, six died of yew-tree poisoning. The remainder were treated by Dr. Brophy, Clonakilty, and are recovering.

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Call to Scottish Church.—The Rev. J. T. Hall, O.B.E., M.A., B.D., minister of Townsend Street Presbyterian Church, Belfast, has accepted a call to the South Dalzell congregation, Motherwell, Scotland.

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Killed Grandfather in Accident.—At Kells District Court on Tuesday, District Justice Beatty refused informations against Thomas Brady (junior), of Muff, Nobber, who was charged with killing Thomas Brady, his grandfather, by knocking him down with a motor car, of which he was the driver.

* * * *

Sold One Cigarette.—At Newry Petty Sessions yesterday, Ellen Trainor, Mill street, Newry, was summoned for selling one cigarette to a boy, aged nine. After evidence, the Bench, in view of the fact that it was the first case of the kind in the district, dealt with it under the Probation of Offenders Act on payment of costs.

* * * *

Belfast Chamber of Trade.—Mr. George W. Clarke, M.B.E., J.P., was unanimously elected as President of the Belfast Chamber of Trade at the annual meeting yesterday. The retiring President, Mr. James F. Newel, moving the adoption of the annual report, said that they commenced the year on a note of optimism.

* * * *

Child Burned.—Coroner Lucey held an inquest at Allihies, Bantry, touching the death of Richard Hodges, aged three years, son of Jonathan Hodges, of Allihies, Castletownbere, who died as a result of burns. A verdict of death from toxemia and shock from burns accidentally received was recorded. It appears that the boy came downstairs in the morning and went near the kitchen fire, when his clothes caught fire.

* * * *

Bee-Keeping Profits.—At a meeting of the Co. Wexford Bee-keepers' Association, at which a resolution was passed urging the Department of Agriculture to sanction the whole-time employment of Mr. P. F. O'Byrne as Instructor by the Committee of Agriculture, Mr. E. W. Davis, Hon. Secretary, said that bee-keeping was an important industry in Co. Wexford. There were 400 members of the Association in the county, each of whom made about £10 profit on their honey at the present price of 8d. a section. The total receipts in an average year, when prices were higher, amounted to about £7,500.

NATIONAL IRISH MUSIC LEAGUE

FIRST CONCERT OF THE SEASON

The fact that the auxiliary portion of the Metropolitan Hall, Lower Abbey street, Dublin, had to be requisitioned for the accommodation of the public who attended last night at the opening concert of the present season's series, under the auspices of the Irish National Music League, was practical proof of the success of this popular form of entertainment. The Committee of Management have had an arduous uphill struggle to win popular support, and it looks as if they had won and established a place definitely among Dublin music-lovers.

Last night's concert was provided by the Dublin Operatic Society, and the standard of the entertainment demonstrated beyond doubt the wealth of amateur talent that Society has within its ranks. To start with, Commendatore Adelio G. Viani, its conductor, has at his command a fine body of choristers, whose support is invaluable in operatic production. What they are capable of was shown in their singing of the choral excerpts from "La Traviata" and "Carmen"—two operas which the Society has produced with marked success in the last season or two.

Both in solo and group singing the principals showed splendid talents. Their contributions were operatic arias, and, even though handicapped by the absence of orchestral support, each did well enough to reveal the singer's dramatic parts. Mr. M. J. Gallagher gave a commendable reading of the big aria from Borodin's "Prince Igor." Mr. William Lemass struck an old world note with his singing of "The Nectar Cup," from Wallace's "Lurline," and yet another baritone of pleasing quality was heard in the person of Mr. T. Forbes, who sang "Oh, Vision," from Massenet's "Herodiade."

Mr. P. Kirwan awakened memories by his singing of the Shamus O'Brien aria, "Ochone, When I Used to be Young." The singing of Mr. T. P. O'Brien of the Donizetti aria "Una Furtiva Lagrima" was very appealing and suggested possibilities for this tenor.

The Operatic Society is rich in the possession of two such contraltos as Miss Ella Clarke and Miss Patricia Black, who were heard in the Saint-Saens "Softly Awakes My Heart" and "Oh, My Fernando" (Donizetti), respectively. Miss V. Keary showed rare dramatic touches in her singing of the aria, "May Laurels Crown Thy Brow" ("Aida").

One of the most enjoyable items of the concert was the duet by the Misses M. and L. Sheridan to their own accompaniment on the small harps. The traditional song, "Caislean Drom An Oir," was very beautiful.

Miss Norah Richardson (solo violin) and Miss Nance McLoughlin ('cello) showed themselves very accomplished instrumentalists.

The accompaniments were played by Commendatore Viani, Miss Mary Roughan, and Miss Dorothy Stokes.

The National Music League has arranged five concerts for the season, and the next will be on December 12th, when the programme will be supplied by the Arbourfield Players, a talented body which Mr. Joseph Scholfield has brought together.

MOTOR CYCLE CHAMPIONSHIP TRIAL

The Moran Cup trial of the Dublin and District Motor Cycle Club, one of the events which determine the Reliability Championship of the Motor Cycle Union of Ireland, will be held on Saturday next, November 17. The final championship event, the "Bush" Cup trial of the Dublin University Club, will be held on the subsequent Saturday. The Moran Cup trial will start at 2.30 p.m. from the Dundrum Bridge, Co. Dublin. Entries closed last night.

BLACKROCK COLLEGE UNION DANCE

A group taken at the Blackrock College Union dance in the Gresham Hotel, Dublin, last night. Included are Mr. J. J. Morris (President) and Mrs. Morris, Mr. W. P. Blunden and Mrs. Blunden, Mr. M. Corrigan and Mrs. Corrigan, Mr. E. Kenny and Mrs. Kenny, Mr. Kevin M. Collins, Miss A. MacHale, Mr. MacHale, Miss MacHale, Mr. G. P. Crooks, Mr. A. Kearney, Miss Collins, Miss Delaney, Miss O'Meara and Miss Kenny.

SILENT SAFETY

WITH THE new G3 Tyre

43% MORE non-skid mileage —and it is silent running

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GOODYEAR

GOODYEAR TYRE & RUBBER CO. LTD., 24 LOWER ORMOND QUAY, DUBLIN

LAST NIGHT'S DANCES

BLACKROCK COLLEGE UNION

The annual dance of the members of the Blackrock College Union took place last night in the Aberdeen Hall of the Gresham Hotel, Dublin, and proved a great success, over 300 persons being present. The ballroom presented a gay appearance, with its decorations of bunting in the College colours. Towards midnight supper was served, and dancing continued until 2 a.m.

Mrs. Morris wore a becoming black lace and pleated chiffon toilette. Mrs. P. Kelly was in a handsome gown of black lace. Mrs. W. Corrigan wore an effective gown of sapphire blue lace, Miss Dora Corrigan's gown was of electric blue, trimmed with diamanté; and Mrs. Corrigan chose a smart black velvet gown. A striking red chiffon gown was worn by Miss N. O'Meara. Mrs. M. Boland's charming gown of moonlight blue crepe was trimmed with silver beads. Grey crepe was worn by Mrs. McKinney. Miss P. O'Brien was wearing a smart gown of checked velvet. Miss May Byrne was in a pretty gown of shrimp pink satin.

Miss E. McHall was wearing blue net, and Miss P. O'Sullivan wore pale blue satin. Sapphire blue lace was worn by Mrs. Kerr. Miss V. Connolly came in mauve crepe. A gown of parchment quilted satin was worn by Miss P. Bowe. Mrs. P. J. Lawrence was wearing shrimp lace. Miss Maura Kenny wore lilac crepe, and Miss A. Kenny brown taffeta. Miss Gretta Collins was in a green ensemble. Mrs. Smithwick was distinctive in black and white lace. Mrs. Margey's pretty ice-blue satin gown was trimmed with gold. Mrs. Early was wearing black velvet, and Miss O'Donnell also chose black. A smart gown of duck-egg blue satin was worn by Mrs. Markam. Mrs. Spain looked well in pale grey, and Mrs. Hickey wore a wine-coloured gown.

The attendance included:—Mr. T. J. Morris, President, and Mrs. Morris; the Lord Mayor of Dublin, Mr. P. Kelly, Mrs. Winston, Mr. W. Corrigan, the Chief State Solicitor, Major McKinny, Mr. Victor Connolly, Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Griffin, Mr. and Mrs. Finian Lynch, Colonel Markam, Dr. and Mrs. Spain, Mr. Brendan Glynn, Mr. Kearney, Miss Kearney, Mr. Meade, Miss Meade, Mr. L. B. McMahon, Mr. K. Collins, Mr. F. Long, Mr. and Mrs. O'Toole, Mr. and Miss Winston, Mr. and Miss Higginbotham, Mr. and Mrs. R. F. Brown, Miss Quinn, Dr. Lavelle, Dr. and Mrs. Roantree, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hughes, Mr. and Miss Delaney, Mr. Kevin Kenny and Mr. Jack Boylan.

DOMINICAN COLLEGE PAST PUPILS

The members of the Past Pupils' Union of the Dominican College, Eccles street, held their twenty-first annual dance in the Metropole Ballroom last night. An innovation this year was the extension of the dancing hours to 2 o'clock and the inclusion of supper, together with the addition of a bridge tournament.

The President (Professor Mary Hayden, M.A.) wore black, with a red velvet coatee. The hon. secretary (Miss Peggie Hanrahan) came in peach lace, trimmed with niggar brown; while Miss S. Moran (assistant hon. secretary) wore turquoise blue. Miss P. Bridgeman was in a shell pink faconne velvet frock, and Mrs. Corcoran favoured black velvet. Mrs. Dowling's frock was of russet velvet and lace.

Miss N. Fogarty wore beige georgette and lace. Miss A. Pierce's frock of black lace was trimmed with Marina blue, and Miss R. Constantine chose a frock of blackberry velvet. Mrs. Bridgeman wore black and turquoise. Miss M. Gray came in eggshell blue crêpe, and Miss P. O'Riordan favoured black velvet and silver lamé. Mrs. Windle chose ivory satin. Miss J. Coyle came in a flowered ninon frock. Miss M. Maguire wore black velvet, and Miss M. Moran also favoured black velvet. Miss D. Scott's frock was of dull white satin. Miss S. Murphy was wearing purple crêpe, and Miss B. Hanrahan's frock was of floral ninon.

Among those present were:—The Lord Mayor of Dublin, Miss May Byrne, the Misses F. Clandillon, A. Finnegan, R. McNeill, M. Hughes, E. Finneran, K. Perry, K. Coyle, M. Coyle, M. and I. Rathborne, G. Menton, J. Collins, R. Devine, I. Nolan, E. Walsh, F. Maher, M. O'Mahony, M. Murphy, B. McEvoy, G. O'Farrell, M. Ryan, M. Fogarty, J. Gray, N. Hand, Mr. and Mrs. F. Walsh, Mr. and Mrs. J. Fogarty, Mr. and Mrs. M. Hanrahan, Mr. and Mrs. Poole, Messrs. Dom Bridgeman, H. Windle, K. Keohane, J. Enright, T. Henebry, J. Scott, F. Barragry, D. J. Bridgeman, A. E. O'Reilly, M. Hanrahan, M. Moran, F. Archer, P. Coyle, J. O'Dowd, B. Menton, J. Doyle, J. C. Healy, F. Grey, W. Collins, and J. Molloy.

U.S. TO ADOPT THE DOLE

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

WASHINGTON, Wednesday.

President Roosevelt, it is announced, has definitely included unemployment insurance in the programme of Congress.

EASIER!... QUICKER!... CHEAPER!... JELLY!

EASIER!- You just pour out the Crystals.

QUICKER!- You just pour in hot water.

CHEAPER!- You pay only 3d. a pint.

JELLY!- You will never taste a better.

Try to-day!

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TO-NIGHT, AT 8: FAUST, WITH BALLET.
Helen Ogilvie, Betty Thompson, Ivor John, Hubert Dunkerley, Richard Watson. Con.—Charles Webber.
Friday—TANNHAUSER (Odette de Foras).
Saturday Matinee—LA TRAVIATA (Odette de Foras).
Saturday Evening—CARMEN.
Next Week, for 6 Nights at 8, Matinee Sat. 2.30, WELCOME RETURN VISIT OF
"The Chocolate Soldier."
A Play with Music by Oscar Strauss.
USUAL PRICES. NOW BOOKING.

OLYMPIA THEATRE.
6.45 .... TWICE NIGHTLY .... 9.
THE NEW COMEDY REVUE,
"OCEANS OF JOY."
Star Cast includes:
GENE DURHAM, HEATHER GALE, GORDON NORVILLE, MARIAN POLA.
A MIXTURE OF REAL COMEDY, SNAPPY DANCING AND MELODY.
Booking Office Open Daily, 11—4.30. 'Phone 22962.

ABBEY THEATRE.
TO-NIGHT AND FOLLOWING NIGHTS AT 8.
MATINEE SATURDAY at 2.30.
"GALLANT CASSIAN,"
By ARTHUR SCHNITZLER.
"THE SCHOOL FOR WIVES,"
By MOLIERE.
Booking Office. 10.30 to 6.

GATE THEATRE.
LAST THREE NIGHTS at 8.
"JULIUS CÆSAR."
Only a few 4/6 Seats still available.

THE SACKVILLE.
LILLIAN HARVEY in
"HAPPY EVER AFTER,"
With JACK HULBERT.

METROPOLE.
CONTINUOUS .... 2 to 11.0 p.m.
RETAINED FOR SECOND WEEK.
WARNER BAXTER, MADGE EVANS, SHIRLEY TEMPLE and ALL STAR CAST, in
"STAND UP AND CHEER."
DAILY AT 2.47, 5.5, 7.23 and 9.41 p.m.
NEXT WEEK:
Continuous Performance, 12.30 to 11.0 p.m.
GEORGE ARLISS, in
'THE HOUSE OF ROTHSCHILD.'
With LORETTO YOUNG and BORIS KARLOFF.

GRAFTON.
Continuous from 2 to 11, Daily 2.35, 4.55, 7.15, 9.35
NOW ON 2nd WEEK.
TOM WALLS and RALPH LYNN, in
"A CUP OF KINDNESS."

GRAND CENTRAL.
MATHESON LANG AND NOVA PILBEAM,
In
"LITTLE FRIEND."
At 2.44, 5.0, 7.16 and 9.32.

THEATRE DE LUXE.
DUBLIN'S SUPER CINEMA ...... CAMDEN ST.
CONTINUOUS DAILY, 3 TILL 11 P.M.
"THE COUNTESS OF MONTE CRISTO,"
With FAY WRAY and PAUL LUKAS.
KEN MAYNARD, in "HONOR OF RANGE."

ALEXANDRA COLLEGE.
LADY ARDILAUN LECTURES.
ARNOLD J. TOYNBEE.
TO-DAY (THURSDAY), 4 p.m.,
"INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS IN THE FOREGROUND."
Admission .... 2/-.

ROYAL IRISH ACADEMY OF MUSIC,
WESTLAND ROW, DUBLIN, C.17.
ENTRIES
for T.C.D. ARTHUR OULTON PRIZE, FREE VOCAL EXHIBITIONS, ESPOSITO PIANO SCHOLARSHIPS (for children under 12 on 1st Dec.),
CLOSE TO-DAY (THURSDAY),
15th INST.
By Order,
SEALY JEFFARES, Secretary.

THEATRE ROYAL REGAL ROOMS
LUXURY CABARET BALLROOM
TO-NIGHT
CINDERELLA DANCE.
Dancing 8 p.m. to 12 midnight.
Tickets (including tax), 5/-. Supper, 3/6.
FRIDAY NIGHT.
KNOCKBEG COLLEGE UNION DANCE
(Completely Booked Out.)
Dancing 9 p.m. to 2 a.m.
Admission (including tax and Supper), 7/6.
REGAL ROOMS DANCE BAND,
Under the direction of Jimmy Campbell.
WEEK-END FIXTURES:
SATURDAY AFTERNOON TEA DANCE.
Admission 2/6.
SATURDAY NIGHT.
PEMBROKE SWIMMING CLUB DANCE.
Dancing 8 p.m. to 12 midnight.
Admission (including tax), 5/-.
SUNDAY NIGHT CINDERELLA DANCE.
Tickets (including tax) 3/6.
Make your Reservations now! 'Phone 44962.

KNOCKBEG COLLEGE UNION.
ANNUAL DANCE,
THEATRE ROYAL REGAL ROOMS,
TO-MORROW (FRIDAY), 16th November, 1934.
APOLOGY.
COMPLETELY BOOKED OUT.
Tables cannot be guaranteed unless tickets are paid for beforehand. Tickets (including Supper) 7/6.

PAVILION
DUN LAOGHAIRE. 3.30 to 10.30.
OUTSTANDING SUCCESS. LAST 3 DAYS.
RICHARD TAUBER,
IN THE EXQUISITE MUSICAL ROMANCE,
"BLOSSOM TIME."
At 4, 6.30 and 9. Comedy, Gaumont Magazine, Mickey Mouse in "Mickey's Gala Premiere," etc.

CAPITOL.
DAILY, 2.30 to 11 o'clock ....CONTINUOUS.
The Breathless Climax to All Musical Shows!
"FLYING DOWN TO RIO,"
With DOLORES DEL RIO, GENE RAYMOND, FRED ASTAIRE, GINGER ROGERS,
Introducing the CARIOCA the dance that is driving us all melody-mad!
Showing at 2.45, 5 o'c., 7.15 and 9.30.

HAROLD HOLT ANNOUNCES
ONLY APPEARANCE
of the
WORLD'S MOST
FAMOUS TENOR,
JOHN McCORMACK
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SAT., DEC. 8, at 2.15.
TICKETS from 4/- upwards.
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THE GREEN ROOM SCHOOL.
ACTING, SINGING, DANCING, DEPORTMENT.
DANCING, LIMBERING and HEALTH CULTURE will be specialised in and taught thoroughly by Teachers who learned their art on the Professional Stage.
SPECIAL CLASSES FOR CHILDREN.
Do. do. do. GENTLEMEN.
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SAVOY.
LAST DAY OF THIS REALLY SUPERB MASTERPIECE!
"CHRISTOPHER BEAN."
With MARIE DRESSLER and LIONEL BARRYMORE.
Showing at 2.15, 4.45, 7.10, 9.35.
TO-MORROW:
JEAN HARLOW in
"BOMBSHELL,"
With LEE TRACY,
FRANCHOT TONE and PAT O'BRIEN.

HOME SERVICE SECTION DUBLIN GAS COMPANY
THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF LECTURES WILL BE GIVEN IN THE NEW THEATRE AT D'OLIER STREET,
TO-MORROW
(FRIDAY), at 3 p.m.
Subject:—
ATTRACTIVE WAYS
OF VARYING
THE FISH MENU.
A Limited Number of Tickets are available, and can be had on application to our SHOWROOMS, D'OLIER STREET, DUBLIN.
FURTHER LECTURES WILL BE GIVEN ON NOVEMBER 21, 23, 28 and 30.

PUBLIC NOTICES.

C.M.S. SALE,
TO-DAY (THURSDAY), NOVEMBER 15th,
H.C.M.S. HOUSE,
35 MOLESWORTH STREET, DUBLIN,
12-30-6.
OPENING CEREMONY, 12-30, by
MISS W. CREED MEREDITH (India).

TAKE NOTICE, I, JOHN O'KEEFFE, Waverley, Dun Laoghaire, intend to made application for Renewal of Bookmaker's Licence.

GOVERNMENT NOTICES

IRISH LAND COMMISSION.
FOR SALE.
HOLLYMOUNT HOUSE AND ACCOMMODATION LAND.

Offers are invited for the purchase of Hollymount House, standing on 57a. 2r. 24p., a quarter mile from Hollymount village, 1½ miles from Hollymount Railway Station, 7 miles west of Claremorris, and 6 miles east of Ballinrobe, on the Claremorris to Ballinrobe road.

The house contains 4 reception rooms, 11 bedrooms, 4 bathrooms, 3 lavatories, housekeeper's room, etc., and ample storage accommodation; is in reasonably good condition, and is situated in very picturesque surroundings on the banks of the River Robe, in a good sporting, fishing and hunting centre.

The out-offices, extensive and well built, contain byres for 45 cattle, stables for 15 horses, styes with concrete floors for 140 pigs harness room, timber house, garage, coach house, coal house, oil store, rat-proof corn store boiler house, groom's house, gardener's house and gate lodge.

The water supply is pumped by a water turbine from the River Robe and piped to service tanks and through the house and out-offices. An auxiliary hand pump system is also available.

The Poor Law Valuation of the buildings is £54 15/-. The accommodation lands include about 32 acres of front and back lawns, consisting of good grazing land, with scattered ornamental timber, 5 acres of arable land, 2 acres of gardens, 8 acres of woods and plantations, etc.

The sporting rights, other than fishing rights, over the lands are let for the current season, and will be vested in the purchaser on the expiration of the letting on 1st March next.

The fishing rights in the River Robe, adjoining and intersecting the Estate, are the property of the Land Commission and are available for renting.

Conditions of Sale and Forms of Tender may be obtained on application to the offices of the Irish Land Commission, 24 Upper Merrion street, Dublin, where a map of the lands can be inspected.

Tenders on the prescribed Form, in sealed envelopes, marked "Tender for Hollymount House," should be addressed to the Secretary, Irish Land Commission, and should reach the above address not later than 12 o'clock noon on the 11th December, 1934.

The Land Commission will not be obliged to accept the highest, or any tender.

38/B 3722 W.H.Co

BOSTON, CO. CLARE.
FOR LETTING ON REPAIRING LEASE, for any term up to 99 years, TWO SEMI-DETACHED HUTS, at BOSTON, CO. CLARE, formerly occupied by the Garda Siochana. The Huts contain 3 apartments and 4 apartments respectively, and stand on a site of about 1a. 12p., Statute measure. Terms—£10 per annum, lessee to pay rates, maintain and insure. Address offers to the Secretary, Office of Public Works, Dublin. 36/B.3526. W.H.Co.

SKERRIES, CO. DUBLIN.
Offers are invited for a BUILDING LEASE, up to 85 years, of portion of the former Coast Guard Station site, containing about 1 rood and 38 perches, Statute measure, with remains of buildings thereon. Sealed tenders, marked "Building Site, Skerries," addressed to the Secretary, Office of Public Works, Dublin, stating the rent offered and proposals regarding buildings will be received up to but not later than 12 o'clock noon on Wednesday, 28th November, 1934. The Commissioners will not be bound to accept the highest or any Tender.
35/B.3469. W.H.Co.

ANNAGRY FACTORY, CO. DONEGAL, to Let on repairing lease, for any term up to 68 years. The Premises consist of a factory building measuring about 78 feet by 81 feet, with annexe about 45 feet by 15 feet. Address offers to the Secretary, Office of Public Works, Dublin.
37/B3688. W.H.Co.

THE BEST WEEK END PAPER FOR DUBLIN People is the "WEEKLY IRISH TIMES." Last Edition on Sale every Saturday morning Price Twopence.

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PUBLIC NOTICES.

THE ROYAL UNITED KINGDOM BENEFICENT ASSOCIATION.
FOUNDED 1863. INCORPORATED 1911.
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Chairman:
H. T. A. DASHWOOD, Esq., M.A.
Hon. Treasurer:
R. M. HOLLAND-MARTIN, Esq., C.B.
ANNUITIES ALREADY GRANTED, 6,605.
FUNDS DISTRIBUTED, £1,987,772.

The Annuitants and Approved Candidates are of both sexes, but are chiefly the Widows and Daughters of Officers in the Navy and Army, Landowners, Clergymen, Doctors and other Professional and Business Men, wholly or partly incapacitated by age or illness from earning their own livelihood.

At the 195th Election, held at Caxton Hall, Victoria street S.W. 1, on Tuesday, November 13th, the following candidates were successful:—

251 St. Clair, Miss J. E. 2502
204 Johnston, Miss L. M. 2501
220 Reynolds, Miss M. E. T. 2498
342 Pickering, Miss A. H. F. 2301
252 Scott, Mrs. G. F. C. 2296
106 Evans, Miss M. M. 2282
8 Ma ters, Mrs. Jessie 2265
63 Magahan, Miss M. E. 2260
36 Cooke, Miss A. G. 2253
109 Smith, Miss Ada 2246
216 Blyth, Mrs. Clara 2238
208 Harrison, Miss E. A. 2234
45 Harpe -Smith, Miss L. A. 2231
146 Ormsby, Miss E. M. 2219
6 Weber-Dubois, Miss C. E. 2211
43 Cantwell, Miss G. 2189
116 Rogers, Miss S. L. 2188
402 Talbot, Miss E. M. 2174
227 Ruby, Miss S. H. S. 2164
135 Smith, Miss I. G. 2149
184 Goulder, Miss May 2132
29 Barron, Mrs. M. H. 2131
280 Taylor, Miss M. L. 2113
66 Perkins, Miss Annie 2078
73 Hodges, Miss Jessie 2070
201 Gilchrist, Miss M. J. 2068
203 Hindle, Mr. Wm. R. O. A. 2063
20 Sullivan, Miss H. B. 2061
240 Rowe, Miss Mabel E. 2041
47 Fletcher, Miss A. M. M. 2034
42 Hinde, Miss V. M. 2033
88 Wood, Miss J. G. 2031
38 Ward, Miss Sarah 2022
102 Leverton, Mrs. E. A. W. 2020
196 Austey, Miss J. G. 2015
131 Griffiths, Miss M. M. 2011
394 Wheeler, Miss H. M. 2007
212 Baxter, Miss L. C. 2004
9 Buller, Miss Beatrice 2002
209 Marsland, Miss B. M. 2001
175 Slade, Miss E. V. 1996
151 Shirtcliffe, Miss Emilie 1994
61 Davis, Miss A. I. 1988
74 Holloway, Mrs. M. 1987
76 Linssen, Mrs. M. L. 1985
170 Rudd, Miss A. M. 1984
321 Coles, Miss Annie 1972
137 Groves, Mr. Wm. Hy. 1971
357 Morrison, Miss Katie 1969
46 Berry, Miss Alice M. 1968
105 Codd, Miss . E. 1968
130 Ball, Miss Ellen 1959
10 Crompton, Mrs. A. A. 1953
1 Jeffs, Miss M. T. W. 1958
334 Richardson, Miss J. S. A. 1954

Awarded "Carl ll" Gifts of £17 13/6 each to the three unsuccessful candidates highest on the poll:—
5 Arthur, Miss E. C. M.
214 Hamilton, Mrs. Anna.
57 Brason, Miss J. H.

Selected by the Committee to receive four "Lucas" Gifts of £20 each:—
27 Barnett, Mrs. Florence.
30 Colledge, Miss Edith.
33 Viney, Mrs. Marie.
58 Day, Mrs. B. M.

A "Alice Hopkinson" Gift of £14:—
37 Spurling, Miss Alice.

Four "Charles and Eliza Tinker" Gifts of £10 each:—
83 Morgan, Miss A. H.
206 Weekes, Miss F. .
265 Bramwell, Miss J. T.
377 Swallow, Miss Julia.

APPOINTED TO THE FOLLOWING ANNUITIES:
A new "John and Lionel Monk-Smith" Annuity of £31:—
372 Nicholls, Miss A. L.
A new "Caroline Emma (Lush) Balfour-Browne" Annuity of £31:—
462 Bourne, Mrs. Anne
A new "Brodie Sewell" Annuity of £31:—
266 Gibbons, Miss C. E.
A vacant "Brodie Sewell" Annuity of £31:—
414 MacGillivray, Miss I.
2 vacant "Ada Lewis" Annuities of £31 each:—
18 Norris, Mrs. F. M. W.
51 Birch, Miss D. V.
1 vacant "Rosie Stuart" Annuity of £31:—
35 Lehman, Miss A.
1 vacant "Nivison" Annuity of £30:—
53 Fothergill, Miss C. A.
12 new "Rule 27" Annuities of £31 each:—
68 Pennington, Miss L.
71 Fletcher, Miss B. H.
79 Rawbone, Mrs. E. I.
80 Wood, Miss M. O.
82 Hammond, Miss E. C. U.
92 Becker, Miss E. A.
99 Waterfield, Miss S. A.
261 Knight, Miss F.
315 Cave, Miss F. E.
325 Layton, Miss M. L.
332 Wardell, Mrs. E. A.
341 Moody, Miss K. G.
8 vacant "Rule 27" Annuities of £31 each:—
343 Murray, Miss M. D.
361 Vaughan, Mr. W. E.
378 Eddison, Miss A.
387 Griffiths, Mrs. G. S.
400 Marsh, Mr. John R.
433 Monk, Miss E. M.
454 Coppin, Mr. Walter S.
530 Young, Miss E.
1 new Life Annuity of £31 (Rule 22):—
107 Ferguson, Mrs. K. I.

The amount required monthly to pay the annuities exceeds £7,000.

Annual subscriptions and donations and contributions to the permanent Augmentation Fund are earnestly solicited.

B. L. ANLEY, Brig.-General, Secretary.
13th November, 1934.

CHURCH NOTICES.

DONORE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH,
SOUTH CIRCULAR ROAD.
ANNIVERSARY SERVICES,
SABBATH NEXT, 18th NOVEMBER,
At 11.30 a.m. and 7 p.m.
Preacher:
The Right Rev. T. M. JOHNSTONE, D.D., Moderator of the General Assembly.
Offerings in aid of the Church Funds.

ABBEY PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH,
RUTLAND SQUARE.
THE ANNIVERSARY SERVICES
Will be held on
SUNDAY NEXT, 18th NOV.,
At 11.45 and 7 o'clock.
Preacher (both Services)—REV. W. ERSKINE BLACKBURN, M.A., Egremont Church, Cheshire.
On the following Evening at 8 o'clock,
In the SCHOOLROOM underneath the Church,
MR. BLACKBURN will LECTURE on
"THE HUMOROUS SIDE OF THINGS."
Admission Free. Silver Collection.

WEATHER FORECAST

General Inference.—Pressure is lowest off Northern Spain and is rising over the British Isles. Fog will occur over many central and northern districts, but will tend to clear during the morning.

North-West Ireland.—Light to moderate north-west wind, mainly cloudy, local showers, rather cold.

North-East, South-East and South-West Ireland.—Light or moderate North-East wind, local fog inland early, becoming fair, rather cold.

Irish Sea and St. George's Channel.—Moderate north-east wind, variable cloud, local coast fog at first, sea moderate.

Dixon and Hempenstall, Barometers and Thermometers.—12 Suffolk street, Dublin.—(Advt.)

DUBLIN WEATHER REPORT.

Nov.	Bar.	Thermometer. Temp. 9 a.m.	Max	Min.	Grass Min.	Wind.	Rain m.m	Sun hours
[illegible]	29.23[illegible]	45.7	49	41	38	E.S.E.	5·3	0.0
[illegible]	29.371	44.5	48	44	42	N.N.W.	11.0	0.0
1[illegible]	29.37[illegible]	49.7	51	42	40	N.	17.5	0.0
11	29.81[illegible]	41.0	50	41	39	W.	0.2	0.0
12	29.394	43.9	46	38	31	S.S.E.	trace	2.7
13	29.496	39.6	51	40	39	—	1.8	4.2
14	29.84[illegible]	45.5	49	37	27	N.N.W.	trace	0.7

THE SUN.

	To-day.	To-morrow.
Rises	7.48	7.50
Sets	4.30	4.28
Lighting-up Time	5 0	4.58

HIGH WATER DUBLIN.

Morning	5.56	7. 5
Evening	6.26	7.30

AT OTHER PORTS.

	Morning.	Evening.
Belfast	5.41	5.49
Cork	--	12. 6
Drogheda	6. 8	6.38
Dundalk	6.11	6.41
Galway	11.51	—
Sligo	—	12.41
Waterford	0.25	1. 1

The Irish Times.

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 15, 1934.

NEWS SUMMARY

IRELAND

An unemployed demonstration led to lively scenes in Dublin yesterday. There was a baton charge in Grafton street. Mr Lemass refused to receive a deputation from the unemployed.—(Page 7.)

The Fianna Fail Ard Fheis concluded yesterday. The Prices Commission, the Unemployment Insurance Act, and land division were among the subjects under review.—(Page 5.)

John Joseph McKenna, Post Office overseer, was remanded at Strabane yesterday, charged with having murdered his wife in October last.—(Page 8.)

The second reading of a new bill to ensure a better supply of milk for the people of the Free State was passed in the Dail yesterday.—(Page 5.)

"The Peace Settlement" was the subject of the second lecture of the series which Professor Toynbee is delivering under the auspices of the Lady Ardilaun Lectures at the Alexandra College, Dublin.—(Page 4.)

GREAT BRITAIN

"Mr. de Valera can, and will, declare a republic," said Mr. Morgan, K.C., the well-known constitutional lawyer, in an address to a Southern Irish loyalist meeting in London yesterday.—(Page 7.)

In the House of Commons last night the Chancellor of the Exchequer announced the appointment of two commissioners—one for England and Wales and one for Scotland—who would devote their whole time and attention to the promotion of schemes for the improvement and development of the depressed areas. The House would be asked to vote a fund of £2,000,000, from which the commissioners would finance their schemes.—(Page 8.)

SPORTING

At Derby yesterday Peggy Lad won the Osmaston Nursery Plate.—(Page 10.)

FINANCIAL

London Stock Markets were cheerful, under the lead of another sharp upward movement in British Funds. Old Consols touched 90⅝ and War Loan 108.—(Page 12.)

Gold rose 3d. to 139s. 3½d. per oz., and £298,000 was sold. Silver declined to 24⅜d. per oz. Discount rates were weak.—(Page 12.)

Dublin Market was firm. Bank stock rose a point and Guinness units were 6d. harder.—(Page 12.)

The Corporative State

An event which may have a prolonged influence on the course of European history occurred last Saturday, but seems to have escaped notice thus far in Ireland. On that day the machinery of the Corporative State was set in motion for the first time. Signor Mussolini formally installed in office the members who have been chosen to form the twenty-two corporations that henceforth will be the mainspring of Italy's economic life. We talk largely in Ireland about Fascism—what Fascism has done, how Fascism has failed, how the worker prospers or suffers under Fascism—but we overlook the fact that, although Signor Mussolini has been master of Italy for twelve years, he is only beginning now to take the first steps towards his true economic policy. The Fascist conception of an economic State is built upon a system of corporations, and the necessary corporations did not exist in Italy until Saturday last. Certain features of the programme, indeed, had been adopted and made part of national policy. For example, the existing Italian law which renders strikes and lock-outs illegal, and compels all industrial disputes to be settled by arbitration, is an essential item of Fascist doctrine, and has been in operation for years past; and the prematurely named Ministry of Corporations has kept a close eye upon the progress of industry. These, however, are but appurtenances of the system, which cannot have any real existence until the corporations are in working order. They are in formal existence now, and ought to be operating before long. Then the Fascist economic State will have been inaugurated in fact.

What are these corporations? In essence they are groups of representatives, one group from every industry or series of allied industries. They are composed of the employers, and of spokesmen of the employés, in equal numbers, and their purpose is to exercise a general control over the industries which they represent. If any difficulty arises over wages in a particular industry, its corporation thrashes the matter out, and reaches agreement, if agreement is possible, before the dispute is referred to the Courts—as such disputes must be referred, in the last resort, under Italy's present law. The maintenance of harmony between masters and men, however, is only one of the smaller functions of a corporation. It is also that body's business to consider the industry's progress, to seek the causes of its failure or prosperity, and to guide it accordingly. Powers are conferred on the corporation to accelerate or retard production, according to the country's need and the industry's benefit; and herein lies one of the economic fundamentals of Fascism. Whereas a particular industry in an "unplanned" country can produce goods with more or less vigour accordingly as it hopes to benefit by a fall or a rise in prices, the corporations have no such licence. Before they can flood or starve the market for the benefit of their industries' shareholders, the Government must be consulted; but within the limits which the Government allows—limits dictated, theoretically, by the advantage of the country at large—the corporations will have complete freedom to mould the destinies of their particular spheres of production.

On the basis of these corporations Italy proposes to erect a huge economic pyramid. Industry, she contends, has swollen to gigantic proportions and is making excessive claims on the business of a modern nation's Government. The parliaments of democratic States must concern themselves at one moment with political questions, and at another with economic questions, of the first magnitude. In these circumstances, say the Italians, both political administration and industry must suffer; and they propose to divide the two functions between two Houses. The first, or lower, House will be composed of representatives of the corporations, and will supervise the nation's industry and commerce; the second, and upper, House will concern itself with matters of purely political import. At the apex of the pyramid will stand Mussolini, the dictator, whose "yea" or "nay" to either House will be final. Whether the system will work without the dictator remains to be seen. Some observers maintain that, when once his controlling hand will have been removed, the whole fabric must collapse in ruin; others insist—and their view, in theory, seems to be sounder—that his presence will be unnecessary after the completion of the fabric, and that the Corporative State will work automatically. At all events, we must not try to judge the Italian experiment in advance; for only the foundations of the new system have been laid. In ten years—perhaps, if the lower Chamber is constituted with speed, in five years—it will be possible to make some estimate of its success or failure; but in the meanwhile we shall do best to hold our peace and to keep our eyes open. For good or ill, Fascism is one of the two greatest experiments in the history of modern government, and deserves a chance to prove itself.

Drama in the Provinces

"Most of our country towns exist in a state of intellectual coma," said Mr. T. C. Murray last night at the opening of a new Little Theatre at Birr. His remarks, unfortunately, are true, though they have not the force that they would have had ten or twelve years ago. The broadcasting stations have done much to link the provinces with the intellectual life of the great cities, and have given an appreciation of good music to many people who may never have heard a real orchestra in their lives. Yet it is a fact that our Irish country towns are debarred from many of the finer pleasures of life, and that they care little for them. It is absurd, of course, to wish that they should take an interest in cubist paintings or "expressionist" plays; but it is quite as foolish to underestimate their tastes as to over estimate them. Appreciation of real art lies in the heart of every man, and the new enterprise at Birr may prove that it can be awakened. Hitherto serious drama has been confined to the large towns in Ireland, and has been non-existent outside them. The theatre at Birr seeks to bring the countryside into closer contact with it, and there is no reason why the experiment should not succeed. Its greatest value might well be in the encouragement of talent; for those who have seen plays of Irish life may be stimulated to write plays of their own, and those who have acted in the local productions may discover gifts that will lead them further. The speculation is not so idle as it might appear. Irishmen, on the whole, have done little in music or painting; but drama is an art to which they have taken with eagerness, and talent in Irish drama has come, more often than not, from the villages and country towns. We owe many of our best plays to the imagination of those who have sprung from the Irish countryside; but, so far, very little has been done to develop the talent that still may lie hidden there, either in writing or in acting. It is reasonable to suppose that there is something in the provinces which may be developed. Mr. Murray recalled the days when the creative power expressed itself in the poems and songs of the Irish peasants, and, in our own time, the Abbey Theatre has proved more than once that this power still is seeking for expression. Such theatres as that established at Birr might provide an outlet, and, even if they did not, they still would be valuable for their own sake. We hope that the Birr experiment will have the success which it deserves, and we hope, in Mr. Murray's words, that its promoters will show that "staying power" which has been lamentably absent from so many enterprises of this kind in Ireland. There are bound to be difficulties at first; but, if they are met with determination, the results ought to compensate for them.

Clean Milk

When the *Dáil* reassembled yesterday one of its first items of business was to discuss the Milk Bill and carry it through its second stage. We applaud the Government's decision to take the measure so early in the new session; for in real and vital importance to the well-being of the country it is second to no piece of legislation at present on the parliamentary programme. The bill has its faults. Its critics yesterday were able to lay their fingers on a number of defects, some of them trifling, but others sufficiently important to suggest that adjustments may be found necessary when the working of the measure as a whole has been tested. In general, however, it is admittedly a good bill, and one from which the country will feel immediate benefit. We trust that its passage through the remaining stages will be as swift as the Government can make it. The present system by which milk is distributed and sold in the Free State—or rather the absence of any authorised system—is a source of grave danger to the country's health. Dispensary doctors and medical officers of health are sadly familiar with the positive evils caused by impure milk—particularly among the poorer classes, whose resistance to disease has been weakened by under-nourishment or an unhealthy environment. Almost as serious is the negative evil. If it is taken from healthy cows, and if it is sent to the consumer clean, milk is the most wholesome of all foods for children. No doctor, however, will dare to impress its virtues upon parents unless he can be sure that what he recommends will not prove to be rather a menace to health than a benefit. Dr. Ward yesterday quoted statistics to show how far the Free State lags behind other countries in the consumption of milk. The reason is not far to seek. Before the country can become a nation of milk-drinkers there must be public confidence in the source of supply and the methods of sale. This bill, we believe, will prove the first step towards the creation of that confidence.

"Play the Game"

Many attempts have been made to justify the English love of blood sports by a stressing of the dangers to which the sportsmen expose themselves. Thus, the fox-hunter who inadvertently mingles with the hounds may find it difficult to obtain bridge partners, and an accurate, but misplaced, left and right among the host's prize Shorthorns can earn a stern rebuke from the most eligible heiress. Thus, too, defenders of the Empire keep the school tie flying proud and untarnished from its standard; but the events of last Tuesday night in London may cause this noble relic to be flown at half-mast for some time to come; for the unprecedented crime of shooting a sitting beacon then was committed. The whole incident reeks of gangdom; passions were unleashed on that evening which are foreign to the shores of England. In the dead of night a number of men toured the streets of London in a fast saloon car, and, wherever they came upon a safety beacon, they poured a withering volley of airgun pellets into the globe. There was no attempt made to include the beacon in the game by stalking it from corner to corner, and firing when it was adjudged not to be looking; and the hunters did not advertise their intention by the usual sounds. As it stands, the matter might go far to precipitate a revolution in India, but the explanation offered by the persons concerned presents some redeeming features. Their excuse was that the new safety lanes were ruining motorists' sport. Without the goad of fear the citizen's acceleration was becoming sluggish, so that even the tyro could show a full game-bag after the rush hours. The way in which people huddled together when crossing the street lessened the expert's chances of scoring a clean hit, and the presence of perambulators in large numbers made the whole job rather tricky. Britons sitting uncomfortably on the bounds of the Empire will welcome this explanation with open arms.

THE OXFORD MOVEMENT

The Rev. Charles Dowse, M.A., who has been to Oxford, and saw the Oxford Group Movement at work, is to give an account of his experience at the Literary and Debating Society of the Church of Ireland Y.M.C.A., 8 Dawson street, at 8.15 this evening.

COURT AND PERSONAL

The Duke of York is the guest of the Earl of Stair at Lochinch Castle, where he is having a few days' pheasant shooting, and last night attended the annual dinner of the Scots Guards Association of the Wigtonshire branch.

The Duke of Kent spent some time in the Forest of Dean yesterday, and interviewed several of the local industrial authorities. His Royal Highness and Princess Marina will be presented by the members of the Royal Academy with a wedding gift of a bracket clock, made by William Allam over a century ago, and of very interesting workmanship.

Princess Helena Victoria laid the foundation stone yesterday afternoon of an important pile of flats in Barnsbury road, which are being erected for the Islington and Finsbury Housing Association.

The Duke of Argyll has arrived from Scotland, and will spend the winter at 2 Observatory Gardens, London, W.8. The Duchess of Marlborough is at present in London, and will open the Greek Festa at the Dorchester Hotel, London, in aid of the Waifs' and Strays' Society on Monday, December 3rd. The Earl and Countess of Strafford have arrived at Bath, and are staying at the Grand Pump Room Hotel.

The Earl of Donoughmore, who was so seriously ill abroad, has arrived in London, but, though convalescent, will be unable to fulfil any engagements for some time. Lord Riddell's condition is improving.

Lord and Lady Talbot de Malahide left Malahide Castle last week for San Remo, where they will spend the next two months.

Lord and Lady Desborough have been entertaining several house parties at Panshanger, Hertfordshire, where their latest guests included the American Ambassador, the Duchess of Devonshire, the Marquess and Marchioness of Lansdowne, the Marquess and Marchioness of Reading, the Countess of Kenmare, and Sir Austen and Lady Chamberlain.

Lord and Lady Parmoor have left England by air for Paris, *en route* for Switzerland. Caroline Viscountess Hill left London yesterday for Capetown, *en route* for Kenya Colony. Sir Evan and Lady Gwynne-Evans will leave Southampton on Friday for Capetown.

Major and Lady Irène Congreve returned to Mount Congreve, Waterford, at the beginning of the week from England. Lady Katherine Dawney, who recently returned from India, is at present staying with her mother, the Duchess of St. Albans, at Newtown Anner, Clonmel.

The Dowager Lady Hemphill will not resume her weekly "at homes" until December, as she has received a summons to attend the opening of Parliament, and leaves Dublin on Saturday. Lady Hemphill spent a great part of the summer at Tylira Castle, County Galway, where her son, Lord Hemphill, who is on the western circuit, and his wife now reside.

The christening of the infant daughter of Dr. Sean Purser and Mrs. Purser will not take place until Christmas, when Dr. Purser returns to Dublin for his holidays. Dr. Sean Purser is Professor of English Literature at the University of Glasgow. He is a son of the late Dr. Frank Purser and Mrs. Purser, of Fitzwilliam place. Mrs. Sean Purser, who was a bride of last year, was Miss Betty Jellett, daughter of Mr. W. M. Jellett, K.C., and Mrs. Jellett, of Fitzwilliam square. The baby girl will be named Geraldine.

Major F. W. Kirkwood and Mrs. Kirkwood have left Collinstown Park, Clondalkin, for some time. Major Kirkwood has gone to the United States on a business trip. A crack polo player, Major Kirkwood expects to be one of next season's teams to visit the United States. He was one of the best players included in Lord Wimborne's polo team for California some years ago. Mrs. Kirkwood is at present in London, where she is working hard at her painting, and intends to give an exhibition in the coming year. She will remain in London until Major Kirkwood's return.

The marriage between Mr. H. S. Fisher, Lavender Cottage, Plaistow, Sussex, eldest son of the late Mr. Henry Fisher, of Aargo, Cronkshill, Reigate, Surrey, and Mrs. Fisher, Ventnor, St. Matthew's road, Worthing, and Miss Mona L. Reeves, only daughter of the late Major Paget E. S. Reeves, D.S.O., Reinskea House, Whitegate, Co. Clare, and 29 Clarinda Park, W., Kingstown, Ireland, and the late Mrs. Harriett Cavy Reeves, Garryowen, Glan Aber Park, Chester, took place on the 3rd inst. in Worthing.

Doctor Robert Davitt has changed from 22 Merrion square and 21 Pembroke Park to 47 Fitzwilliam square.

Miss Slyne has returned to 71 Grafton street.

A large and very interesting collection of "Dorothy Walker" Models, comprising Woolly Suits, Coat Frocks, Afternoon and Evening Gowns—all designed for the "not so slender" figure, can be seen in Switzers Model Gown Salon.

Holmes and Co., George's street—Well-Tailored Matron's Coat, in Black Basket Cloth and Long Roll Collar of Dyed Musquash. O.S. only. 6½ gns.

"Chilprufe" Underwear for Ladies, Children, and Men. Illustrated Catalogue free from Holmes'.

Walpoles Great November Sale. Amazing bargains in Frocks, Knit-wear, Blouses and Hats. Please call or write for coloured catalogue.—Walpoles, Suffolk street, Dublin.

R. A. Seaman is showing dainty Evening Frocks, smart Fur-trimmed Coats, Blouses, and Knitwear at moderate prices.—32 Wicklow street.

Ladies are becoming more and more attracted to the new method of weight-reducing by foam baths as administered under medical supervision at the National Spa and Hydro, Lucan. As much as 3lbs. can be reduced by one bath without the distress, discomfort, or danger that Turkish baths mean to many people.

PASSENGERS BY ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS.

Among the arrivals were:—Miss E. J. Halliday, Mr. F. G. Lowe, Mr. E. R. McLaren, Mr. A. J. Heatt, Colonel S. Reynolds, Miss J. Reynolds, Mrs. W. A. Fry, Mr. J. A. Cullen, Miss M. F. Lynch, Dr. and Mrs. Daly, Mr. R. Hill, Mr. and Mrs. S. Gannon, Mr. G. C. Stapleton, Miss M. Farrell, Mrs. Tighe, Mr. and Mrs. Southcote Mansergh.

Among the departures were:—Mr. and Mrs. A. D. Henderson, Mrs. A. J. Mullens, Mrs. Kinghorne Findlater, Mrs. W. Patterson, Miss A. McCullagh, Colonel S. Reynolds, Miss C. Scott, Mrs. R. Scott, the Rev. J. Baker, Miss Herbert, Miss Rogers, Mr. Clarkson, Mr. Jameson, Mr. Parkes, Mrs. Parkes, Miss Parkes, Mr. K. L. Clennon, Mr. J. D. Spencer, Mr. Barry, Miss J. A. Barry, Mr. Connolly, Mr. Williams, Mr. and Mrs. Stokes, Miss Stokes, Mr. R. Atwool.

PASSENGERS BY B. AND I. LINE, VIA LIVERPOOL.

Among the arrivals were:—Mr. P. Taylor, Mr. and Mrs. E. Collock, Mr. T. Pye, Mr. E. Leonard, Mr. D. Davids, Mr. G. Murphy, Mr. W. Shipton, Mr. D. Walsh, Mr. L. Lane, Mrs. A. Rowley, the Rev. K. Majella, Mr. J. A. Warburton, Miss D. Smith, Miss K. Foley, Mr. E. Archdale, Mr. G. C. Tate, Mr. C. W. Campbell, Mrs. D. Mackey, Mr. V. Cairnes, Dr. H. Sutton, Mr. S. Stubbs, Captain and Mrs. D. Law, Miss D. Rea, Mr. F. Thorndon, Miss D. Lefroy, Miss G. O'Brien, Mr. M. Byrne, Mrs. V. Carey, Mr. T. Brean, Mr. G. Hughes, Miss H. Rigg.

TO LADIES. — Ladies' Department for Medical Appliances, Artificial Silk Elastic Stockings, or Lastex and Latestar Stockings, stretching both ways.—Fannin and Co., 41 Grafton street.

TO-DAY'S ENGAGEMENTS

High Courts—Four Courts, 11 a.m.
Military Tribunal—Collins Barracks, 11 a.m.
Dublin Port Board—1 p.m.
Dail—3 p.m.
Grangegorman Mental Hospital—3 p.m.
Ardilaun Lecture—Alexandra College, 4 p.m.
R.D.S. Science Lecture—4.30 p.m.
Institution of Electrical Engineers—T.C.D., 6 p.m.
Academy of Christian Art—42 Upper Mount street, 8 p.m.
University Philosophical Society—8 p.m.

AMUSEMENTS.

Gaiety Theatre—Carl Rosa Opera Co.—"Faust," with Ballet.
Olympia Theatre—"Oceans of Joy."
Abbey Theatre — "Gallant Cassian" and "The School for Wives."
Gate Theatre—"Julius Cæsar."
Sackville Cinema—"Happy Ever After."
Metropole Cinema—"Stand Up and Cheer."
Grafton Cinema—"A Cup of Kindness."
Grand Central Cinema—"Little Friend."
Theatre De Luxe—"The Countess of Monte Cristo," and "Honor of Range."
Theatre Royal Regal Rooms — Cinderella Dance.
Pavilion Cinema, Dun Laoghaire—"Blossom Time."
Capitol Cinema—"Flying Down to Rio."
Savoy Cinema—"Christopher Bean."

LONDON LETTER

THE IRISH SWEEPSTAKES

59 FLEET STREET, LONDON,
WEDNESDAY NIGHT.

THE Home Secretary caused great surprise in the debate on the Betting Bill when he said that Irish sweepstake tickets, when bought for use by the purchaser, will be legal in Great Britain. Many members had argued for days past that the bill made any participation in the Irish Sweep illegal; but it is now clear that this view was mistaken. At the same time, there is considerable resentment that the newspapers are to be prohibited from publishing any news whatever regarding the sweepstakes. It is another curtailment of the liberty of the Press, and the subject of this curtailment has been a marked feature of legislation during the past two or three years.

Conservative Meetings

The Executive Council of the Union of Conservative Associations met here to-day to appoint delegates for the meeting of the party, which is to discuss the report of the Joint Select Committee on the India White Paper. Mr. Baldwin, as leader of the party, is to meet the delegates at the Queen's Hall on December 4th, and, as the recommendations of the Committee will not be available until November 21st, it has been thought wise to appoint the delegates in ample time. As soon as the report is made public, and before it is discussed at the meeting of the Conservative Party, a propaganda movement may be initiated by the Government in a campaign in its favour. There is still a considerable amount of dissatisfaction among the members of the Conservative Party regarding the report, as it is pointed out that the Committee has made substantial changes so far as the safeguards are concerned.

"Ribbon" Development

The building of houses and bungalows along the main highways of the country has been a feature of road development ever since the War; but now it has been decided by the Government that the movement must be checked, and the Minister of Health intends to introduce a bill to this end early next session in the House of Commons. This means that a serious attempt will be made to end the building of endless lines of houses along the frontages of new roads. The local authorities are given power to acquire land compulsorily on the side of main roads, and to prevent the erection of buildings. New entrances to main roads will not be permitted except with the consent of county councils, and in certain conditions. The bill, it is understood, is regarded as necessary not only to increase safety on the roads, but to aid in the development of land, and to facilitate drainage schemes.

The Royal Coach

The Royal coach in which the King and Queen will drive to the wedding of the Duke of Kent in Westminster Abbey was originally the Irish State Coach. It was purchased at the Dublin Exhibition of 1852, and used by Queen Victoria to open Parliament. The King has used it at the weddings of the Duke of York and the Princess Royal. The coach is not, of course, the golden State coach which is used for coronations and the opening of Parliament, but a highly-swung barouche with windows all round. A somewhat similar coach, though not quite so magnificent in appearance, will be used by the Duke and Duchess of Teck on their return journey from the Abbey to Buckingham Palace.

Counting the Wagons

On Sunday the railways of the country are to have a stocktaking. "Zero hour" is at 4 p.m., when the work of counting 695,000 wagons and 360,000 waterproof sheets begins. At this hour, it is estimated that more wagons are stationary in the sidings than at any other time during the week. Hundreds of railwaymen will spend the afternoon covering the 51,000 miles of the tracks in search of wagon numbers. It is their job to locate the wagons and tarpaulins, and check them off on a return form. Many of the wagons have found their way to parts of the country hundreds of miles from their original location. It is anticipated that the task will be completed before midnight. After the return sheets have been handed in to the district officers by the checkers, they will be forwarded to the Railway Clearing Office in London.

Composers' Fees

The Performing Rights Society, a body which includes virtually all British composers, has decided to make half-yearly payments of fees due from the general public performances of their works. In the past it has been possible to make half-yearly payments only in the case of composers to whom fees were due from broadcast performances, as the programme returns from the B.B.C., although running into thousands, are less numerous than those received from other sources. In the case of general fees from the performance of copyright music in hotels, music halls, cinemas and other places, it was only possible owing to the enormous amount of work involved in checking returns.

Hops

Weather conditions for the hop crop have been favourable, and the crop is above the average both in quality and quantity. The increase in the total for England and Wales is 43,000 cwt., the yield of 259,000 cwt. comparing with 216,000 cwt. last year. The acreage is returned at 18,037, compared with 16,895 last year. The average yield *per* acre is estimated at 14.4 cwt., which compares with 12.5 cwt. during the previous ten years. Kent remains the premier hop-growing county, and is responsible for over half the total crop, the yield being 156,600 cwt. Hereford comes next with 45,700 cwt.

The Top Hat Club

The effort of the Top Hat Club, which comprises members of Parliament who habitually wear that form of head-dress, have not been particularly successful in extending the number of wearers. There is, however, a greater demand at present, and silk hat makers are busily employed in fulfilling orders. The sudden demand is attributed to the approach of the Royal wedding at the end of the month. Silk hat making is one of the few industries which has not been revolutionised by the advent of machinery, and virtually all the work still is performed by hand.

UNIVERSITY PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY

A meeting of the University Philosophical Society will be held in the Graduates' Memorial Building, Trinity College, this evening at 8 o'clock. The President of the Society (Mr. G. F. Mitchell, Sch.) will be in the chair, and Mr. E. A. Crawford will read a paper on "A Survey of Transport and its Origins." Speakers will include Mr. F. D. Squire (Sch.) and the Hon. Secretary (Mr. C. A. Herbert). The meeting is open to the public.

The King has approved the appointment of the Rev. Arthur Whitcliffe Davies, General Secretary of the Missionary Council of the Church Assembly and Honorary Canon of Queen Ethelburga in Bradford Cathedral, to the Deanery of Worcester, vacant by the resignation of the Very Rev. William Moore Ede.

MR. DE VALERA CAN DECLARE REPUBLIC

CONSTITUTIONAL LAWYER'S OPINION

"SO-CALLED TREATY IN ARTICULO MORTIS"

ADDRESS TO IRISH LOYALISTS IN LONDON

MR. JOHN MORGAN, K.C., Professor of Constitutional Law, University of London, speaking at a meeting of the Irish Loyalists' Imperial Federation in London yesterday, said that within a very few months Mr. de Valera would be in a position to declare an Irish Republic.

"It will then be a Republic both in law and in fact. In saying that, I am well aware that Lord Hailsham declared, or rather suggested, that Mr. de Valera could do nothing of the kind.

"Mr. de Valera both can and will declare the independence of the Free State."

Mr. Morgan went on to deal with the legal points contained in the Statute of Westminster. "The so-called Treaty is legally in articulo mortis," he said. "Four of its most important clauses, embodying safeguards vital to the maintenance of the imperial connection, have been abolished by the Dublin Legislature."

Mr. Morgan mentioned that "strange and mysterious things" were happening in the Irish ports at the present time.

"I really find it difficult now, after many years of public life spent in the cause of the Empire, to understand the callous and, indeed, cowardly action, or, rather, inaction, of His Majesty's Government, and, indeed, of the loyal people of this country," stated a message from Lord Carson, alluding to the problem of the loyalists of Southern Ireland.

LORD CARSON'S MESSAGE

"The home Government are dangerously reticent on the whole problem," said Mr. Morgan. "Whenever Mr. Thomas is questioned about the situation he says that the door is still open—that in spite of the fact that Mr. de Valera is repeatedly slamming the door in his face.

"Within a very few months Mr. de Valera will be, in my opinion, in a position to slam that door finally, and Mr. Thomas's obstructive foot will be released whether he likes it or not.

"By that I mean that Mr. de Valera will be in a position to declare, as he desires to declare, the Irish Free State to be an independent republic, and to sever the last link—they are already wearing thin—which unites his country to the British Empire. It will then be a republic both in law and in fact, or, to use legal language, both *de jure* and *de facto*.

"In saying that," continued Mr. Morgan, "I am well aware that Lord Hailsham declared, or rather suggested, that Mr. de Valera could do nothing of the kind. Mr. de Valera both can and will declare the independence of the Free State. He will because he can. I can predict with some confidence the time when he will declare it."

The speaker then went on to deal with the legal points contained in the Statute of Westminster.

"The so-called Treaty is legally *in articulo mortis*," he said. "Four of its most important clauses, embodying four safeguards vital to the maintenance of the imperial connection, have been abolished by the Dublin Legislature.

SECRET CARGOES FROM GERMANY

"Strange and mysterious things are happening in the Irish ports at the present time," said Professor Morgan. "My loyalist friends in Ireland tell me that German steamers are unloading cargoes in those ports with the utmost secrecy.

"What those cargoes contain I leave you to guess."

At the meeting, which was presided over by Brigadier-General Prescott Decie, D.S.O., a message from Lord Carson, President of the Federation, was read by Lady Carson. It said:—

"I cannot find words to express my disappointment that I am unable to be present at this meeting," probably one of the most serious landmarks in the present and future of all Southern loyalists, who have suffered such horrible treatment under the existing Government and, as far as we can see, have been abandoned and forgotten by British subjects in this country, to which they have ever been so loyal; and, indeed, that very loyalty is the foundation of all the misery that has come upon them.

"I really find it difficult now, after many years of public life spent in the cause of the Empire, to understand the callous, and, indeed, cowardly action, or, rather, inaction, of His Majesty's Government, and, indeed, of the loyal people of this country.

"Everyone who has followed the state of affairs in the Free State ever since the so-called Irish Treaty," continued Lord Carson, "knows how day by day the very basis and foundations of what was to be the safeguard of His Majesty's loyal subjects have been abrogated.

"One would really think that in dealing with Ireland England had lost all sense of honour. She spends millions of money and the time of her great men in holding conferences to uphold her relations throughout the international world. Most of these conferences have, I regret to say, been futile. But can you wonder at the little respect felt for conferences and treaties when you see such violations openly taking place of the Irish Treaty?"

ENGLAND'S HONOUR

"Take, for instance, the abolition of the oath of allegiance or the abolition of the right of appeal to His Majesty in Council, the abrogation of the constitutional prerogatives of the Crown exercising through the Governor-General, and many other breaches equally serious—and yet, apparently, this country feels no obligations upon it to uphold their honour in taking care that such things cannot be allowed to the detriment of those who have ever been their true friends.

"But now," the message proceeded, "we have come to the open preparation by the Irish Government to cast off their connection finally and for ever, and to degrade Irishmen who can be claimed as citizens of the Free State that they shall no longer, in name or reality, be subjects of the King, or owe him and his dynasty that allegiance that has ever been the pride of ourselves and of those who have gone before us.

"Hence the importance that every individual who values his status as a free-born British subject shall organise with a view to trying to awaken public opinion on their terrible position—and hence the necessity for the Irish Loyalists' Imperial Federation, which every man, wherever he may live, should join and generously support.

"It is not possible in the course of a message such as this to explain what the Constitutional position will be, but that you will hear from some of the speakers, and I am glad to find that among them you have Mr. John Morgan, K.C., who is one of the most competent Constitutional lawyers, to explain in detail the dark outlook that lies before us.

"I assure you my heart is as ever in the cause of those who have done so much for the Empire and who are now paying the penalty of their loyalty."

ANXIETY

Lord Castlereagh, M.P., then proposed the following resolution, which was later unanimously adopted:—

"This meeting of the Irish Loyalist Imperial Federation desires to impress on His Majesty's Government the widespread anxiety which exists among loyal South Irish born subjects of the Crown resident in the Irish Free State and in the Empire as to their Constitutional status under the developments that have already taken place in the Irish Free State, and calls upon His Majesty's Government to declare its intentions in regard to the repeated violations of the Anglo-Irish Treaty."

Lord Castlereagh said that the average Englishman was entirely ignorant and indifferent to the actual state of affairs in Ireland to-day. He thought of the Irish problem as a thing of the past.

"We hope the result of this meeting will be to elicit a straightforward answer from the Dominion Secretary in the form of a concrete statement of policy," said Lord Castlereagh. Mr. de Valera was aiming at a United Irish Republic, quite apart from Great Britain. He had a mind stretching back over hundreds of years and brooding over wrongs done to Irish people in the past.

"It is no use looking back at 1634. We must look at 1934. The welfare of Southern Ireland is bound up in the future of Ireland as a whole. The policy must be 'No Surrender.'"

Other speakers at the meeting included Lord Lymington and Lord Danesfort.

A Press Association report says that at the opening of the meeting the proceedings were somewhat disturbed by the interruptions of a man in the audience, who resented certain statements made by the speakers, but he retired on the invitation of the stewards, and order was restored to the gathering.

FREE STATE VIEWS ON SPEECH

Mr. de Valera, when shown the statement made by Mr. Morgan, said that he was sorry, but he could make no comment until he had studied the full text. He smilingly added that he would be very glad to learn from Mr. Morgan where the mysterious German cargoes were being landed.

Mr. Conor Maguire, Free State Attorney-General, declined to make any comment regarding the landing of secret cargoes. He expressed complete surprise, and said that he had no knowledge whatever of any such landings.

Mr. P. J. Ruttledge, Minister for Justice, said that he would prefer to await the full report of Mr. Morgan's remarks. He, too, had no knowledge of any landing of secret cargoes off the Irish coast.

TWO FISHERMEN DROWNED

COLLISION WITH SCHOONER AT KINSALE

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

CORK, Wednesday.

Two young fishermen—Frederick Crean (21) and his brother, Thomas (17)—were drowned in Kinsale Harbour to-day when their pair-oared boat, in which they had gone out to meet a schooner bearing up to anchor, was involved in a collision with the schooner, and capsized, throwing the two men into the water. The schooner's crew did not see the accident, and, when boats launched from the pier reached the spot, the men had disappeared. Their bodies have not been recovered.

NEW CABINETS

EGYPT AND BELGIUM

After an hour's audience with King Fuad yesterday, Nessim Pasha, the new Egyptian Premier, stated that His Majesty had accepted the proposed Cabinet submitted by him.

"Parliament will be dissolved almost immediately," he added, "and the present Constitution will be abolished. The new Ministers will discuss the question of when the new elections shall be held."

Nessim Pasha refused to divulge the names of the new Ministers, which will be announced to-day. He is summoning them to Alexandria to present them to the King.

The Belgian King has entrusted M. Jaspar, the former Foreign Minister, with the task of forming a new Government.

A DULL DAY IN THE DAIL

MR. BELTON'S NEW SEAT

MATTER OF OUTRAGES

MINISTER AND CATTLE SALES

BY OUR SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT.

EXCEPT in the concluding stages, yesterday's proceedings in Dail Eireann were dull, and there was a complete absence of that lively atmosphere which usually has been characteristic of an opening meeting of a session.

There was a large attendance of all parties. Mr. MacDermot, who during the latter part of the last session was unable to attend the House through illness, was back again in his old seat beside Mr. Cosgrave. But Mr. Sean T. O'Kelly, Minister for Local Government and Public Health, did not appear, while Mr. de Valera entered the Chamber only to take part in a division—the only one of the day—which occurred on the second stage of the Land Bill.

There was a bright interlude in the proceedings when Mr. Belton entered the House. He timed his entry for the division on the Land Bill. At that time there were only a few members on the Opposition benches, but the Government benches were well filled.

Mr. Belton slipped down the centre aisle to the front bench, which was occupied by Independent members, and nudged Alderman A. Byrne, Lord Mayor of Dublin, who occupied the first seat.

The Lord Mayor looked up, and after some hesitation moved to an inner seat on the tier. As Mr. Belton sat down there was loud hand-clapping and some cheering from the Government benches, but the members of the Opposition looked stolidly before them.

After looking around him for a few seconds, during which he waved his hand in acknowledgment of his reception by the Government back-benchers, Mr. Belton began an animated conversation with Mr. Kent, who occupied the seat next to him.

Mr. Belton voted with the Opposition in favour of the Land Bill, and after his vote was recorded left the Chamber. He did not reappear during the remainder of the sitting.

ROAD BLOCKING

It was to be expected that the members on the Government benches should find opportunity to tax the Opposition with tree-felling and road blocking, but as the greater part of the day was devoted to the discussion of subjects of a rather uncontroversial kind the only occasions on which they could express their indignation at these activities was during question time.

Mr. Mulcahy had tabled a number of questions concerning the delay of the authorities in inquiring into outrages in different parts of the country, and, apparently failing to receive satisfactory explanations, remarked: "There has been relaxation on the part of the Civic Guards."

"There has been no relaxation," replied the Minister, while the members on the Government back benches shouted: "What about the men who are felling the trees?"

When Mr. Mulcahy asked in a supplementary question if it were not daylight robbery for the Sheriffs, or persons co-operating with the Sheriffs, to sell cattle at prices ranging from 5s. to £1, the Minister retorted: "Trees are being actually put on the roads to prevent people from attending these sales."

Although there was never any doubt as to what would be the fate of the Land Bill, the purpose of which was to delete from the Land Act, 1933, provisions regarding the levy by County Registrars on warrants of the Land Commission for arrears of payments due to the Commission, Mr. Dillon, who was in charge of it, made an excellent and very convincing case for its acceptance.

"The Bill," he said, "will provide that every citizen of this State will have a legal remedy whereby he can ventilate his grievance if he considers he has one. President de Valera is waging war with the whole resources of the State to vindicate his right to go before an impartial tribunal, yet when the farmers demand such a right they are called *saboteurs*."

A DIFFERENT VIEW

Mr. Ruttledge, the Minister for Justice, took a different view of the bill. He even succeeded in introducing remarks about "illegal activities" in his speech against it.

"This bill," he alleged, "has been introduced not to try to do what Deputy Dillon suggests, but to give encouragement to those people to keep a fight against the payment of annuities. Its whole objective seems to me to be an attempt to cover up the activities of illegal bodies."

When the result of the division on the bill was declared (it was defeated by 70 votes to 60) the House proceeded to the consideration of amendments to the Shannon Fisheries Bill.

These amendments inspired a very dull discussion, the only members taking part being Mr. Finian Lynch, Mr. McGilligan, and Mr. Lemass, Minister for Industry and Commerce.

The Committee stage of the bill was passed without a division, and the Milk Bill, 1934, was taken up. The chief criticism to the measure came from Mr. Cosgrave and Mr. Dillon, who alluded to medical publications in support of their arguments, and from Dr. Rowlette, the Trinity College representative.

After a long dissertation on the qualities of milk as a food, Dr. Ward, Parliamentary Secretary to the Minister for Local Government and Public Health, asserted that the consumption of milk in this country was considerably below that of other countries.

Dr. Rowlette startled the deputies by the statement that of the number of cattle that were sent for slaughter to a city abattoir over 25 per cent. were tubercular. So far as the bill went he said it was a good bill. The bill passed its second stage without a division.

AN OLD MOTION

The time-worn motion standing in the names of four Labour deputies calling on the Government to initiate schemes of public works to relieve unemployment was the subject provided for members' time. During the debate on the motion the speeches of the deputies ranged from the state of the unemployment register to the Government's new factories.

The business concluded with a motion on the adjournment which had been raised by Mr. FitzGerald-Kenney. This deputy had asked a question earlier in the day in connection with the Cork cattle sale shooting.

"Unless," he said, "the Government are going to use murder as a means of government, the men who fired the shot that killed Patrick Lynch should be prosecuted."

Mr. Ruttledge, who replied, asserted that his attitude was that Civic Guards who were put in the position of those in Cork were not going to wait until they were fired at.

The Duke of Gloucester at Hobart, Tasmania, yesterday, placed a wreath on the Cenotaph, and then inspected Boy Scouts and Girl Guides in the grounds of Government House.

FREE STATE CITIZENSHIP

BILL IN DAIL TO-DAY

A CONSTITUTION AMENDMENT

BY OUR POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT.

TWO of the new bills introduced in the Dail yesterday—namely, the Constitution (Amendment No. 26) Bill and the Aliens Bill, are definitely related to the new Citizenship Bill.

The first bill proposes to amend Article 3 of the Constitution which deals with citizenship. The proposed Aliens Bill is intended to bring into harmony with the new bill the provisions for the regulation of aliens and of affording citizenship to such as may desire to avail themselves of it.

The Citizenship Bill itself will be the chief business of the Dail to-day.

RELIEF GRANT

The details of the supplementary estimate for relief work, introduced by Mr. MacEntee, Minister for Finance, in the Dail yesterday, was circulated in the afternoon. It is to provide a sum of £150,000 by way of contribution towards relief of distress, by way of grant or loan for miscellaneous schemes on terms and conditions approved by the Minister for Finance. The estimate will probably be discussed in the House to-day.

PROTECTION OF WILD BIRDS

The Minister for Justice (Mr. P. J. Ruttledge) has made an order prohibiting the taking or destroying in Co. Louth of tern (all kinds), grebe (all kinds), redshank (all kinds), kingfisher (all kinds), raven, merlin and stockdove.

NEW FREE STATE CONSULATE

SWISS DIPLOMATIC COURIER ARRIVES

It was learned yesterday that Herr Bensiger, the Swiss Diplomatic Courier, has arrived in Dublin. This is probably a preliminary to the establishment of a Swiss Consulate in the Irish Free State, a step which was forecast in the *Irish Times* some months ago. Dr. Borsinger has been appointed as Consul, and is expected to arrive in Dublin by the end of the month.

One of the reasons for the establishment of the new Consulate is, possibly, connected with the export of horses from this country. Large consignments of chargers and troopers are bought almost every month in Ireland for the Swiss Government, and the new Consul will probably endeavour to secure a large share of the Free State trade for his country. Irish horses are highly esteemed in the Swiss Army, and one Swiss officer has taken an establishment in the Free State for the purpose of breeding thoroughbreds.

FROM "THE TIMES."

(BY SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT.)

MR. MACDONALD'S SPEECH

In an editorial article to-day *The Times* observes:—Not every Prime Minister would come so well through the ordeal of having his election address of nearly forty years ago re-quoted as Mr. Macdonald did at Southampton. He proclaimed in 1895 that principle ought to come before party. He still proclaims and practises the same belief, and it is because he has preferred to sacrifice his political affinities to his permanent convictions when they clash that he retains his essential importance in the structure of the National Government. He foresees a return to party politics "when the foundation of your State is well laid," but when the foundation is being subjected to stress and is threatening to crack, it is the plain duty of everyone to check the process of disintegration. Mr. Macdonald is still the same firm, but discriminating, friend of freedom. In these difficult moments even liberty must be controlled by discipline if it is not to degenerate into licence and anarchy.

Mr. Macdonald could point his finger round the room in which he was speaking to posters recording the achievements of the National Government, and could show that, in home affairs at least, his administration has deserved thoroughly well of the country.

In foreign affairs there has not always been the same vigour and sureness of touch, and the conviction is pretty generally held that a stronger lead from Great Britain might have had a more steadying effect than has, in fact, been achieved. It is doubtless true, as the Prime Minister said, that an international conference, being a conference of equals, you cannot go any farther than you can persuade them. The trouble is that British diplomacy has not succeeded in being sufficiently persuasive. In any case, the Prime Minister showed a true sense of the deep misgivings which the public undoubtedly feels on a point of immediate interest—the uncontrolled solicitations of private arms firms of every nationality for the sale of their wares. Their agents, of course, are not deliberate war-makers, but it is obviously to their interest that nations should live, so to speak, on the brink of war. Some of the competition that is carried on in that industry, said the Prime Minister, is bad and unsavoury, and he told of his experience on the Gallipoli Peninsula after the War, where he saw Turkish guns of British manufacture. He repeated the assurance given in the House of Commons the other day by Mr. Baldwin that Great Britain is going to Geneva to try to secure an extension of the licensing system. It will certainly be a long and welcome step forward if all nations adopt the system which has worked well in this country. But the requirement of a licence for export does not at present cover every type of armament. Moreover, it does not control the solicitation or placing of orders. The French and other delegations at Geneva have tabled a draft convention for the limitation and supervision of the manufacture of, as well as of the trade in, war material, and it has been announced in Washington that Mr. Hugh Wilson will have the special mission of sounding other Powers with a view to concluding an international agreement for the restriction and control of the trade in the munitions of war. The recent attention given to the matter has, in fact, produced a great impulse towards getting rid of the undesirable features of a necessary trade, and it may be hoped that Great Britain, which is the largest exporter of arms, will not be satisfied until a binding convention has been signed which is more effective than that of 1925.

Rumanian police and military cast a dragnet yesterday for the purpose of rounding-up a number of suspected terrorists who are said to have arrived in the country recently. Many arrests were made in Bukharest and the oilfields.

DEMONSTRATION OF UNEMPLOYED

LIVELY SCENES IN DUBLIN

BATON CHARGE IN GRAFTON STREET

MR. LEMASS REFUSES TO RECEIVE DEPUTATION

FOLLOWING the refusal of Mr. Sean Lemass to receive a deputation from the unemployed in Leinster House yesterday, efforts were made by the Irish Unemployed Workers' Movement to mobilise a procession to march on the Dail. Exciting scenes took place, the police being forced at one time to draw their batons.

The procession formed up at Cathal Brugha street, Dublin, only to be immediately surrounded by police cordons, which blocked both ends of the street. Superintendent Hurley, who was in charge of the Guards, informed the leaders of the unemployed that he had instructions that the march was not to take place.

There were consultations among the Unemployed Committee, and at the hour appointed for the beginning of the march—2.30 p.m.—a meeting was opened within the cordon by Mr. Daniel Layde, who pointed out that the purpose of the demonstration had merely been to put before the Minister the position of about 30,000 unemployed workers in Dublin and over 117,000 persons in the Free State. He said that they wanted to ask for improvements in the Unemployment Assistance Act and for the inauguration of relief schemes.

THE BAN

They were the people who by their votes put the Government into power, and they were now told that the Government had put a ban on the demonstration. He added that they were going to march on the Government that day.

Mr. E. O'Faolain said that they had been told by the police that the deputation would not be received that day, but they would go all the same.

Mr. D. Kenny said that he had no power to call off the march, which they had arranged to carry out in a peaceful and disciplined manner.

Mr. Charles Donnelly was addressing the meeting when there were orders to "fall in," and portion of the crowd within the corden attempted to form up.

Some of the demonstrators succeeded in breaking through, but they were immediately seized by Guards and forced back, their banners being damaged in the struggle.

Efforts were then made by a crowd which had gathered in O'Connell street to form a procession, but a tender filled with Guards passed through their ranks and the movement was broken up.

Shortly afterwards the demonstrators passed through the cordon in small groups, apparently abandoning the attempt to form a procession. Later, however, a procession was formed in Lower O'Connell street, and, growing in numbers every minute, it set off in a southern direction.

A SCENE

It was prevented in Dawson street by a strong force of police from approaching Leinster House, and after a scene outside the Mansion House the demonstrators proceeded to St. Stephen's Green. Here a second meeting was held.

After the meeting the demonstrators passed down Grafton street, apparently with the intention of making another effort to get to Leinster House. Here they were overtaken by a lorry of police. After a number of struggles a baton charge took place and the demonstrators were dispersed.

Following this a large plate glass window was broken in Messrs. M. Tarlo's outfitting establishment at the corner of Johnston's Court. Another window was broken in Messrs. Jackson's, of Grafton street.

The baton charge and the crash of broken glass led to somewhat of a panic in the narrow confines of Grafton street. Newsboys, errand boys and shoppers rushed for shelter, and vehicular traffic was suspended for a short time.

Several of the demonstrators who cheered during the confusion were seized and cautioned by the police, but only two arrests were made.

Following the arrests a large crowd followed the police towards the College Station, but no further scenes took place.

Meanwhile, a deputation consisting of Messrs. D. Layde, E. O'Faolain and M. O'Reilly, was admitted to Leinster House. Failing to secure an interview with Mr. Lemass, the deputation approached the Labour Party, and was received by Mr. William Norton, T.D., who approached the Minister on its behalf, but without success. Mr. Lemass repeated to Mr. Norton that in his opinion no good purpose could be served by receiving the deputation. When this was reported to the unemployed they left to consult their colleagues.

MINISTER ADAMANT

The deputation returned to Leinster House later in the evening. They bore a pass from Mr. Norton, T.D., to whom they were admitted.

They informed representatives of the Labour Party that they had been instructed by their movement to make further efforts to see the Minister. Mr. Norton again communicated with Mr. Lemass without success.

After further discussion with the Labour Party the deputation withdrew.

ANGLO-AMERICAN NAVAL TALKS

AN OPTIMISTIC NOTE

The meeting at the House of Commons yesterday of the British and United States representatives in the London naval discussions ended, it is understood, on an optimistic note.

It was learned authoritatively that the proceedings had consisted of a re-examination of the questions left over from the summer discussions between Great Britain and the United States. These questions turned principally upon the size of battleships and cruisers and the calibre of guns.

An effort was made on both sides yesterday to ascertain whether these matters were capable of solution, and the meeting ended hopefully in this respct.

The Anglo-American issues were felt to be of a distinctly lesser order of magnitude than the conflict between Japan's demands of parity and the British and American desire to maintain the Washington ratio in naval strengths.

The position that will arise after Japan's expected denunciation of the Washington Treaty was debated, chiefly from the naval standpoint, though political aspects were mentioned.

Views were exchanged upon the formation of the agenda for next year's Naval Conference of the Powers, there being a degree of confidence on both sides of the table that the Conference will, in fact, be held. There was apparently little or no discussion of details as to categories of ships and allocation of tonnage between the different types.

The conversation was wholly upon issues of the British and American Navies, but there appears to have been no tendency to envisage a separate Anglo-American understanding if no compromise can be reached with Japan.

BIG AIR MAIL CHANGES

NEW BRITISH SERVICES

BELFAST AND NORTH TO BENEFIT

THE Postmaster-General, Sir Kingsley Wood, yesterday announced big developments in the air mail services, including a daily service between London, Liverpool, Belfast and Glasgow, in both directions, beginning on December 1st; the sending of inland letters or postcards by the fastest available route—air, sea or mail—without trouble or cost to the sender, if it will materially accelerate delivery; a reduction in charges and flat rates for Imperial Air Mail traffic, which, in general, will mean a considerable decrease.

All first class mail between Inverness and Orkney (mainland), and also Wick and district, will be carried by air in connection with the railway services connecting the North of Scotland with the rest of Great Britain.

THE MELBOURNE RACE

Sir Kingsley stated that the magnificent performances achieved in the Melbourne air race had been of considerable advantage in directing renewed attention to the possibilities of long-distance flying—particularly in its value in bringing the various parts of the Empire closer together.

"The new scheme is, I believe, only a first instalment of certain plans for the further development of Imperial Air Mail traffic," he said.

Referring to the daily service between London, Liverpool, Belfast and Glasgow, he said: "All first class mail on hand in London for Belfast, Northern Ireland and Glasgow, between the closing of the night mail the evening before and the departure of the aeroplane the next morning, will thus be sent by air.

"For example, late posted letters for Belfast, and for many towns in Northern Ireland, will be delivered the next afternoon, instead of the morning afterwards, as at present. This service will commence on December 1."

EXPEDITING BRITISH SERVICES

In the House of Commons yesterday, Sir Philip Sassoon (Under-Secretary for Air) replied to questions relating to Imperial Airways, and the expediting of civil aviation services.

He informed Captain Cunningham-Reid (Conservative) that the present intention was to introduce legislation in the next session on those approved recommendations of the Gorell Committee which required legislative sanction.

Mr. A. E. Chorlton (Conservative) asked if special steps were being taken to secure the best possible type of high-speed mail aeroplanes by prize competition or other form of encouragement.

Sir Philip Sassoon replied that it would be premature to take such action as that suggested until such time as the position was made clearer in regard to the far-reaching scheme of imperial air transport development prepared by the Air Ministry in consultation with the Post Office. In America the latest official policy was to combine mail with passenger traffic in order to secure additional sources of revenue.

Mr. Chorlton—In view of the extraordinary results of the Melbourne flight, arising out of prizes offered, could we not reasonably expect similar results if we offered prizes?

Sir Philip Sassoon—It has not yet been decided whether it will be a good thing for commercial aeroplanes to be used solely as mail carriers.

TRANSPORT IN THE NORTH

STATEMENT BY SIR DAWSON BATES

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

BELFAST, Wednesday.

An important statement upon the new Northern Transport Bill was made by Sir Dawson Bates, the Northern Minister of Home Affairs, to-day, in an address to the Belfast Chamber of Trade. He said no one would declare that the general question of transport was in a satisfactory position. It was far from it. It would be very easy for the Northern Government to do nothing and let everybody carry on exactly as they liked until the crash came, as it inevitably would.

"The basic principle which will govern our proposals," he proceeded, "is that transport is essentially a public service, vital to the prosperity of the community, and that it must be carried on in the public interest, and not subject to any sectional interest or control."

The Board which we propose to set up to carry on transport will be quite an independent Board, composed of men of experience, who will have the same responsibility and freedom as a board of directors of a public company, but subject to adequate safeguards in the public interests. It is idle for people to urge that things should be left as they are. In the interests of the community as a whole they cannot be left as they are, because if things go on as they are at present in the transport world we are heading for disaster. We believe that unless special measures are taken to put the transport of Northern Ireland, as a whole, upon a sound and economic basis, the machine will break down, and we shall find ourselves with an inefficient and expensive transport system with disastrous results to the trade, commerce, and employment of the country.

Mr. J. M. Thompson, proposing a vote of thanks to Sir Dawson Bates, said that it was quite evident that the Government were not out to adopt a policy that would override the interests of the citizens. At the same time, he hoped that it would not be too late after the actual bill was tabled to have radical alterations made, if they were considered necessary. Some members did not like to see the principle of competition going, as it was feared it would go, under the proposed Road Transport Board. He felt that the great majority of improvements had come about as the result of competition. He was sure that the Government were cognisant of the feeling in all sections of the community that there was a grave danger of their being over-legislated, and that the only result of the legislation would be the restriction, and, perhaps, extinction, of a large part of their commercial initiative.

The vote was passed, and suitably acknowledged by Sir Dawson Bates.

U.S. AIRMAN BOUND FOR LONDON

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

MARSEILLES, Wednesday.

The American airman, Wright, who took part in the England-Australia air race with his companion, Polando, landed here to-day and will take off again to-morrow for London.

Yesterday he made a forced landing on the desolate coast at Famagusta, Cyprus. The 'plane just managed to make the sea crossing from Aleppo before being forced down.

CORK SALEYARD SCENES

LIVELY DEBATE IN THE DAIL

MINISTER DEFENDS THE SHOOTING

JUSTIFIED ON EVERY GROUND

UPON the motion for the adjournment of the Dail last night,

Mr. FitzGerald-Kenney (U.I., Mayo South) raised the matter of the incidents in Marsh's saleyard, in Cork City, in August last, when Michael Patrick Lynch received fatal injuries during disturbances arising out of a sheriff's sale. He said that it was a monstrous proposition that forty-six members of the Guards in the saleyard should not have been able to deal with the twenty men who entered, and were without lethal weapons, without opening revolver and rifle fire upon them.

The Minister for Finance made a remark, and Mr. FitzGerald-Kenney said—The Minister attempted to interfere with the course of justice by making a speech full of false statements long before the jury had been even collected. I think the less the Minister for Finance talks about this the better. (Hear, hear.)

Continuing, he asked if the Government was going to use murder as a means of government. Those "S" branch men who murdered one lad and attempted to murder others should be prosecuted. Upon their own sworn statements any judge in this country would direct a jury that it was wilful murder. The detectives calmly and deliberately fired thirty-eight shots, a few into the air, the others against human targets.

SHOOTING JUSTIFIED

The Minister for Justice said that the shooting was justified on every ground. Men who were attacked in this way were entitled to use force to do their duty.

Mr. O'Leary (U.I., Cork N.)—That's what "Buckshot Foster" said.

The Minister, continuing, said that the deputy had not told the whole truth. He had tried to patch up the exploits of the unfortunate men he referred to into a very innocent business. Men specially picked had been brought into Cork from within a twenty miles radius to be put into the lorry. Certain prominent people connected with the campaign against the payment of land annuities had taken up positions in the saleyard. There was a big crowd of men outside.

Two or three minutes before the lorry made its charge against the gate there was absolute silence outside. These "responsible people" who had come to attend the sale walked out. The Guards in the saleyard next heard a commotion in the street; almost immediately the lorry dashed into the street. It bludgeoned its way through three cordons of Guards there. Its occupants had not much regard for life as they charged down that street.

Mr. FitzGerald-Kenney—So, murder them! They hurt nobody; even if they did, you had no right to murder them.

GUARDS BATONED

The Minister said that several Guards jumped on the lorry and tried to divert it by catching the steering wheel. What happened? The Guards were batoned off. Yet this was afterwards praised in great orations at the grave of the unfortunate man who was killed.

"What about the people inside the saleyard?" said the Minister. "What would soldiers do in a fortress if they saw an armoured car dash inside? Do you think they would wait until the machine-guns were opened on them? I suppose these men in the saleyard thought about the speech made in Limerick about guns being used against the John Browns."

Mr. FitzGerald-Kenney—The Minister knows no single one of the men on the lorry was armed.

The Minister—Could a person not carry arms without that being seen? I suppose the Guards should have waited till the arms were actually levelled at them? No, they should wait till they were fired at. How were they to judge? Does the deputy stand over the actions of the men who attacked the Guards that day?

Mr. FitzGerald-Kenney—They had no legal justification for doing so, but you had no right to murder them because they broke the gate of the yard.

The Minister—Some years ago an order was published over the hand of the gentleman who was recently leader of the deputy's organisation, saying that men who cut trees or blocked roads should be shot at sight.

QUESTION OF MURDER

Mr. FitzGerald-Kenney — Were the Guards guilty of wilful murder?

The Minister—The Guards were not guilty of wilful murder, and they are not going to be treated as such. They saved many lives by the action they took.

Mr. FitzGerald-Kenney—Have some regard for the truth. You know that nobody's life was in danger.

The Minister—I do not.

Mr. FitzGerald-Kenney—You would like to see me murdered, of course.

The Minister—I suppose reprisals would not be murder, if we really got into the deputy's legal mind.

Mr. FitzGerald-Kenney—Of course, they are.

The Minister—Tell that to Deputy Mulcahy?

Mr. Mulcahy—Will the Minister tell us what orders he was issuing at the same time as the other orders.

Mr. FitzGerald-Kenney—There were no reprisals. When we were a Government anybody who committed the capital offence was executed. We did not send out men to murder political opponents.

STICKS FOR BULLETS

The Minister—The deputy is not trying to deal with or justify the position of the men who attacked the yard that day. What were they carrying?

Mr. Eamonn O'Neill (who had earlier said "I was present")—They had sticks.

The Minister—What for?

Mr. FitzGerald-Kenney—To ward off bullets, I suppose.

The Minister read a portion of the oration delivered by General O'Duffy over Michael Patrick Lynch's grave, and added, "Mr. Cosgrave was standing beside General O'Duffy when this statement was made."

He continued: "If men are going to go out and use force to try and prevent what this Government considers is its duty to

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carry out, and for which it has legal authority, then those people must be prepared to have force met by force."

Mr. FitzGerald-Kenney—And by unnecessary force—is that it?

The Minister—There was no question of unnecessary force. I am sure in your mind it was very little to plan this attack, and drive a lorry through three cordons and knock down a Superintendent in the sale yard.

Mr. FitzGerald-Kenney—No violence would justify you in ordering the Guards to shoot. That was over and finished when this firing took place.

MR. COSGRAVE'S QUESTION

The Speaker intervened to point out that it was 11 p.m. The last words of the debate were those of Mr. Cosgrave, who asked: "Will the Minister say why a prosecution has not taken place in this case."

The Dail then adjourned until to-day at 3 p.m.

THE VAUGHAN CHARTER SCHOOL

NEW SCHEME PREPARED

From Our Correspondent.

BELFAST, Wednesday.

The heads of a scheme to govern the future administration of a Fermanagh charity, known as the Vaughan Charter School, at Tubrid, Kesh, Co. Fermanagh, were submitted to, and tentatively approved by, Mr. Justice Megaw in the Chancery Division of the Northern High Court here to-day.

When the case was called, Mr. John McGonigal, K.C., for the Attorney-General, said that he was glad to tell his lordship that the parties had taken advantage of the adjournment to reach agreement upon heads of a scheme, as follows:—(a) Transfer all funds to the Accountant-General; (b) sell lands, stock, etc., through the Court, the Attorney-General to have carriage; (c) pay out the fund so formed as follows:—(1) Plaintiff's cost; (2) defendants' costs; (3) Ministry's costs; (4) £10 to the parents of each boy at the school, to enable the parents to take the boys home; (5) £750 to the Select Vestry of Drumkeeran for a rectory; (6) £40 each to six farm labourers on the estate; (7) £40 to the master of the school.

It was further provided that the Accountant-General should transfer the residue to the Ministry of Finance to apply the income to the following purposes:—(1) Through the Regional Education Committee, for bursaries for boys and girls. No religious distinction to be made. The selections to be made by the Committee, and preference to be given to local pupils. (2) Through the Agricultural Committee of the Fermanagh County Council, similar bursaries; (3) £50 per annum for prizes in ten local public elementary schools; (4) £25 per annum to the Select Vestry of Drumkeeran (sustentation); and (5) £25 per annum to Regional Education Committees for surgical, dental and medical treatment in the local schools referred to.

DEFENDANTS' POSITION

Mr. E. S. Murphy, K.C., for the defendants, said he was very pleased that Mr. McGonigal had taken the course he had, because he had proposed to call numerous witnesses in order to refute absolutely many of the allegations that were previously made with regard to the care of boys at the school. A great deal of stress was laid on various matters, particularly with regard to the dietary of the boys, and he had proposed to call a very considerable number of witnesses, from the Bishop of Clogher down, to refute these statements.

Mr. Justice Megaw—The dietary applying to 1833 was quite compatible with what was in every farmhouse at that time.

Mr. Murphy, proceeding, said that his witnesses would have proved that for over twenty years the dietary, save for the addition of a little butter, had been the same as the scale of dietary he had handed to the other side, which showed that the pupils were getting meat every day for dinner. "My witnesses," added Mr. Murphy, "would have been able to prove that for many years no skim milk had ever been given to the boys."

Mr. Justice Megaw said he was very glad the parties had come to a decision. That was in the best interests of the charity, and had prevented a very protracted trial—which could have ended only in one way—namely, involving the parties in very heavy costs.

He mentioned that he was glad the charges about the dietary had been withdrawn, and added: "I am perfectly satisfied that the dietary at the school for a good many years past was of a character which could give no grounds for hostile criticism."

WESTPORT BLUE SHIRT MEETING

ADDRESSED BY COMMANDANT CRONIN

From Our Correspondent.

WESTPORT, Wednesday Night

Commandant Cronin arrived here this evening, and a meeting of delegates of the Blue Shirts' organisation was held in the new hall, Fair Green, Westport. There were delegates from Ballinrobe, Hollymount, Newport, and many other areas in South and West Mayo. The meeting was private, and reporters were not admitted. It lasted for some hours, and at its close a report was supplied, which stated that at a most enthusiastic meeting of the Western district thirteen companies were fully represented by staff officers, when Commandant Cronin, Director-General, addressed the gathering. The following companies were represented by county staff officers:—Westport, Newport, Kilawalla, Croaghrim, Cognala, Rosturk, Derry, Aughagawin, Nos. 1 and 2 Cultrain, Islandeady and Murrisk. The County Director, Mr. Tom Murphy; Mr. G. T. Ruane, Mr. J. Walsh, Western district; Mr. J. Gill, Western Director; Mr. J. Walsh, District Director, Southern district, and about one hundred persons were in attendance.

The following resolution was passed:—"That we the county officers and men, Westport District Executive, representing thirteen units in this district, wish to place on record our wholehearted allegiance to the Central Council League of Youth; that we condemn the efforts made to divide the young from the old in the Fine Gael organisation, and that we pledge to Commandant Cronin, the Director-General, our unalterable and determined support." All but two companies were fully represented by staff officers. A vote of confidence in County Director Tom Murphy was also passed.

'PLANE CRASH IN AUSTRALIA

THREE DEAD IN LINER DISASTER

From Reuter's Correspondent.

SYDNEY, Thursday.

A Quantas Imperial mail 'plane crashed at 7.30 this morning twenty-nine miles from Long Reach.

Three people are reported to have been killed and one injured.

A twin plane, the Miss Hobart, was lost recently while *en route* from Hobart (Tasmania) to Melbourne. The earlier 'plane accident took place nearly a month ago.

The air liner, which was carrying nine passengers and two pilots, failed to arrive at its destination, Melbourne, and after a three days' search hope had to be abandoned.

PURER MILK SUPPLY FOR THE FREE STATE

OBJECT OF TWO NEW BILLS IN THE DAIL

PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY'S STATEMENT ON UNEMPLOYMENT

ONE of the principal matters discussed in the Dail yesterday was the second reading of the Milk Bill, which is designed to give the Minister for Local Government and Public Health larger powers in safeguarding the consumer of milk from infection by the contamination of milk.

First reading was given to a bill which aims at amending Article 3 of the Constitution, but a bill introduced by Mr. Dillon, amending the Land Act of 1933 by altering certain provisions relating to arrears of payments due to the Land Commission, was rejected by 76 votes to 60.

Speaking on the Labour Party's motion, urging the Executive Council to make available money to carry on large schemes of public works to relieve distress caused by unemployment, Mr. Hugo Flinn (Parliamentary Secretary to the Minister for Finance) stated that all the evidence in the possession of the Ministry for Industry showed that there had been no increase of distress throughout the country.

THE SHANNON FISHERIES

On the Committee stage of the Shannon Fisheries Bill, 1934,

Mr. FIONAN LYNCH (U.I., Kerry) proposed an amendment to provide a definite basis for fixing the price to be paid for fishing rights, the basis to be a sum equal to twenty times the average annual net certified profits obtained from the respective fisheries. He said that the Oireachtas should give some definite basis to the arbitrator, and not leave the bill with its present vague compensation-fixing procedure. There was no local or open market for fishery-rights, which were rarely offered for sale; therefore, the basis of the price paid in the open market by a willing purchaser was unfair. The Abbey net-fishermen of Limerick considered that their rights were so valuable that no compensation could be adequate, and that the bill should be withdrawn altogether.

The MINISTER FOR INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE, replying, said that the section was similar to that in the Shannon Act, 1925. The Arbitrator had acquired considerable experience in the procedure, and took every factor into consideration. It was the fairest method of fixing the purchase price. The Abbey fishermen were in a special position, and would be considered in the proposed provision for compensating persons deprived of the right of net-fishing, which they had hitherto lawfully exercised.

The amendment was, by leave, withdrawn.

Another amendment by Mr. LYNCH to secure that lessees of Shannon fishing rights would be entitled to portion of the purchase price as compensation was also withdrawn, the MINISTER stating that the cases referred to were covered by the bill.

THE USE OF SNAP-NETS

Mr. LEMASS, Minister for Industry and Commerce, moved an amendment in the form of a new section, to prohibit the use of snap-nets in the tidal waters of the River Shannon. He said that it was merely a preventive measure, as there never had been snap-netting in the river.

The motion was agreed to.

The Committee stage was passed, and the Report stage was fixed for next Wednesday week.

THE MILK SUPPLY

WIDER POWERS FOR MINISTER

Dr. WARD, Parliamentary Secretary to the Minister for Local Government and Public Health, on the second stage of the Milk Bill, 1934, said that the purpose of the bill was to safeguard the consumer from infection and contamination in milk. The average yearly consumption of milk in this country was low. Switzerland consumed twice as much, Norway 63 per cent., and the United States of America 43 per cent. more per head of the population. A campaign for the increased consumption of milk could not be embarked upon under present conditions. Milk formed a suitable medium for the production of bacteria, and through uncleanly methods of handling it what was an excellent form of nourishment might become a source of infection and danger. Certain powers were already given to the Department to deal with the problem, and the bill was intended to strengthen their hands.

Experience with the scheme by which necessitous children were given free milk had proved that many of this country's milk-producers were prepared to adopt progressive methods, and submit their cattle to tuberculin-testing.

TESTING OF SAMPLES

Mr. DILLON said that the section providing for examination of persons connected with dairying was an outrage upon the liberty of the subject. It should be ensured that value would be obtained for the annoyance to be caused by the bill. Despite the most exhaustive tests it was possible for contaminated milk to come from tuberculin-tested herds. The only milk that could be certified absolutely free from infection was pasteurised milk. A farmer who carried out the tests forty-eight hours before the arrival of the veterinary surgeon could bring about a condition in which there would be no reaction to the official test.

He urged the necessity of a uniform method of testing samples of milk. In a case reported in the *Lancet* six analysts gave different figures as the result of examining samples from one lot of milk. One found 9,270 bacteria per cubic centimetre, while another found 3,400,000. The more he saw of the tuberculin test and the way in which it could be manipulated the less confidence he had in it.

GENERAL SALE OF MILK

Mr. COSGRAVE (U.I., Cork City) said that, while provision was made for the production of milk for the richer people, there was no provision for the general sale of milk. In that respect there was no security whatever. The bill required a definition of "dirty" milk. All cows should undergo veterinary inspection at least twice a year. That would be better than taking samples of milk. The tuberculin test was very expensive, and, in his view, if there were sufficient veterinary appointments to carry out inspections of cows, the results would be more economical and more beneficial. In drafting the bill the Minister should have consulted medical officers of health in the leading centres, as these officials had to deal with diseases ascribed to the use of dirty or contaminated milk.

THE BILL'S DEFECTS

Dr. R. J. ROWLETTE (Ind., Dublin University) said that this bill was so long looked for that they wondered if it would ever see the light. But now they had the bill, and it was a good bill. But it had its defects. A little more courage on the part of the Government would have given the bill a chance of success. The time, at the moment, was appropriate for provisions for dealing with clean milk. The problem of the eradication of tuberculosis in cattle should be tackled vigorously. The absence of a licensing system for milk vendors was a serious omission. The danger of the forfeiture of the licence would be a great deterrent to abuse. The local authority should have power to go outside its own boundaries to inspect the sources of milk supplies to the area under its control.

Unless the Department insisted on the appointment of medical officers of health in the counties which had no medical officers of health at present, the bill would be a dead letter in those counties, as dispensary doctors, who were not in an independent position, could not be expected to discharge these duties efficiently.

PERSONAL EXAMINATION

Dr. WARD (the Minister), replying, said it was not likely to be a very popular measure, but it dealt with a matter of the greatest importance; also, milk producers would be enabled to get confidence in a good product, and could expect to enjoy a better market and better prices for it. The Department of Local Government and Public Health was very interested in the subject, and he was informed that the Minister for Agriculture also proposed to introduce his own legislation toward the same end. As to pasteurisation, there were some pasteurising methods that were absolutely useless as protections to the public. The process of pasteurisation would have to be subjected to regulations, and not every form of it would enable a licence to be obtained. It was true that infected milk could come from a tuberculin-tested herd, but under the bill the "special designation" would be granted not because the milk came from a T.T. herd, but because it reached a high standard of purity.

Mr. Dillon had complained of infringement of the subject's liberty in regard to personal examination where a medical officer suspected that a certain dairy was spreading infection. It was absolutely necessary to examine these persons to detect the various diseases of which they might possibly be carriers.

The second reading was agreed to without a division.

A SUPPLEMENTARY BILL

Dr. WARD, in moving the second reading of the Sale of Food and Drugs (Milk) Bill, said that it was intended to supplement the provisions of the Milk Bill. At present, in a prosecution for the sale of milk deficient in fats, where evidence is given that the milk was sold as it came from the cow, there could be no conviction. The bill now before the House provided that deficiency in fat was conclusive evidence of an offence, and samples of milk could be taken without payment. He hoped that as a result of the measure that the quality of the milk supplied for human consumption would be maintained at a proper standard.

The second stage was agreed to without a division.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT BILL

Dr. WARD, moving the second reading of the Local Government (Amendment No. 2) Bill, said that the measure enabled two or more county health districts to be extended in a county. Though general in its application, the urgent need for it arose out of existing conditions in County Cork. There was a request from the Cork County Council and the Cork County Board of Health for division into three parts. That division was necessary owing to the inability of one Board of Health to deal with the work of the whole county. It was proposed to reduce the number of members in the Cork County Council to 68, and that each member should be a member of the Board of Health in the district for which he was elected.

The second reading was agreed to.

RELIEF OF DISTRESS

MOUNTING FIGURES OF UNEMPLOYMENT

Resuming the debate on the Labour Party's motion, asking the Executive Council to make available forthwith sufficient money to carry on large scale schemes of public works, so as to relieve the distress caused by unemployment,

Mr. Anthony (Independent Labour, Cork) said that to the depression in agriculture was mainly due the depression in the industrial markets and in the towns in the Free State. On April 3rd there were 93,817 men signing the live register, while on October 1st there were 102,932, and on November 5th a total of 108,742. Yet they were told by the Ministers that the volume of unemployment was gradually being lessened. On the 5th November there were, according to the Department of Industry and Commerce, 108,742 men unemployed, and, taking men and women and juveniles, 119,428. Instead of unemployment coming down, it had increased. The ratio of unemployed, as compared with the population, was greater to-day than ever it was. It might be said that that was due to the stoppage of emigration; but it was not the Government that had stopped emigration, it was "Uncle Sam."

They found that the factories that had been started principally employed juvenile labour. He asked the House to accept the motion and to grapple seriously with the question of unemployment. Every day they were adding to their permanent officials and creating new appointments in the Civil Service, at a very considerable cost to the country. They were fast reaching the stage when 40 per cent. of the people of the country would be supporting the other 60 per cent., and of the 40 per cent. at least 20 per cent. would be Civil Servants. Everything that the consumer purchased was dearer than it was formerly, and everything the producer sold was lower in price.

The Fianna Fail Government, he asserted, had not made a serious attempt to solve the unemployment problem.

SEASONAL FIGURES

Mr. HUGO FLINN, Parliamentary Secretary to the Minister for Finance, said that unemployment had always shown seasonal characteristics. Formerly when about 30,000 registered they did so under a very limited stimulus—that of drawing from the Unemployment Insurance Fund, what they had themselves paid, what the employer paid, and what the State paid. The present position was altogether different. Under the previous Government persons were in many areas required to go fifteen or twenty miles to register as being unemployed. The result was that the present Government found a register that had no reality or validity; it showed, apparently, that poverty existed in the rich areas of Ireland, and that there was prosperity in districts which every other indication proved to be poor. The original object of the register had been to find desirable employés for commercial employers. The present Government altered the purpose of the register; exchanges became places where unemployed men could get from the State benefit according to their necessity. It was made easier to register; people in new classes were invited to register. The present figures and the figures calculated on the former basis were not logically comparable. The new system resulted at once in a rise of registered persons, the increase occurring entirely in non-industrial areas. Statutory inducement was offered to people to register.

"Yet we are asked to believe," said Mr. Flinn, "that nothing has happened, except that economic conditions have induced people to 'get upon the rates.'"

THE NEW REGISTER

Having referred to the figures of income used in deciding eligibility for the benefit, Mr. Flinn continued: "The new registration has occurred in the poorer districts; it brought in the uneconomic holders in the West and the South. It is not a register of people who are seeking and cannot get work.

"It is an exposure, a development of a picture which is deep-ground in the memory of the oldest inhabitant, and in the memory of the grandfather of the oldest inhabitant in the Western, South-Western, and some of the North-Western districts. It is good that in these figures we who live in the more prosperous portions of Ireland—we who are more prosperous than the average—should be shocked publicly into knowledge of the existence and the nature of the poverty problem as distinct from the unemployment problem of this country."

All the evidence in the possession of the Ministry of Industry and Commerce showed that there had been no increase of distress throughout the country. He appealed to everyone who could to help the Government in dealing with the problem of endemic poverty which prevailed

Mr. MORRISSEY (U.I., Tipperary) said that it would be understandable if there had been a jump in the unemployment figures in the first half of the year, because it could be put down to the number of people who wanted money for nothing. The Parliamentary Secretary had tried to show that a new type of person was now being registered. That was so. Farmers and farmers' sons were signing on for road work because their legitimate work did not pay.

If every Department tackled its work in the way that the Department of Local Government had done in regard to housing, the unemployment problem would speedily be solved. He wanted to pay tribute to the Minister for Local Government.

DISTRESS EVERYWHERE

Mr. KEYES (Labour, Limerick) said that there was distress around them in every town and county in the Saorstat. Unemployment was the greatest problem that the Government had to grapple with at the present time, and they were not making a proper attempt to deal with it.

Mr. KELLY (F.F., Meath) said that Fianna Fail had a plan to solve the unemployment problem, and it only needed a short time when it would be put into operation. They had less distress now than they had two years ago. He referred to the housing policy of the Government and to the division of lands, which would absorb a great many of the unemployed. Then there was industrial development, which would give considerable employment. Now that they had won the economic war with England, and that they had protected their industries, people would invest money in the country.

Mr. D. O'LEARY (U.I., Cork, West) said that the last deputy had referred to the economic war as being over. It was not. He had four calves for sale, which three years ago would fetch £3 or £3 10s. each, and on the previous day he was only offered £1 each for them. Unemployment was never so high as it was at present, and before the winter was over it would be still higher.

Mr. E. DONNELLY (F.F., Leix-Offaly) rose to speak, when the debate was adjourned

THE MINISTER FOR FINANCE (Mr. SEAN MacENTEE) was given leave to introduce a supplementary estimate of £100,000 for relief schemes for the year ending 31st March, 1935.

NEW BILLS

A first reading was given to the following bills:—

A bill to make compulsory the marking, with their gross weight, of articles which are intended for transport by sea or inland water, and equal, or exceed, one thousand kilogrammes in gross weight.

A bill to amend Article 3 of the Constitution in certain respects.

A bill to provide for the control of aliens and for other matters relating to aliens.

The House adjourned until 3 p.m. to-day.

IRISH RIDERS DISAPPOINT

NEW YORK HORSE SHOW

FIFTH IN MILITARY TROPHY

NEW YORK, Wednesday.

THE French Army team, with four faults, won the International Military Perpetual Challenge Trophy at the National Horse Show last night.

The Free State was fifth with fifteen faults; the United States second with eight faults; Canada third with eleven faults, and Chile fourth with twelve faults.

The disappointing performance of the Irish Free State in the International Challenge Trophy was, perhaps, due to the strenuous nature of the past week, which, apparently, overtaxed the Irish horses, which muffed obstacles they had cleared earlier in the Show.

Captain Aherne, riding Blarney Castle, hit the fifth hurdle, and was given four faults. Then Captain Corry on Limerick Lace shattered the second and the fourth hurdles, scoring eight faults.

Lieutenant Lewis, riding Ireland's Own, followed with seven faults.

Since the final score was decided by eliminating the worst jump done by the four members of each team, Captain Aherne, on Gallow Glass, who came next, needed a faultless round in order that Ireland might tie with Canada for third place with eleven faults. Disaster, however, overtook Captain Aherne at the first hurdle, where he scored four faults. After that he did a faultless round.

TWENTY YEARS AGO TO-DAY

November 15, 1914.

EBB AND FLOW

The sway of battle carried the line of the Western front a few hundred yards towards Germany here and a few hundred towards France there. In front of Lille a British attack gained some ground in face of determined defence; near Berry-au-Bac the French relinquished a commanding position. In Flanders wet and stormy weather left the opposing troops standing waist-deep in flooded trenches, their line indented in some places, bulging at others.

For both the German and Allied Armies the greatest difficulty that presented itself was that of maintaining supplies, in food and ammunition, to the front line troops. Commissariat often found communication impassable, since the roads, already pock-marked by shell fire, were churned into paths of mud by the passage of men, animals and guns.

U.S. ARMY'S 800 NEW 'PLANES

From Reuter's Correspondent.

WASHINGTON, Wednesday.

The Army Air Corps to-day submitted a budgetary request for 800 new aeroplanes, with a view to giving the United States the largest and most up-to-date air armada in the world.

SIR O. MOSLEY IN COURT

ASSAULT CASE DISMISSED

DECISION OF BENCH OF MAGISTRATES

THE summons for alleged assault brought against Sir Oswald Mosley, the leader of the British Union of Fascists, following a disturbance after a Fascist meeting at Worthing on October 9th, was dismissed by the Worthing Magistrates yesterday.

They reached this decision after further evidence had been called for the defence. The Bench held a consultation, and Mr. A. F. Somerset, the chairman, announced that they were agreed that the charge should be dismissed.

Mr. St. John Hutchinson, who appeared for Sir Oswald, asked if he could confine to Warwick street the remainder of the evidence on the charge of alleged riotous assembly.

The Bench said that they could not dissociate one from the other. They had heard sufficient evidence as to the trouble around the café.

After further evidence the case was adjourned until to-day.

Sir Oswald and three men were summoned for alleged riotous assembly. The other men were William Joyce, described as Director of Fascist Propaganda; Captain Charles Henry Bentinck Budd, described as Blackshirt Officer for the West Sussex area; and Bernard Mullans, stated to be a member of the Blackshirt movement.

Mullans was also summoned for alleged assault.

All the men denied the charges.

Joyce, in evidence, said that any suggestion that they came down to Worthing to beat up the crowd was ridiculous in the highest degree. They were menaced and insulted by people in the crowd.

Mullans stated that he told Poore that he should be ashamed for using insulting language in the presence of women. Poore hit him in the eye, and he (Mullans) then hit him in the mouth.

SAAR ATTACKS BY GERMANY

WESTMINSTER QUESTIONS

The Financial Sub-Committee of the Saar Committee of three will meet at Rome to-day. French and German experts will attend the meeting.

In the House of Commons, Westminster, yesterday, Mr. Eden, Lord Privy Seal, replying to Mr. Mander (Liberal), said:—

"I am aware that the Saar Governing Commission and its President have been the object of attack by the German wireless. I naturally deplore such attacks.

"A special meeting of the League Council has been convened for November 21st to consider a report on the arrangements for the plebiscite. I am, therefore, unable to make any statement on this matter at present.

"The date of the plebiscite has been fixed by the League of Nations."

Mr. Mander—"Has there been any cessation in the violence of these attacks during the last few weeks?"

Mr. Eden replied that he could not say without notice.

Mr. Eden, replying to Mr. Anstruther-Gray (Conservative), announced that, at the request of the German Embassy, arrangements were made for Herr von Ribbentrop to see the Foreign Secretary and himself. These conversations, he said, took place accordingly at the Foreign Office on Tuesday and on Monday. Nothing, however, transpired beyond a friendly conversation. No new proposals were put forward, and no fresh development arose out of the interview.

Mr. Anstruther-Gray—"Has the Lord Privy Seal seen a report that the nature and object of such re-armament, as is proceeding in Germany, was discussed at these meetings?"

Mr. Eden—"Yes, I have seen the report. It is without foundation, and no such statements as those alleged were made. These interviews did not go beyond the limits explained in my answer, and I deprecate their being given a political significance they do not merit."

POLITICS AND DANCE HALL LICENCE

JUDGE REBUKES SOLICITOR

From Our Correspondent.

BALLINA, Wednesday.

He felt deeply pained that a suggestion that the grip of any political party would deter him from doing his duty, said Judge Wyse-Power in Ballina Circuit Court to-day, when he granted a dance hall licence to three brothers named Gilgar, of Lahardane.

Mr. Corr (Messrs. Ruttledge and Corr) objected on behalf of a number of ratepayers to the granting of the licence.

Patrick Gilgar denied that he was director of the local Blue Shirts or that duelling took place in the hall.

Mr. Corr said that the Rev. Father Harte, the Rev. Dean Kelly's curate, objected to the granting of a dance hall licence in the same area to parties of a different policy to the present applicants, but approved of the present application.

Superintendent Kilroy objected to the granting of the licence on the grounds that, if granted, it would lead to political squabbles, and that the hall was close to a poteen area.

Judge—Is that because I refused the other licence?

Witness—Yes, my lord.

Judge—Your assumption will not force me into refusing the licence.

Mr. Corr said that Father Harte had a motive in objecting to the granting of Henehan's licence.

Judge—That is a suggestion that is entirely unworthy of you.

WIFE MURDER CHARGE

MAN REMANDED AT STRABANE

A POST OFFICE OVERSEER

From Our Correspondent.

STRABANE, Wednesday.

AT a special court at Strabane to-night, before Mr. P. S. Bell, R.M., John Joseph McKenna, aged fifty, overseer in Strabane Post Office, was charged with the wilful murder of his wife, Mary Elizabeth, between 6 p.m. on 22nd October and 6 p.m. on 24th October, at their home, Townparks, Curley Hill.

This was the fourth time that the case was at hearing.

Constable Gibson, Strabane, said that he was barrack orderly on the 24th October, and at 6 p.m. the accused man entered the barrack and spoke to him. He said: "I want to give myself up, Gibson." The witness asked him what for, and he answered: "I have killed my wife." The witness said: "Are you sure she is dead?" and he replied: "It is too true, Gibson." The witness asked him what he had done it for, and he said: "I don't know. I just hit her, and the big fellow told me to hit her hard." The witness asked him who the big fellow was, and he replied: "It must have been the devil." He handed the witness a bunch of keys, and said: "Go up to the house and you will get her in the room."

At this time the Head Constable arrived, and the witness handed him the keys and told him what had happened. The witness said that he knew the accused man for about five and a half years. When the accused entered the barrack he appeared nervous and looked as if he had just wakened out of a drunken "spiff." The witness would say that he was sober, although he smelt of drink. He searched him, but found no weapons, but found a lady's gold watch and a rosary beads. The accused man told him that the watch belonged to his wife. The accused was under his charge from the time that he surrendered until nine o'clock on the following morning. He was nervous when he came in, but appeared to be all right and settled down in about ten minutes. During the night he discussed with the witness football and other topics, and slept only about three-quarters of an hour.

Cross-examined by Mr. McGee, solicitor for the defence, the witness said he had often seen Mrs. McKenna with her husband, and they appeared to be an affectionate couple.

MEETING IN BOWLING GREEN

George McGuinness, Townparks, Curley Hill, said that on Monday, 11th October, he saw Mr. and Mrs. McKenna together at about 7.15 p.m. They were going from Strabane towards home. He had not seen Mrs. McKenna since that time. He next saw the accused in the bowling green on the following night at about ten minutes past eight. The accused said: "Where are you going to-night?" and the witness replied that he had a notion of going to the pictures, and McKenna said that he would just go along with him. The witness did not want to go to the pictures with him, and said that he was going to the chapel, and the accused said that he had been there, and would wait for him to come back.

Joseph Conighan, Courtrea Park, Strabane, a cleaner in the Strabane Post Office, said that on Tuesday, 21st October, he was on duty at the post office, and saw the accused coming in between half-past nine and ten in the morning. The accused handed Mr. McDaid, Post Office clerk, who was behind the counter, a bunch of keys. He remained for about four minutes, and said that he was not fit to come on duty. McKenna nodded the witness out, and the witness went out. He asked the witness to come in for a drink to the Abercorn Bar, and the witness went in and had a bottle of stout and the accused had a whiskey. They stayed in the bar for fifteen or twenty minutes, and talked about things in general. When the witness was leaving he said to McKenna: "Don't you be staying here all day; go on home." McKenna got excited, and told him to go and mind his own business, that it was no odds to him when he went home. The witness replied: "I am only saying to you to mind number one." The witness stood at the door, because McKenna seemed to be nervous, and the accused had never spoken to him in that manner before.

Replying to Mr. Magee, he said that he knew Mrs. McKenna for a long time, and had often seen husband and wife together; he was in their home many times, and they were a very happy couple.

CONVERSATION IN A BAR

James Joseph Doherty, Town Hall street, said that he remembered the 23rd October. He went to the bar of McBride's public-house at 10.15 a.m. The accused was in the bar, and he asked the witness to go to Gormley's for his newspapers. Miss Gormley also gave the witness a parcel for Mrs. McKenna. The witness brought them back to the publichouse, but McKenna was gone. Some time later the same day, at about 11.10 a.m., he went to McKenna's house with the parcel for Mrs. McKenna and the newspapers, and a parcel from Mrs. McBride for the accused. He knocked at the door, which was opened immediately. The accused was in his shirt and trousers, and the witness gave him the parcels and newspapers. McKenna gave him a note (produced), and asked him to deliver it to McShane's hardware shop. He next saw the accused at fifteen minutes past eight on the same date. The accused came into McBride's bar, where the witness was serving, ordered a drink and treated another man. McKenna had five drinks altogether. He left at about a quarter to nine.

The accused was remanded till to-morrow.

VALUE OF VACCINATION

From Our Correspondent.

DUNDALK, Wednesday.

At Dundalk Urban Council, Mr. Michael Kelly protested against the Council ordering prosecutions against parents for failing to have their children vaccinated, and said that it was unfair that parents who had conscientious objections should be prosecuted because they objected to their children being horribly infected. He did not agree that vaccination was a preventative of smallpox.

Mr. Johnston, S.S.O., said that the only people who objected to vaccination were a few highbrows, who claimed to have a conscientious objection, but their consciences kept quiet when they were taken to court.

The Board decided to prosecute.

TRADE WITH IRISH FREE STATE

The following are the principal figures of the trade during October between Great Britain and the Irish Free State:—

IMPORTS FROM IRISH FREE STATE.

	Quantity. October, 1934.	Quantity. October, 1933.		Value. October, 1934. £	Value. October, 1933. £
Cattle (number)	68,907	92,174	...	511,610	850,069
Sheep and Lambs (number)	19,440	17,541	...	23,808	17,664
Swine (number)	7,840	9,076	...	30,617	22,856
Bacon (cwts.)	39,296	29,027	...	118,889	87,870
Hams (cwts.)	880	1,106	...	2,636	3,474
Pork (cwts.)	17,859	25,581	...	46,357	63,383
Poultry (Dead) (cwts.)	10,809	2,685	...	33,284	10,520
Butter (cwts.)	52,694	1,448	...	120,690	5,701
Eggs (great hundreds)	110,733	105,742	...	44,953	43,466
Cream (cwts.)	2,664	5,980	...	8,053	16,455
Beverages and Cocoa Preparations	—	—	...	419,411	412,424

EXPORTS TO IRISH FREE STATE.

	Quantity. October, 1934.	Quantity. October, 1933.		Value. October, 1934. £	Value. October, 1933. £
Grain and Flour	—	—	...	24,890	17,532
Feeding Stuffs	—	—	...	6,414	10,812
Beer (barrels)	2,649	1,317	...	13,167	6,641
Spirits (gallons)	17,610	18,140	...	6,768	8,817
Various Foods	—	—	...	67,924	62,670
Coal (tons)	85,942	95,537	...	75,781	84,876
Pottery, Glass, etc.	—	—	...	57,155	62,723
Iron and Steel and Manufactures (tons)	4,860	4,695	...	109,968	103,137
Non-Ferrous Metals and Manufactures	—	—	...	22,383	24,452
Cutlery, Implements, etc.	—	—	...	41,493	35,950
Electrical Goods and Apparatus	—	—	...	57,421	42,470
Machinery (tons)	896	549	...	89,021	73,032
Wood and Timber and Manufactures	—	—	...	11,152	10,021

THE DEPRESSED AREAS

BRITISH RELIEF SCHEME

PROPOSED £2,000,000 FUND

From Our Parliamentary Correspondent.

WESTMINSTER, Wednesday.

THE House of Commons to-day discussed the problem of the depressed areas, on a motion by the Chancellor of the Exchequer (Mr. Neville Chamberlain), following upon the reports of the Special Investigators.

Mr. Chamberlain said that, although there had been a welcome change in the general situation, the improvement had only served to throw into high relief the contrast of particular areas which had not shared in the general recovery. It had been decided to send into these areas Special Investigators, who could go into the whole circumstances on the spot, and give the Government the benefit of any ideas that might occur to them for improving he conditions. The Investigators had made a large number of extremely useful and valuable suggestions, which had been of the greatest possible assistance to the Government.

All the reports showed that it would be a misnomer to speak of these depressed areas as derelict. They were not. But the volume of unemployment in them was much above the average. One feature which stood out with tragic force in every report was the duration of time in which many of these people had been unemployed. Fresh activity in the old industries would probably do more than anything else to improve the conditions. Any revival of shipbuilding on the Tyne or Clyde, an increased demand for steam coal in Wales, would make all the difference.

INDUSTRIAL TRANSFERS

In their general efforts to promote and stimulate industry, the Government intended to keep in mind the special case of the stricken areas. All the reports recognised the desirability of relieving the situation as far as possible by a system of industrial transfers. For this the co-operation of employers was essential. He did not suggest that employers in the Midlands or the South should discharge local hands to make room for men from Tyneside or South Wales, but many were taking on additional hands, and it did not seem unreasonable that they should be asked to give an opportunity for some of their fellow citizens in the depressed areas to take their places with the local employés.

The Government aimed also at developing and increasing through the Unemployment Assistance Board and the Ministry of Labour those facilities for training which had already proved so valuable. They would, however, still be left with a large number of people for whom something must be done. This was the residual problem to which the Commissioners had devoted a great deal of attention.

Some of the Commissioners' recommendations raised far-reaching questions of policy. Others required further investigation. Others, however, had been approved, and would be carried out. But when all these individual recommendations had been considered, the Government felt that something out of the ordinary procedure was necessary. The disease was exceptional, and warranted exceptional measures, less orthodox than those ordinarily taken.

IMMEDIATE ACTION

If they were to effect a spiritual regeneration of these areas, and inspire the people with a new interest in life and new hope for the future, they had to see that these reports did not gather dust in Government offices, but were going to lead to immediate Executive action. The Government, he said, have, therefore, resolved to cut through all ordinary methods, and adopt a plan which we conceive to be suitable to these special conditions. We have decided to appoint two Commissioners—one to deal with England and Wales and the other with Scotland. They will devote their full time and attention to the initiation, organisation and prosecution of schemes to facilitate economic development and social improvement in the four areas surveyed.

COMMISSIONERS' POWERS

The Commissioners would be given very wide discretion, and they must not be afraid of trying experiments. The best hope of finding occupation and assistance for those people who could not be employed in old or new industries and were not susceptible of transfer elsewhere, lay on the land. The Commissioners would be empowered to acquire land compulsorily and to sell or transfer it to local authorities and other public bodies. There were many other ways in which the Commissioners could usefully function. Although it was not desired that they should undertake work which could be properly undertaken by other public bodies under their existing powers, there was nothing to prevent the Commissioners from making representations to Government department as to the use of their powers.

It was proposed that the Commissioners should be appointed for two years, and power would be taken to continue their further appointment from year to year. Funds were to be placed at the disposal of the Commissioners. It was impossible at this stage to say how much would be required, but he proposed to ask the House to vote £2,000,000 to be paid into a distressed area fund which would be under the control of the Treasury. Further sums would be asked for as required, and thus Parliament would retain financial control over the progress of the scheme. The necessary legislation would be introduced in the new session.

The gentlemen who had consented to take up the duties of Commissioners were—for England and Wales, Mr. Percy Malcolm Stewart, who was Chairman and Managing Director of the Associated Portland Cement Manufacturers, Ltd., and other companies; and for Scotland, Sir Arthur Rose, who undertook the investigation in Scotland. They had undertaken to do the work voluntarily. (Cheers.)

LABOUR'S VIEW

Mr. George Lansbury (Leader of the Opposition) said that he would reserve his comments on the Government's proposals until he saw them in print; but, so far as he could see, there was not a single proposal which would meet the problem created by over-production. If they had the power to give people a high standard of life, surely the right thing would be to provide that standard. If he were asked where the money was to come from, he would reply that it was in the banks. Two of the remedies he would suggest were the raising of the school age and the shortening of the hours of employment. We should produce for use, and not for profit, and if he were told that that was only a dream, he would say that unless that dream was made to come true the system under which we lived would crumble.

Mr. Harcourt Johnston (Liberal) said that he had hoped for much bolder proposals than those outlined in the Chancellor's speech. Speaking for himself and his Liberal colleagues, they could only confess themselves bitterly disappointed with the Government's attitude, and astonished that, after having taken so much trouble with a great blowing of trumpets to get these reports made, they had taken so little notice of the recommendations contained in them.

In the course of further discussion, Liberal members generally expressed disappointment, while Labour members urged that the Government's proposals were entirely inadequate.

Mr. Oliver Stanley (Minister of Labour), replying to the debate, said that the whole success of the scheme rested on the readiness of employers to make use of the Labour Exchanges. Another point was whether employers would respond to the appeal made by Mr. Baldwin at Bristol to reduce overtime, and so absorb a large number of people in industry. In that connection he had already addressed an appeal to the General Confederation of Employers' Organisations and the Trades' Union Congress to discuss with him the question of conditions and hours of work in any particular industry. He regarded it as a national duty on the part of employers to assist the Government in the task of dealing with the unemployed.

The debate was adjourned.

IRISH SPORTSMEN ABROAD.
If you have a relative or friend abroad interested in Irish Racing, Hunting, Rugby, Coursing, Hockey or Golf, he will appreciate a weekly copy of "THE IRISH FIELD," which will be posted to any address for 6 months for 6/6 (post free). Head Office—11 D'Olier street, Dublin. —(Advt.).

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DUBLIN UNEMPLOYED DEMONSTRATION : ASSOCIATION FOOTBALL

A WELCOME ARRIVAL—The Royal Mail liner Alcantara (22,000 tons) arriving at Messrs. Harland and Wolff's shipyard, Belfast, for re-fitting and alteration.

Signor Orsi laying a wreath on the Cenotaph, London, on behalf of the Italian Association Football team, which was defeated by the English XI. at Highbury Park yesterday.

The Kookaburra refuses to justify his popular name of "Laughing Jackass," and remains serious in this charming study which has just come from Australia.

Civic Guards and young girls struggle for the possession of a banner during the unemployed demonstration in Dublin yesterday.

Mr. John Alexander, Joint Master, with Lady Helen McCalmont, of the County Limerick Hunt, with his wife, who is a daughter of Mrs. Hall, M.F.H., Carlow Hunt.

McMahon saves a goal for Dundalk during a match with Drumcondra, for the President's Cup, yesterday at Dalymount Park, Dublin.

The Most Rev. Dr. Temple, Archbishop of York, who will arrive in Dublin during the week-end. He is shortly to receive an honorary degree from Dublin University.

Commandant Cronin greeting Colonel Ryan and Mr. J. Hartley at 3 Merrion square, Dublin, yesterday, after their release from prison.

at McDOWELL'S—the JEWELLERS

THE completion of the plan for concentration on one large high-class business is rapidly reaching its final stages, and before transferring all stocks to one shop at No. 18 HIGH STREET, a GREAT SALE is Now Commencing, and in order to make room and effect a speedy clearance great reductions are being made in all departments. The stocks are all new and in perfect condition, and such chances of securing bargains may never occur again.

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QUESTIONS IN THE DAIL

SEIZED CATTLE SALES

COURTS OF JUSTICE BILL

MR. MULCAHY asked the Minister for Justice, in the Dail, yesterday, if he was aware that at a sale of seized cattle at Clonmel, on 20th August, "a person named O'Neill, with a Northern accent," bought two cows for 5s. each, one at 12s., two at £1 each, three heifers for 50s., all together; and if, "in view of the extraordinary prices," he had made an inquiry into the circumstances of the sale.

The MINISTER replied in the negative.

Mr. MULCAHY—Does the Minister not consider himself responsible for seeing that daylight robbery shall not be carried on publicly by Sheriffs, or by persons co-operating with the Sheriffs to purchase cattle at these sales?

The MINISTER—The tactics of the deputy's friends seem to have failed on this occasion, and they did not get the usual prices. Does not the deputy know that the policy of his party is to prevent people attending these sales, and that on this occasion roads were blocked to prevent them attending?

Mr. EAMONN O'NEILL (U.I., Cork, W.) asked how many warrants or decrees had been placed in the hands of the County Sheriff of Cork since 1st April, 1934, for collection by distraint, or otherwise, in respect of land annuities unpaid in the constituency of West Cork.

The MINISTER FOR JUSTICE said that the number of Land Commission warrants issued was 2,267.

MASKED AND ARMED MEN

Mr. R. MULCAHY (U.I., Dublin, N.) questioned the Minister for Justice concerning (1) the hold-up of a *Cork Examiner* van at Carlaheen Cross on 6th September last, and the burning of its contents by armed and masked men; (2) the forcible entry of Mr. T. Murphy's house at Bedford, Listowel, at 2.30 a.m. on 21st July, by masked and armed men, who searched the premises; (3) an attack on 6th September by men armed with sticks and batons on a number of people in Mr. Patrick Quirke's house, Lickeen, Glencar, and the subsequent smashing of Mr. Quirke's shop windows by stones; (4) the burning of a dancing floor belonging to Strokestown Blue Shirts on 31st August; (5) an attack on a dance at Ardaghey Hall, Inver, County Donegal, on 25th August, when Guards had to draw and use batons.

The MINISTER FOR JUSTICE said that in all these cases he had received a full report from the police. In the case of Question 3, summonses had been issued against eleven persons. No proceedings had been taken in any of the other cases.

COURTS OF JUSTICE BILL

Mr. J. M. DILLON (U.I., Donegal) asked about "necessary steps to expedite Circuit Court appeals," because in some cases three years had elapsed between the origination of a suit in the Circuit Court and its final determination on appeal.

The MINISTER FOR JUSTICE replied: "Provisions which are contained in the Courts of Justice Bill, 1934, recently introduced in the House, will, it is believed, have the effect of expediting Circuit Court appeals. I take this opportunity of expressing my regret that the text of this bill has not yet been circulated. It was thought better to have certain last-minute proposals incorporated in the bill now, rather than as amendments."

The MINISTER FOR INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE replied to Mr. Eamonn O'Neill and Mr. James F. Pattison: "The report of the committee on the registration of shops is under consideration, but no decision has yet been reached as to the precise scope of the legislation to be promoted as a result of the findings of that committee.'

Dr. WARD, Parliamentary Secretary to the Minister for Local Government and Public Health, in answer to Mr. R. Corish, said that sickness or disablement benefit had been paid to insured persons in respect of 8,356,620 days in 1933, 8,150,880 in 1932, 8,165,592 in 1931, and 7,751,766 in 1930. He added that these figures did not show the full number of working days lost, as no benefit was payable in respect of certain stated periods.

Dr. WARD stated, in reply, to Mr. J. P. Pattison, that it was hoped, in the course of the present session, to introduce a bill "to deal with the claims of the cottage tenants."

LAND PURCHASE ANNUITIES

In reply to Mr. FitzGerald-Kenney (U.I., Mayo), the MINISTER FOR FINANCE said that the amount of the Purchase Annuities Fund on the 1st April last was £23,988 8s. 9d., the instalments of purchase annuities paid from April to November 1st was £640,023 0s. 3d., and for the same period the sums paid for redemption of purchase annuities was £25,663 17s. 6d. £881,293 18s. 2d. was paid into or disposed of for the benefit of the Exchequer in August, 1934, in respect of the whole amount of annuities due on the gale days 1st May and 1st June, 1934, and on account of sums paid for redemption of purchase annuities. A sum of £247,028 7s. 9d. was paid over to the guarantee fund in respect of arrears of annuities paid by purchasers. The balance on the purchase annuities fund on November 1st, 1934, was £57,576 13s. 6d.

DISCHARGES FROM THE ARMY

Mr. MULCAHY (U.I., Dublin) asked the Minister for Defence if he was aware that Mr. William Thornberry, of Waterford, was discharged from the Army Reserve on 16th July, 1934, and if he would state the reasons for his discharge.

The MINISTER, in reply, said that Mr. Thornberry had had over five years' Reserve service. His character in the Army was assessed as "very good." He would normally be due for discharge in October, 1936. He was discharged for the reason that his services were no longer required.

Mr. MULCAHY asked the Minister if he was aware that a discharge such as this, without a reason being given, was prejudicial to a man when seeking employment.

COLONEL RYAN RELEASED

Colonel Jerry Ryan, Commandant Cronin's deputy, was yesterday released from Arbour Hill military prison, Dublin, on the expiration of the sentence imposed upon him by the Military Tribunal. He was arrested on the 22nd April last, and the nine months' sentence fixed by the Tribunal was made to date from the day of arrest.

Mr. John Harty, also of Thurles, another of the four Blue Shirts who were tried for complicity in the shooting of the local rate collector's half-brother, was released with Colonel Ryan.

When they emerged from Arbour Hill at 9.15 a.m. they were greeted by a party of friends and about fifty Blue Shirts. Colonel Ryan's wife, Commandant Cronin, Mrs. Cronin, Dr. O'Higgins, Senator E. Blythe, Mr. J. J. Coady (Thurles), Mr. G. Sweetman, Captains J. P. Doyle, J. J. Meek and M. Byrne, Lieutenant P. Slevin, and Mr. Sean Stewart were in the party.

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PROUDSTOWN PARK RACE COMPANY

MOTION TO WIND-UP

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

NAVAN, Wednesday.

Proudstown Park racecourse, a mile from Navan, is in a bad way financially, and the company may be wound up. As shown by the last balance sheet, there is £10,000 outstanding on First Mortgage Debentures. The bank are owed over £5,000 on Second Debentures, while certain of the directors and shareholders of the company have advanced £9,350, which is outstanding on Third Debentures. The profits on the farm last year were under £3, as compared with £226 the previous year and £300 in former years. In the circumstances the directors have come to the conclusion that the only course possible is to wind up the company, and notice is given of an extraordinary general meeting to pass a resolution to that effect.

FATAL RAIL ACCIDENT

MAN WHO PLAYED AGAINST IRELAND

When the midnight express train from Paddington to Bath was passing Maidenhead east signal box early yesterday the signalman noticed that one of the carriage doors was open. He stopped the train near Reading, and a search of the line was made, when Dr. Vincent Coates, of The Circus, Bath, was discovered lying badly injured on the line near Maidenhead.

He was taken to hospital, but died at 2.30 a.m.

No one appears to have witnessed the accident.

Dr. Coates had a distinguished medical career. He was senior physician at the Royal Mineral Water Hospital, Bath, and assistant-physician at the Royal United Hospital, Bath. He was a Fellow of the Royal Society of Medicine and the Medical Society of London. He was awarded the M.C. for his services during the War. He was an English international wing threequarter, and played in five matches in 1913 against Scotland, Ireland, Wales, France and South Africa.

FUNERAL OF MR. GEORGE WILMOT

There was a large attendance at the funeral of the late Mr. George Wilmot, which took place yesterday from his residence, 73 Shelmartin avenue, Fairview, to Drumcondra Graveyard. Prior to the interment a Service was held in the church, conducted by the Rev. J. T. Cummins, M.A., assisted by Rev. R. K. W. Lowe, M.A., and Rev. R. G. Perdue, B.A.

Mr. Wilmot, who was Technician of the Royal College of Surgeons and of the Meath Hospital, was only 37 years of age. His untimely end came as a great shock to his many friends.

The deceased gentleman was prominent in many social circles in Dublin, and the large attendance at the funeral was a tribute to the esteem in which he was held.

The chief mourners were:—Mrs. G. Wilmot (widow), Master W. Wilmot (son), and Miss O. Wilmot (daughter); D. Wilmot (brother); R. O'Neill (Belfast) (cousin), J. Rowden (father-in-law), Messrs. R. Rowden, G. Rowden, W. Rowden (brothers-in-law), E. Fox, Mr. and Mrs. Callender (uncle and aunt), George Wilmot (uncle), D. W. Wilmot and A. Wilmot (cousins).

The general public present included:—Alfred Millar, O.B.E., Registrar R.C.S.I.; Dr. Boxwell, Rev. Richard Bird, Rev. Hugh Jordan, Dr. C. J. O'Connell, Dr. W. Myers, Dr. P. S. O Golain, Dr. A. E. Warren, Messrs. John Martin, M.B.; Thos. Flannery, M.B.; W. J. May, M.B.; Wm. Hare, P.C.; J. F. Nelson, Robt. L. Oliffe, W. Gray, R. Sarreant, J. Maybury, W. N. Roe, J. E. McDowell, J. H. Doyle, J. Garrett, Robt. Greenaway, James Moriarty, J. S. Butler, Chris. Butler, J. W. Simpson, J. Fogarty, Robt. Oliffe, H. W. Cuthbert.

A man who jumped from a third-storey window of a house in Gloucester road, Weymouth, on the sea-front, during a fire on Tuesday night, died yesterday. This is the second death, the victims being Mrs. Bloxham, the wife of a major who was on a visit from Cheltenham, and Mr. Dan Guy, who lived on the premises.

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GOSSIP FROM THE COURSE

BENSKIN'S SURPRISE

Peggy Lad takes Nursery in Spite of Penalty

FROM OUR TRAVELLING CORRESPONDENT,

DERBY, Wednesday Night.

EARLY this morning again there was thick fog in the town and thick mist on the course, and another unfruitful day seemed almost certain, but the sun came out late and cleared the atmosphere. The result was that the day's racing was begun at scheduled time and the programme completed without interference.

The only grievance was that of trainers who had to go to Nottingham this morning to work their horses, for those that came to run yesterday, and have to wait until Friday, were crowded out of the stabling here and sent to Nottingham, where the executive placed its stabling at their disposal.

Gordon Richards had been hoping that Cherry Pie, in the third race, would be his 200th winner of the season, but this one was second, and he had to wait until the last race, the Hardwicke Plate, when Lord Woolavington's Manner brought him to the goal.

No Hitch this Time

He made sure that there would be no hitch about it this time, for they had hardly gone half-way when he took the Manna gelding to the front, and, hurrying home for dear life, he won by three lengths from Vimy Ridge, the mount of his brother Clifford, who beat Heartbreak a short-head for second place.

His path on Cherry Pie was not so smooth. Mr. Good's consistent gelding, who was favourite, was beaten half a length by Silver Bow—another winner for the octogenarian owner, Colonel Storey, and his trainer, Charles Elsey. Dines, who rode Silver Bow, headed Soltremar inside the distance and got first run on Cherry Pie. Running on gamely, the Bold Archer gelding won cleverly.

Cherry Pie had difficulty in getting even the second place, for which he only beat Tom Bowling by a short-head. The disappointing Soltremar finished fourth, and Borrow, who was second favourite, was never in it.

Three Horses Down

There was a mishap in the first race—a selling plate—in which June Rose, Saintly Orbs, and Come Closer all came down at the first turn. Bobby Jones and F. Hunter were slightly concussed, but Lynch escaped, and was able to ride later in the afternoon. The race was won by the 20 to 1 chance, Benskin, owned and trained by Victor Smyth.

Benskin must have been a good two-year-old; for he once beat Coup de Lyon, who was a very good horse. He was disqualified then, and this trumpery affair was actually the first race he has won. There was no bid for him afterwards.

Mr. Herbert Hartigan and Elsey keep marking up back-end winners. The former took the Elvaston Castle Selling Plate with Dark Donald, whom J. Canty landed a winner by three-parts of a length from the favourite, Staybrite. The winner was bought in for 270 guineas.

Dark Donald is by the German horse, Weissdorn, who, after a couple of seasons at Mr. Donald Fraser's stud, went home, and is probably now wearing the Swastika on his bridle.

Good Enough

Elsey's winner, in addition to Silver Bow, was Peggy Lad, the McKinley colt, who won running away at Liverpool last week. His penalty to-day kept him from winning so easily, but the three-parts of a length by which he beat Cheerio was good enough.

Cheerio had led through five of the seven furlongs, when Peggy Lad took it up, and beat him comfortably. Peacock supplied the joint favourite in Sunny Sailor, but this one was well beaten, as was Phantom Poll, who was also a 3 to 1 chance.

Tremando was backed to win a big stake at Leicester last week, when the unfancied Soldier beat him readily. He got back the money to-day, when he started favourite at 5 to 1 for the Allestree Handicap, and, challenging in the last furlong, got up to beat Kyles of Bute by three-quarters of a length. The second, who was second favourite, showed marked improvement on anything he had done this season.

Selections

Fog permitting, we shall have the Derby Cup—the second-last major handicap of the season—to-morrow, and this looks to me a very open event, in which many horses are fancied. On this course, with its short run-in, I can give a chance to Hill Song, although the handicapper still seems unduly severe on him.

I could run through a longish list of horses that I know are expected to win, like Spring Morning, Solar Boy, R. B. Bennett, Shining Cloud, and particularly one of the bottom weights, Blank. If we take the Cesarewitch as a guide, the one who comes out best is Shining Cloud, who beat everything except Enfield at Newmarket.

Some horses that have run for the Cesarewitch do not come again quickly, but Polly Stephens has won two races since. It will be all in favour of SHINING CLOUD that she will have Weston up instead of an apprentice boy, and I suggest her as the likely winner from Solar Boy.

The Chaddesden Handicap may be won by TOTAIG, and the Quarndon Maiden Plate by PEGASUS.

GALTEE MORE.

DERBY CUP

Brown Study's Good Chance in Friary Nursery

THE only notable non-runner for the Derby Cup is Free Fare, who is to be kept fresh for the Manchester November Handicap, which, it may be recalled, he would probably have won last year but for swerving right across the course in the last couple of furlongs. Mr. Ben Warner, the owner, however, has a splendid chance in to-day's race with Spring Morning, who I am told is at the top of her form for the first time this season. She finished a good third in the 1 mile 7 furlongs Lancashire Handicap at Liverpool last week after looking all over a winner a furlong from the post, so this shorter distance should suit her to a nicety.

At the top of the weights Hill Song makes most appeal, as I learn that he has been travelling in exemplary style at home since contesting the Newbury Handicap. He is a good stayer, and should be well suited by this comparatively easy course. At Gatwick in September he finished a good third over two miles to Shining Cloud and Trapper, and can now meet them on 9lb. and 2lb. better terms respectively.

I am not prepared, however, to see him turn the tables on Shining Cloud, for it is quite clear that the latter has made a lot of improvement since then. With Enfield out of the way, she would have won the Cesarewitch, and I believe she has not looked back since that gallant performance. Indeed, it would not surprise me if her connections are more hopeful of winning the race with her than they were when Blackness took the Cup in 1927. A big "tip" for the race since the weights appeared, R. B. Bennett, is worthy of consideration. He has done absolutely nothing this season to justify the support that has been accorded him in the ante-post betting, but the wagering has been of a significant character, and apparently he has shown Russell, who has been training him on the sands at Mablethorpe, Lincolnshire, something like a return to his best form.

Dalmary has been weighted with Trapper and Spring Morning on their form over longer distances. She should get this trip comfortably enough, and, as she has been well trained and hails from a stable which has a line to all the best handicap form, I must have her on my side. Among the light weights Blank, owned by Lord Harewood, is assured of a good following, for he is the pick of the handicap on his victory at Doncaster in September, and, although he finished in front of Shining Cloud at level weights, he now receives 12lb. I remember, however, that

SHINING CLOUD

spread a plate during that race, and, knowing her to be fit and fancied, I shall give her a sanguine vote. Next to her I like Spring Morning.

One of the bottom weights won the Friary Nursery twelve months ago, and I should not be surprised to see Show Lady filly and

BROWN STUDY

fighting out the issue this year. I think the latter has an exceptionally good chance.

OLD RILEY,

who is in form, may win the Chaddesden Plate for the second successive year, and

PEGASUS

is taken to notch another bracket in the Quarndon Plate. He won with a lot in hand at Newmarket.

DERBY RESULTS

1.0—FOSTON SELLING PLATE of 150 sovs 1½ m.
Mr. V. Smyth's br. g. BENSKIN, by Watford—Lady Superior, 4, 7-6 ......J. Sirett 1
Mr. F. W. Dennis's MY PRETTY, 3, 6-13 Humphrey Foster 2
Mr. R. L. Glasspool's ROYAL PROGENY, 5, 8-11 ......R. Perryman 3

Also ran—Sir Galadale (Gordon Richards), North Drift (S. Wragg), Coaster (F. Herbert), June Rose (R. A. Jones), St. Boswells (W. Nevett), True Copy (G. Nicoll), Neposte (C. Ray), Saugor (F. Fox), Irish Twin (H. Wragg), Sophocles (J. Dines), Iron Ration (T. Hawcroft), Come Closer (B. Lynch), Fossil (P. Evans), Brilliance (E. Quick), Saintly Orbs (F. Hunter), Kirrimuir (W. Rickaby), Overflow (T. Barber), Knight at Arms (T. Weston), Lady's Man (Cliff Richards), Glengynan (E. Smith), Nancy Gay (F. Sharpe), Upper Beck (M. Hunter), Dulcimer (D. Smith). Off 1.2 (Winner trained by V. Smyth.)

Betting—7 to 1 agst. St. Boswells, 8 to 1 each Sophocles, June Rose and Sir Galadale, 10 to 1 each Royal Progeny, True Copy, Knight at Arms and Saugor, 100 to 8 Irish Twin, 100 to 7 Kirrimuir, 100 to 6 My Pretty, 20 to 1 each BENSKIN, Fossil, North Drift and Come Closer, 33 to 1 any other.

Tote (2/-)—Win, £7 18/9; places, 50/-, 14/-, 11/-.

Won by a length and a half; one length. St. Boswells was fourth and Iron Ration last.

There was no bid for the winner.

1.30—ELVASTON CASTLE SELLING PLATE of 150 sovs. Two years old. 5 f.
Mr. H. M. Hartigan's br. g. DARK DONALD, by Weissdorn—Sulky, 8-11 ......J. Canty 1
Mr. J. T. Downing's STAYBRITE, 9-0 S. Wragg 2
Mr. A. Donn's OI, 8-11 ......J. Sirett 3

Also ran—Bravura (A. Wragg), Squash (P. Beasley), Avon Lass (W. Rickaby), Madame La Capitaine (Cliff Richards), Lady Turk (W. Nevett), Pride of Wanstead (D. Smith), Stratosphere (C. Ray), Press Cutting (Gordon Richards), Garden Warbler (H. Wragg). Off 1.32. (Winner trained by H. Hartigan.)

Betting—7 to 2 agst. Staybrite, 9 to 2 OI, 5 to 1 each Bravura, Stratosphere and Squash, 6 to 1 DARK DONALD, 7 to 1 Press Cutting, 100 to 8 Avon Lass, 100 to 6 any other.

Tote (2/-)—Win, 11/6; places, 4/3, 4/-, 4/9.

Won by three-quarters of a length; a short head. Garden Warbler was fourth and Avon Lass last.

The winner was bought in for 270 gns.

2.0—CHATSWORTH PLATE of 200 sovs. Three years old. 6 f.
Col. W. F. Storey's gr. g. SILVER BOW, by Bold Archer—Silver Eagle, 7-11 J. Dines 1
Mr. M. Good's CHERRY PIE, 7-8 G. Richards 2
Maj. V. Agar-Robartes's TOM BOWLING, 8-2 T. Weston 3

Also ran—Anaglypta (P. Beasley), Borrow (F. Fox), Kingwood (J. Sirett), Soltremar (R. Perryman), Monk's Heath (S. Wragg), Pomposo (A. Richardson), Rosette (M. Hunter), Nil Nisi (C. Richards), Record Flight (B. Lynch), Marcus Antonius (E. Smith), April (P. Evans), Mary Gray (T. Barber), Clinton (C. Spares), Solo (E. Bennyworth), Rowanberry (J. Dyson), Ridgewell (Humphrey Foster). Off 2.1. (Winner trained by Elsey.)

Betting—9 to 4 agst. Cherry Pie, 5 to 1 Borrow, 6 to 1 Rosette, 7 to 1 Tom Bowling, 8 to 1 Soltremar, 100 to 8 each SILVER BOW, Rowanberry and Pomposo, 100 to 7 Anaglypta, 20 to 1 each Nil Nisi and April, 33 to 1 any other.

Tote (2/-)—Win, 59/9; places, 13/9, 2/9, 5/9.

Won by half a length; a short head. Soltremar was fourth and Ridgewell last.

2.30—OSMASTON NURSERY PLATE of 300 sovs. 7 f.
Mr. P. Jackson's bl. c. PEGGY LAD, by McKinley—Love in the Mist, 7-12 S. Wragg 1
Col. R. Crawfurd's CHEIRO, 7-4 ...C. Richards 2
Mr. E. C. Jones's JONKER, 8-6 ...R. A. Jones 3

Also ran—Smoke Screen (R. Perryman), Phantom Poll (F. Fox), Mr. Tickler (E. Smith), Reveille (G. Richards), Nemesia (M. Hunter), Transmitter (T. Weston), Welcome Dawn (J. Sirett), Glenlee (J. Dines), Sun Parade (T. Barber), Refa f. (Humphrey Foster), Nur (F. Sharpe), Step Lightly (A. Richardson), Sunny Sailor (W. Nevett). Off 2.35. (Winner trained by Elsey.)

Betting—3 to 1 each agst. Sunny Sailor and Phantom Poll, 8 to 1 each PEGGY LAD, Jonker and Mr. Tickler, 9 to 1 Reveille, 100 to 8 each Cheiro, Welcome Dawn and Transmitter, 100 to 7 Smoke Screen, 33 to 1 any other.

Tote (2/-)—Win, 17/-; places, 6/-, 13/3, 6/6.

Won by three-quarters of a length; half a length. Smoke Screen was fourth and Nur last.

3.0—ALLESTREE HANDICAP of 510 sovs. 1 m.
Mr. H. Collins's br. g. TREMANDO, by Tremola—Silver Tail, 4, 7-2 ......Humphrey Foster 1
Mr. J. Baylis's KYLES OF BUTE, 4, 7-10 J. Sirett 2
Mr. G. F. Waller's POLLY JEROME, 3, 7-4 T. Barber 3

Also ran—Wraxhall (J. Canty), Jungle Queen (R. Perryman), Muscatel (G. Richards), St. Akelda (W. Nevett), Quy (P. Beasley), Fair Abbess (F. Lane), Buckerell (S. Wragg), Witticism (S. Middleton), Stellata (C. Richards), Melichar (L. Whittingham), Blandette (T. Weston), Tamarix (F. Fox), Sunblest (M. Hunter), Toltrugus (J. Dines), Cocklaw Dene (E. Smith), Mandarin (A. Richardson), Loganberry (E. Quick), Ling (P. Evans), Rhythm (D. Smith). Off 3.6. (Winner trained by Hodgson.)

Betting—5 to 1 agst. TREMANDO, 13 to 2 Kyles of Bute, 7 to 1 Polly Jerome, 8 to 1 each Muscatel and Mandarin, 10 to 1 each Wraxhall, Jungle Queen and Vellata, 100 to 8 each St. Akelda, Witticism and Buckerell, 100 to 7 Cocklaw Dene, 25 to 1 any other.

Tote (2/-)—Win, 18/6; places, 7/-, 6/6, 6/9.

Won by three-quarters of a length; one and a half lengths. Stellata was fourth and Wraxhall last.

3.30—HARDWICKE PLATE of 200 sovs. 1¼ m.
Lord Woolavington's b. or br. g. MANNER, by Manna—Biarritz, 5, 8-11 ......G. Richards 1
Lieutenant-Colonel E. R. Kewley's VIMY RIDGE, 3, 7-4 ......C. Richards 2
Mr. F. C. Kiddle's HEARTBREAK, 3, 7-4 T. Barber 3

Also ran—Cornered (F. Herbert), Blue Domino (R. Perryman), Symptom (G. Nicoll), Ostend (F. Lane), Staffa (E. Smith), Scotch Pearl (Humphrey Foster), Golden Craft (P. Evans), Honey Dun (J. Dines). Off 3.34. (Winner trained by F. Darling.)

Betting—11 to 10 on MANNER, 9 to 2 agst. Heartbreak, 11 to 2 Blue Domino, 8 to 1 Vimy Ridge, 100 to 8 Honey Dun, 100 to 7 each Cornered and Symptom, 33 to 1 any other.

Tote (2/-)—Win, 3/6; places, 2/3, 3/6, 4/-.

Won by three lengths; a short head. Cornered was fourth and Scotch Pearl last.

TOTALISATOR DAILY DOUBLE (10/- stake)—Silver Bow and Tremando—Dividend, £197 5/-; pool, £1,095 10/-; 5 winning tickets.

PHŒNIX PARK CLUB RACES, 1935

Owners of yearlings who intend entering them for the series of two-year-old races to be run at the Phœnix Park Club meetings next season should note that next Wednesday, November 21st, is the last day for doing so. For the eleven races, which include the Phœnix Plate of £1,500, and are of the aggregate value of £3,600, a now yearling can be engaged for the moderate fee of £5 5s., which represents the cost of entering at slightly less than 3s. per £100, and the cost of running works out at 30s. per £100. Entry forms can be obtained from Mr. J. W. Frith, Ashtown House, Castleknock, County Dublin. Entries should be sent to Mr. F. Harold Clarke, 9 Hume street, Dublin, C.2.

SPECIAL SELECTIONS

Daily Sketch Double—R. B. Bennett and All Ready.

DERBY PROGRAMME

TO-DAY'S SELECTIONS

Stainsby Handicap—**Trout Lane.**
Drakelow Handicap—**Laserian.**
Friary Nursery—**Brown Study.**
Derby Cup—**Shining Cloud.**
Chaddesden Plate—**Old Riley.**
Quarndon Plate—**Pegasus** (nap).

TO-DAY'S DOUBLE.

Pegasus and Laserian.

1.0—STAINSBY SELLING HANDICAP PLATE of 200 sovs. 6 f.

	Age	st.	lb.
OBESITY (Mr. J. McLean) H. Hartigan	4	9	0
UNCLE OOJAH (Lord Abergavenny) Whitaker	3	8	13
VALE OF CLWYD (Miss H. Cooper) Storie	3	8	5
RED HACKLE (Mr. D. Waugh) D. Waugh	3	8	4
CHIMES (Mr. R. D. Glasspool) ......Pope	3	8	4
BEST BARGAIN (Lady Robinson) Dundas	4	8	3
PERENNIAL (Mr. J. Bailie) D. Waugh	4	8	3
LYCURGUS (Col. Halse) W. Nightingall	3	8	2
CODY (Mrs. S. Savile) ......J. Beary	3	8	2
SWEET AND LOVELY (Mr. Seaward) C. Pratt	4	8	2
HILLSBROW (Mr. H. Leader) H. Leader	4	8	1
FIRST FOOT (Mr. L. Mortimer) Vasey	3	8	0
LUCIAN (Mr. A. C. Boutall) ......Braime	3	8	0
COURT OF APPEAL (Mr. Hamer) Carr	3	8	0
INGLEDENE (Mrs. Lund) ......E. Parker	3	7	13
TOSH (Mrs. M. Schofield) ......Renton	4	7	13
LOOK (7lb. ex.) (Mr. W. Seaward) C. Pratt	3	7	12
WIGGIE (Mr. C. F. Howard) ......Beeby	3	7	12
TIMARU (the late Mr. T. Smalley) Hodgson	4	7	11
TROUT LANE (Mr. H. Brueton) Rintoul	4	7	11
PRESENTIMENT (Mrs. E. Spencer) Arrowsmith	4	7	11
BONC (Mr. S. Brown) ......Russell	3	7	7
ROSE DE VIE (Sir K. Fraser)...Fraser	4	7	4
GAY FOP (the late Mr. T. Smalley) Hodgson	4	7	0
PONESSAN (Mrs. Kilpatrick) Kilpatrick	3	7	0

Form.	Probable Starters and Jockeys.	Betting Forecast.
003	OBESITY ...... ——	6/1
400	UNCLE OOJAH ...... S. Middleton	20/1
043	VALE OF CLWYD ...... C. Ray	10/1
120	RED HACKLE ...... R. Perryman	9/2
300	BEST BARGAIN ...... C. Richards	20/1
004	PERENNIAL ...... D. Smith	100/6
134	LYCURGUS ...... F. Fox	8/1
000	HILLSBROW ...... C. Jelliss	20/1
004	FIRST FOOT ...... T. Lowrey	100/8
040	LUCIAN ...... T. Weston	20/1
000	COURT OF APPEAL ...... W. Nevett	100/8
003	TOSH	6/1
014	TROUT LANE ...... Gordon Richards	3/1
044	PRESENTIMENT	100/8
000	ROSE DE VIE ...... E. Smith	20/1
000	GAY FOP	20/1
300	PONESSAN ...... P. Evans	20/1

1.30—DRAKELOW SELLING NURSERY HANDICAP PLATE of 150 sovs. Two-year-olds. 7 f.

	st.	lb.
DANGER AHEAD (Mr B. Warner)...Gwilt	9	7
CORONETTO (Mrs. R. Tree)...R.-Rochfort	9	0
ESCALLONIA (Sir Frederick Eley) Templeman	8	13
GUILDED (Mr. V. P. Misa)......V. Smyth	8	10
SIESTA (Mr. T. E. Leader)...T. E. Leader	8	9
GRECIAN GIFT (Miss E. Llewellyn) W. Smyth	8	9
CUMREW (Mr. F. Hartigan)...F. Hartigan	8	8
SANS ATOUT (Mr. Edward Esmond) J. Jarvis	8	5
LEATHERETTE (Mr. S. Morris)......Vasey	8	5
ETHELING (Mrs. S. Savile) ......J. Beary	8	5
LILY SALMON (Mr. H. J. Brueton) Rintoul	8	5
PROVIDENCE (Mr. E. J. Burridge) Gilpin	8	5
SOLAR QUEEN F. (Major F. W. Barrett) Barrett	8	4
THE GIRLING (Mr. H. J. Brueton) Hudson	8	3
EVASION (Mr. F. W. Dennis)......Digby	8	3
PUTUPON (Mr. A. J. Redman) W. Hamshaw	8	3
BIRTH ROYAL (Sir Malcolm McAlpine) V. Smyth	8	3
MITELLA F. (Mr. V. Smyth)......V. Smyth	8	2
SPION LIGHT (Mr. A. Cotton) ...Hodgson	8	2
EVENING NEWS (Mr. E. H. Gregory) Golightly	8	1
LASERIAN (Mr H. Kennedy) R. J. Colling	8	0
FORTUNATE (Mr. E. J. Burridge) Gilpin	7	12
HYPERICUM (Mr. E. T. Thornton-Smith) Templeman	7	11
GREEN MOLLY (Mr. F. H. Haynes) H. Stevens	7	11
ROYAL ENCLOSURE G. (Mr. W. J. Rimell) Rimell	7	10
BROWN BEAUTY (Mr. S. H. Oxenham) Smallwood	7	9
SHARP FLIGHT C. (Sir Emmanuel Hoyle) F. Armstrong	7	9
FOIL (Capt. H. Franklin Thomas) R. J. Colling	7	8
CHRISTENING (Mrs. J. Russell)...Russell	7	8
FLAMINICA (Lady Lochore) F. Armstrong	7	7
FASTER C. (Mr. M. J. Scarborough) H. Peacock	7	7
EAGERFORD F. (Mr. C. S. Green) E. Piggott	7	6
ATHENA F. (Mr R. J. Colling) R. J. Colling	7	5
SHINGLED F. (Mr. R. Day) ......R. Day	7	4
WATER BOY (Mr. E. C. Nolan) R. J. Colling	7	0
HAPPY-GO-LUCKY F. (Lord Harewood) W. Jarvis	7	0

Form.	Probable Starters and Jockeys.	Betting Forecast.
000	LILY SALMON ...... ——	100/6
000	THE GIRLING ...... W. Nevett	100/6
003	EVASION ...... F. Lane	8/1
400	PUTUPON ...... S. Wragg	100/6
023	MITELLA F. ...... J. Sirett	7/2
430	EVENING NEWS ...... T. Barber	100/8
002	LASERIAN ...... Gordon Richards	5/2
303	BROWN BEAUTY ...... D. Smith	5/1
300	SHARP FLIGHT C. ...... ——	100/6
044	FOIL ...... P. Evans	100/7
400	FLAMINICA ...... E. Smith	100/6
401	FASTER C. ...... J. Dines	8/1
340	ATHENA F.	100/6

2.0—FRIARY NURSERY PLATE (handicap) of 200 sovs. Two-year-olds. 5 f.

	st.	lb.
MADEIRA F. (Mrs. H. B. Hankey) Whitaker	9	1
KODAK C. (Mr. J. L. Dugdale)...M. Peacock	8	6
LODGE PARK (Mrs. P. Thrale)......Thrale	8	6
BOSWAY (Capt. S. R. Lord)...R. J. Colling	8	5
HOROSCOPE (Sir H. Owen) ......O. Bell	8	5
ALL READY (Lord Ellesmere)...F. Darling	8	3
LADY SHEILA F. (Mr. J. Roberts)...O. Bell	7	13
FOUR BELLS (Sir A. Bailey) ......R. Day	7	10
KING KOKI (Mrs. Maynard) ......Hodgson	7	9
HOMOCEA (Mr. Arrowsmith) ......Owner	7	8
MARJIE DORE (Mrs. Skinner) ......Persse	7	8
STOLEN GOODS (Mr. F. Dennis)......Digby	7	8
SEAFARING (Lord Ellesmere)...M. Peacock	7	7
SHOW LADY F. (Mr. J. B. Joel)...C. Peck	7	3
BROWN STUDY (Lord Derby) ......Cottrill	7	2
VARNA (Capt. R. Walker) ......Barthropp	6	11

Form.	Probable Starters and Jockeys.	Betting Forecast.
100	MADEIRA F. ...... M. Beary	10/1
241	LODGE PARK ...... F. Fox	5/1
000	BOSWAY ...... P. Beasley	100/6
000	HOROSCOPE ...... H. Wragg	100/6
201	ALL READY ...... Gordon Richards	9/4
004	LADY SHEILA F. ...... S. Wragg	100/8
001	KING KOKI ...... ——	13/2
200	HOMOCOEA ...... C. Richards	100/6
340	MARJIE DORE ...... D. Smith	100/7
010	STOLEN GOODS ...... F. Lane	100/8
040	SHOW LADY F. ...... K. Robertson	8/1
403	BROWN STUDY ...... E. Smith	7/2
000	VARNA ...... A. Richardson	100/6

2.30—DERBY CUP, handicap plate of 800 sovs. 1 m. 6 f.

	Age	st.	lb.
HILL SONG (Lady Ludlow) ...O. Bell	5	9	6
GAINSLAW (Mr. H. J. Simms) ...Digby	5	8	12
TRUSTEE (Mr. J. S. Austen) C. Waugh	5	8	9
FREE FARE (Mr. B. Warner) ...Gwilt	6	8	6
CELESTIAL CITY (Mr. R. F. Watson) M. Hartigan	4	8	6
HOPLITE (Capt. L. Montagu) ...Cottrill	3	8	6
JEANS' DREAM (Mr. A. Boazman) M. Peacock	4	8	3
SPRING MORNING (Mr. B. Warner) Gwilt	4	8	1
TRAPPER (Miss D. Paget) ......Snow	5	7	13
SOLAR BOY (Sir F. Eley) Templeman	4	7	13
R. B. BENNETT (Lady Houston) Russell	5	7	13
BONNY BRIGHTEYES (Mrs. C. B. Robinson) ......M. Peacock	6	7	13
CANTEENER (Mr. C. Glorney) Thrale	4	7	13
STEADY FLAME (Lord Queenborough) Digby	5	7	13
DALMARY (Major H. Cayzer) B.-Rochfort	3	7	12
SHINING CLOUD (Sir A. Bailey) Lawson	3	7	11
SANS ESPOIR (Mrs. J. Shand) Bullock	a	7	11
LINCRUSTA (Mr. S. Morris) F. Armstrong	4	7	8
AMORETTO (Sir A. Butt) Fk. Butters	3	7	7
POMPELMOOSE (Mr. R. Smith) J. Harper	4	7	6
MANDRITSARA (Major Moss) T. R. Leader	5	7	5
PHILEAS (Mr. Z. G. Michalinos) Hugh Powney	5	7	0
BLANK (Lord Harewood) ...W. Jarvis	3	6	13
ARTESIAN (5lb. ex.) (Sir C. Hyde) Scobie	4	6	13
JOYOUS CAVALIER (Sir H. Lyons) Sneyd	3	6	11

Form.	Probable Starters and Jockeys.	Betting Forecast.
320	HILL SONG ...... B. Carslake	100/6
000	GAINSLAW ...... P. Beasley	25/1
000	TRUSTEE ...... R. Perryman	25/1
410	CELESTIAL CITY ...... G. Richards	100/6
104	HOPLITE ...... R. A. Jones	100/6
204	JEAN'S DREAM ...... W. Nevett	100/6
003	SPRING MORNING ...... J. Dines	13/2
201	TRAPPER ...... S. Donoghue	100/7
300	SOLAR BOY ...... G. Nicoll	10/1
400	R.B. BENNETT ...... F. Fox	100/8
000	BONNY BRIGHTEYES ...... H. Graves	20/1
003	CANTEENER ...... M. Beary	25/1
433	DALMARY ...... S. Wragg	25/1
412	SHINING CLOUD ...... T. Weston	8/1
000	SAN SESPOIR ...... T. Lowrey	25/1
300	LINCRUSTA ...... C. Richards	25/1
022	AMORETTE ...... E. Smith	25/1
212	POMPELMOOSE ...... K. Robertson	25/1
300	MANDRITSARA ...... J. Sirett	25/1
C20	PHILEAS ...... D. Smith	25/1
	or	
000	JOYOUS CAVALIER ...... D. Smith	25/1
210	BLANK ...... A. Richardson	5/1
101	ARTESIAN ...... F. Sharp	100/6

3.0—CHADDESDEN PLATE, a handicap of 200 sovs. 6 f.

	Age	st.	lb.
MARCH TOR (Mr. G. W. Hands) Saxby	4	9	9
OLD RILEY (Mr. H. J. Brueton) Rintoul	5	9	7
TOTAIG (Mr. V. Emanuel) ......Duller	5	9	3
FLYING SPEAR II. (7lb. ex.) (Mr. C. Jarvis) ...... Allden	4	9	0
NEVERTHELESS (Mrs. Hartigan) M. Hartigan	3	9	0
KEN HILL (Sir L. Green) ...T. Green	a	8	3
CIRCULAR SAW (Mr Thompson) M. Peacock	4	8	2
LOTUS EATER (Sir L. Parkinson) M. Peacock	3	8	0
MAIN CHANCE (Sir H. de Trafford) Pope	3	7	12
ALL-A'FIRE (Mr. J. Rank) ......Cottrill	5	7	12
STRANIERO (Mr. W. Seaward) C. Pratt	5	7	9
RED QUEEN (Mr. G. C. Sneyd) Sneyd	a	7	9
GOLDEN FAIRY II. (Mr. S. Wootton) Owner	3	7	9
SUDAN (Mr. J. L. Jarvis) ......J. Jarvis	5	7	8
HARDY (Mr. R. L. Glasspool) T. E. Leader	5	7	7
BLUE BROCADE (Mr. R. Dand) Easterby	4	7	5
BUCKERELL (Mr. W. Morgan) Braime	4	7	4
AFRICORN (Lord Grimthorpe) ...Bazley	a	7	3
BLANDING (Miss D. Paget) ......Snow	3	7	3
ORLOVE (Major G. Richardson) Stedall	4	7	2
DOUBLE DI (Mr. Drayton) ...Holland	4	7	1
FRAXINUS (Mr. W. H. Thorpe) M. Peacock	4	7	0
SOCIAL EVENT (Mr. A. C. Boutall) Braime	5	7	0
HURRAH PEGGY (Mr. P Jackson) Reader	4	7	0
MONKEY PUP (Sir W. Chilcott) Persse	4	7	0
CRUST (Mr. M. B. Savill) ......Savill	4	7	0

Form.	Probable Starters and Jockeys.	Betting Forecast.
030	OLD RILEY ...... J. Childs	9/2
300	TOTAIG ...... ——	100/6
241	FLYING SPEAR II. ...... A. Wragg	100/30
000	LOTUS EATER ...... W. Nevett	8/1
302	MAIN CHANCE ...... ——	11/2
000	ALL A'FIRE ...... T. Weston	20/1
400	STRANIERO ...... F. Fox	7/1
000	RED QUEEN ...... ——	20/1
040	HARDY ...... G. Richards	100/8
010	BLUE BROCADE ...... J. Dines	10/1
002	AFRICORN ...... J. Dyson	100/8
100	ORLOVE ...... T. Barber	100/6
400	DOUBLE DI ...... B. Lynch	20/1
000	FRAXINUS ...... ——	20/1
140	SOCIAL EVENT ...... E. Smith	100/6
000	MONKEY PUP ...... D. Smith	20/1

3.30—QUARNDON MAIDEN PLATE of 150 sovs 1 m.

	Age	st.	lb.
ALEXANDER (Ld. Harewood) W. Jarvis	4	9	10
WHEATLEY (Sir W. Cooke)......Lowe	5	9	10
CREME CARAMEL (H.H. Aga Khan) Frank Butters	4	9	7
ARCATURE (Mr. D. Pender) ......Stedall	3	9	1
PEGASUS (Mr. J. P. Hornung) B. Jarvis	3	9	1
GLOMACH (Sir Keith Fraser)......Fraser	4	9	0
BORDERLAND (Capt. A. Wills) Fred Butters	4	9	0
MISS LORNA (Mrs. Sainsbury)...Holland	3	8	12
SANTIOSE (Mrs. L. Fox Pitt) Laurence	3	8	12
EAST INDIES (Mr. H. M. Hartigan) Owner	3	8	12
MISTRESS OF ARTS (Lady Houston) S. Darling	3	8	12
CONTROLLER (Mrs. N. R. Davis) W. Davis	4	8	11
DANIEL (Mr. L. V. Daniels) Kilpatrick	5	8	11
LARCENY (Mr. F. C. Kiddle) Lefebve	5	8	11
ARTIST'S LORE (Lady Ludlow) O. Bell	4	8	11
ROSSMERE (Mr. R. Renton)......Renton	4	8	11
YEAVERING BELL (Mr. F. Straker) M. Peacock	4	8	11
PRINCE BRABANT (Mr. H. Turner) Dutton	4	8	11
MOUNTAIN CHIEF (Mr. W. Waddington) ...... Owner	4	8	11
TIMOGUE (Mr. R. McAlpine)......Poole	5	8	11
PHARSALUS (Mr. J. Corbett)...Rayson	3	8	8
TIFFANY (Maj. L. B. Holliday) Private	3	8	8
ORMOND QUAY (Mr. W. Waller) Russel	3	8	5
REX STARS (Mr. L. V. Daniels) Kilpatrick	3	8	5
BLUE CHECK (Lady Abergavenny) Whitaker	3	8	5
ETHYLWYNN (Mrs. H. H. Asquith) Balding	3	8	5
WOBURN PARK (Mr. O. Asser) Digby	3	8	5
IMPRINT (Sir Abe Bailey)......Cottrill	3	8	5
ALLETSTOI (Mrs. Barthropp) Barthropp	3	8	5
SLAVE SONG (Sir A. Butt) Fk. Butters	3	8	5
BLANDTONAH (Mr. F. Dennis) Digby	3	8	5
LODGE HILL (Sir L. Green) T. Green	3	8	5
GORGET (Ld. H. de Walden) D. Waugh	3	8	5
BUCELLA (Mr. E. Gregory) M. Hartigan	3	8	5
RADIANCE (Mr. P. Jackson)......Elsey	3	8	5
WOODCUTTER (Mrs. G. Peck) G. Sadler	3	8	5
NUTFORD (Mr. A. J. Redman) Hamshaw	3	8	5
DIRCE (Maj. J. B. Walker)......Sneyd	3	8	5
ORVONI (Mr. T. B. Watson)...Easterby	3	8	5
LEG THEORY (Mr. Hall Watt) Persse	3	8	5

Form.	Probable Starters and Jockeys.	Betting Forecast.
041	ALEXANDER ...... J. Childs	4/1
01	PEGASUS ...... T. Lowrey	9/4
410	EAST INDIES	5/1
310	MISS LORNA ...... H. Wragg	7/1
334	ROSSMERE ...... ——	100/6
000	PHARSALUS ...... F. Fox	100/6
30	BLUE CHECK ...... ——	10/1
003	ETHYLWYNN ...... ——	100/8
0	IMPRINT ...... T. Weston	100/6
400	BLANDTONAH ...... F. Lane	100/6
240	BUCELLA ...... G. Richards	7/1

THE NOVEMBER HANDICAP

FINAL ACCEPTORS FOR LAST BIG RACE

Details of the final acceptance for the Manchester November Handicap were published yesterday, and thirty-four of the original entry of sixty-five stand their ground. Forfeit has been declared for the top-weight, the Brazilian horse Mossoro, which is hardly surprising, as he has not yet become acclimatised and finished last of thirty-three in the Cambridgeshire at Newmarket.

Fred. Templeman, who trains Mossoro, has declared forfeit also for Phoebus and Flam, but, even so, is still strongly represented, as he has Lord Hirst's Irongrey and Sir Frederick Eley's Solar Boy to run for his stable.

Lord Derby has declared his hand, having accepted with Thrapston to the exclusion of Canaletto, and Digby, the Newmarket trainer, will rely upon the Ascot Stakes winner, Hands Off, instead of Embosser, for whom forfeit has been declared.

Mr. Ben Warner has accepted with both Free Fare, who was an unlucky loser of this race last year, and Spring Morning; and another owner who is doubly represented is Sir Alfred Butt, with Lucky Patch and Robber Chief.

There are three penalised horses among the acceptors—Gamesmaster, who has incurred an 8lb. penalty for his success in the Prince George's Handicap at Windsor last Friday; Trapper, who has gone up 4lb. for success in the Manton Handicap at Newbury; and Artesian, who carries 4lb. extra for winning the Birdsall Handicap at Thirsk.

(Run at Manchester, Saturday, November 24. 1½ m.)

	Age.	st.	lb.		Age.	st.	lb.
Hill Song	5	9	1	Pip Emma	3	7	9
Brunswick	4	9	1	Canteener	4	7	9
Lucky Patch...	4	8	9	Misanthrope ...	4	7	7
Negro	5	8	9	Trapper			
Achtenan	3	8	6	(4lb. ex.)	5	7	7
Gainslaw	5	8	6	Gamesmaster			
Robber Chief..	5	8	4	(8lb. ex.)	3	7	7
Thrapston	4	8	4	Sans Espoir ...	a	7	6
Spade	4	8	3	Black Tulip ...	4	7	5
Free Fare	6	8	1	Lincrusta	4	7	3
Hands Off	4	8	1	Hiker	4	6	11
Foxmasque	3	8	0	Artesian			
Jesmond Dene.	4	7	13	(4lb. ex.)	4	6	11
Jean's Dream..	4	7	12	Moneybox	3	6	10
Irongrey	3	7	12	Scarlet River...	3	6	8
Spring Morning	4	7	11	Serenita	4	6	7
Solmint	4	7	11	St. Boswells ...	5	6	7
La Souriciere..	4	7	10	Epejen	4	6	7
Solar Boy	4	7	9				

RICHARDS GETS HIS 200

Gordon Richards reached his two-hundredth winner yesterday at Derby when, in the sixth race, the Hardwicke Plate, he scored on Manner.

Although, up to the present, he has ridden fifty winners fewer than at the corresponding period of last season, this is the second-best season he has ever had, and he is over seventy in front of Fred Fox, his nearest attendant in the winning jockeys' table.

Last season Richards set up a record of 259 winning mounts in a single season's racing, having beaten the record of 246 winners set up by Fred Archer in 1885. In seventeen seasons' riding Archer rode 2,748 winners, and Richards, who rode his first winner in 1921, has now won 1,612 races in fourteen years.

IRISH SPORTSMEN ABROAD.

If you have a friend or relative abroad interested in Irish Racing, Hunting, Rugby, Coursing, Golf, or any form of Sport, he will appreciate a copy of "THE IRISH FIELD," which will be sent direct to any address on the following terms:—Yearly, 13/-; half-year, 6/6; quarter, 3/3 (post free). Head Office: 11 D'Olier street, Dublin. —(Advt.)

NEWMARKET NOTES

Armour Bright May Defy Penalty at Manchester

NEWMARKET, Wednesday.

Frank Butters took his team to the Bury side, but the only two to do any work were Amoretto and Slave Song, who were given a smart five furlong spin, and they are in capital trim to meet their respective engagements at Derby to-morrow. The remainder of the team were given trotting and cantering exercise.

R. J. Collings's Armour Bright carried P. Beasley in nice style throughout a striding pace gallop over one mile, with Lanson and Generous Gift. He has been very consistent in each of his races this season, and although he is set a severe task in the Sedgeley Three-Year-Old Handicap at Manchester next week with 9st. 7lb. to carry, I should not care to oppose him, as he is at the very top of his form now.

Day has been giving Solmint useful work during the last fortnight, and he moved in nice style with Blandearna over a mile this morning. He went amiss after finishing second to Leonard for the Prince Edward Handicap at Manchester in the early days of September, and I do not think that he will be properly wound up to do himself full justice in the Manchester November Handicap.

J. Jarvis gave Pip Emma, his candidate for that event, easy five furlong work, and she will probably be given a long gallop in the morning. I have, for some little time, noticed the good progress made by Jesmond Dene, and in a good mile and a quarter gallop with Fatal Slip and Knight Gambler he had much the best of matters, and I understand that his trainer, Lord Dundas, is very sweet on his chance for the Manchester November Handicap. With 7st. 13lb. he appears to hold a good chance.

Madden rattled Sou Wester along over two miles, and he is in capital trim to meet his engagement in the Kenilworth Plate at Warwick next Monday. In view of the Open Club Welter Stakes at Lingfield on Saturday D. Waugh gave Birdcage Walk (J. Simpson) a good pace gallop over the distance of the race—one mile and a quarter. Major Beatty's Ringmaster moved well in a good pace gallop over one mile, with La Souriciere, and, being so well at present, and with conditions underfoot to his liking, he should not be overlooked for the Wroxton Plate at Warwick next Wednesday.

Hogg gave Foxmasque (Crickmere), with Cresset and Ryl Parade, a nice gallop over one mile, while Maloja galloped briskly five furlongs with Perseverance. Briscoe gave Labor Member a useful pace gallop over one mile and a quarter. Sea Light and Slieve Donard galloped sharply five furlongs.

We shall be fairly well represented at Derby to-morrow, and our five entries for the Stainsby Selling Handicap, Uncle Oojah, Red Hackle, Perennial, Hillsbrow and

BEST BARGAIN

are under orders to run, and I shall decide in favour of the last-named.

We have Siesta, Providence, Putupon, Fortunate Foil, Athena filly, Shingled filly, Happy-go-Lucky filly, Evasion and

LASERIAN

under orders to contest the Drakelow Selling Nursery, and in taking the latter pair as likely to supply the winner I shall give R. J. Collings's charge slight preference.

Whitaker has well sharpened Madeira filly up for the Friary Nursery, but she may not give the weight to either Bosway or

STOLEN GOODS (next best),

and I take the last-named for choice.

We have six runners for the Derby Cup. Trustee, I consider, has quite his share of weight. Dalmary has made good headway since she finished third to Trapper and Bloater at Newbury, and the shorter distance on this occasion will be in her favour. I prefer her to Mandritsara, while Amoretto is bound to give a good account of himself. I shall, however, make

BLANK*

my nap selection. He was most unlucky in his last race and has an excellent chance to make good to-morrow.

HARDY

is our only likely runner for the Chaddesden Plate, and he should run forward, and I look to

PEGASUS

to beat Alexander, Blue Cheek, Slave Song, Blandtonah and Knutsford in the Quarndon Maiden Plate.

SPORTING GOSSIP

Derby Cup Horse Sold

Mr. J. Barclay Ellis has purchased Amoretto from Sir Alfred Butt, and the horse will run in his name and colours in the Derby Cup to-day. After that race Amoretto will be sent to W. Payne's stable, where he will be trained for engagements under National Hunt Rules. He is at present under the care of Frank Butters at Newmarket.

Two-year-old for South Africa

Biscuit, a two-year-old, has been sold to go to South Africa. He was formerly trained by J. Morgan at Newmarket.

Jumping Recruit for J. Gosden

Mainwood, a four-year-old colt, formerly trained by Frank Butters at Newmarket, has arrived at J. Gosden's stables at Lewes to be prepared for racing under National Hunt Rules.

78 to 1 Winner

Benskin, winner of the Foston Selling Plate at Derby yesterday, paid a "tote" win dividend of £7 18s. 9d. for two shillings, which is equivalent to odds of over 78 to 1 against. The place dividend of £2 10s. is equal to odds of 24 to 1. His starting price was 20 to 1.

P. Beasley's Mount

P. Beasley, who rides Gainslaw in the Derby Cup, has also been engaged to ride the horse in the Manchester November Handicap.

Newmarket Horses Go Home

All the Newmarket horses which were to have run at Derby on Tuesday went home yesterday. They will return on Friday, when the postponed programme is to be decided. The other horses which arrived to run have been accommodated at the Nottingham racecourse stables.

Three Horses Fall at Derby

June Rose, ridden by R. A. Jones in the Foston Selling Plate at Derby yesterday, slipped and fell at the first bend, bringing down Come Closer (B. Lynch) and Saintly Orbs (F. Hunter). All three jockeys remained on the ground for some time, but none were seriously hurt, although F. Hunter could not take the mount on Pride of Wanstead in the next event, and D. Smith was substituted. The Stewards held an inquiry into the mishap, and were satisfied that it was purely accidental.

SELECTIONS FOR DERBY MEETING.

PAPER.	1.0 RACE.	1.30 RACE.	2.0 RACE.	2.30 RACE.	3.0 RACE.	3.30 RACE.
Irish Times	Trout Lane.	Laserian.	Brown Study.	Shining Cloud.	Old Riley.	Pegasus.*
Galtee More	—	—	—	Shining Cloud.	Totaig.	Pegasus.
S. Life & Sportsman	Red Hackle.	Laserian.	Stolen Goods, next best.	Blank.* Shining Cloud, place.	Old Riley; Main Chance, place.	Pegasus.
Man on the Spot..	Trout Lane.	Laserian.	All Ready.	Blank.	Flying Spear II.	Pegasus.*
Daily Sketch......	Trout Lane.	Mitella filly.	All Ready.	R. B. Bennett.*	Flying Spear II.	Pegasus.
Star	Look; Trout Lane, place.	Laserian.* Evasion, place.	All Ready; Kodak colt, place.	Blank; R. B. Bennett, place.	Flying Spear I-I.; Main Chance, place.	Pegasus; Gorget, place.
Evening News	Trout Lane.	Mitella filly.	Show Lady filly.*	R. B. Bennett.*	Blue Brocade.	Pegasus.
Evening Standard..	Bonc	Laserian.	King Koki.	Shining Cloud.	Lotus Eater.	Artist's Lore.

HENNESSY BRANDY ★★★
Always insist on having it
THREE STAR
ALSO XO LIQUEUR

HUNTING REPORTS

COOLLATTIN HOUNDS

From the meet at Carnew Gate on Friday, the 9th, which took place in a downpour of rain, Stone's Knock was first tried without success. The next draw, Tombreen, provided a straight-running fox. Breaking towards Donishall, he was headed, returned, and broke on the opposite side of the covert. Hounds, running hard up-wind, pointed for Umrygar, but keeping left-handed over the old racecourse, crossed the Carnew-Shillelagh road just outside Carnew. Here a slight check occurred, but hounds were quickly on the line again. Continuing through Tomacork Bog they skirted the Rock, and hunted on to the Coollattin road, where scent, which was only good while running up-wind, failed after a fast forty-five minutes, with a four-mile point.

Scent was bad on Monday, 12th, at Killinure. Hounds found at once in the covert, but, unfortunately, two foxes went away on practically the same line. On reaching the Munny road the leading hounds went on towards Rath, while the remainder swung back with the second fox. Many valuable minutes were lost in getting these hounds on, after which they ran over the Tullow road short of Rath, and under Knockloe covert to Knockeen Bridge. From here the line was carried slowly to Liscolman, where all traces of scent vanished. Further hunting round Killinure of a cub-hunting nature ended the day.

FINGAL HARRIERS

Weather conditions were anything but good when hounds met at The Naul, but, fortunately, no rain fell until we had finished hunting. The first draw was Mr. Ball's well-preserved farm, where there was a quick find. The hare ran through the Winnings to Whitestown Cross; then left by Grangemount and Balgaddy to the "forty acres," and almost back to the starting point. There followed a couple of rings through Reynoldstown and Dornaville, which finished the day.

There was the usual big field out for the Rathbeale meet. Finding immediately in the wood adjoining Rathbeale Hall, hounds crossed the lawn to the Leas, and over the Naul road to Thone reservoir. Circling by Rathbeale Cross, and passing the house, puss went on by New Dairy to Newtown, where fresh hares spoiled sport. We found again on Mr. Watson's farm, and a nice hunt followed through Rickenhor and Saucerstown to Brasspot, hounds running out of scent on the main road. A hare found along the Broadmeadow river ran straight along the river bank to the Holystuds, and on to Newtown, where we had to leave her.

ISLAND HOUNDS

On Monday, 5th, the meet was at Edermine, the first held there for two generations, and there was great enthusiasm shown by all the local people and landowners. Hounds found at once in Edermine, but scent being very bad they soon lost their fox. We next moved to Monroe, where a fox was quickly on foot, and ran through Craanroe to Edermine, across the main road, and on through Tomlane and Tincoon, then back across the main road to Coolnaboy, where hounds marked him to ground. This was a nice hunt, with a point of between two and three miles over a rather difficult country.

Hounds met at Scarawalsh on Wednesday, 7th. They found in Ballinahallen Wood, and had a very sharp spin to Collier's Brow, where scent failed. Our next find was in the Moyne, from where we ran first towards Coolnahorna, then swinging right-handed, and leaving Scarawalsh on the left, we crossed the main Tarmac road, and went on by Ballinahallen, hounds marking to ground in a drain just short of Collier's Brow—a sharp gallop. We then found in Kipeen, and ran to Tomadilly, and on to Farnleigh, where we swung left-handed to Marshalstown, and by Ballyorrell back to Kipeen. Here hounds stuck well to their fox, and forced him away twice, but he came back again each time after a short ring, and was eventually marked to ground on the outskirts of Kipeen.

From the meet at Coolgreany on Friday, 9th, we did not find until we got to Shirsheen in the afternoon, where there was a very bad fox, who never went far from the woods, and eventually had to be given up—a very wet and disappointing day.

GALWAY "BLAZERS"

Scent was not very good when these hounds met at Gregg Castle on Monday last, and it was some time before a fox was on foot. The first to leave was headed back to the covert, from which another fox soon broke and went away in the direction of Ardgaineen. He had got a long start, however, and hounds could do little with him, and he was eventually lost. They next found in Mr. Henry Daly's gorse at Dowras and hunted him towards Annagh. After swimming the river, the fox pointed as if for Corofin gorse, but, wheeling left-handed, swam the river again, and ran by Anbally Castle to the back of Cummer, where they killed him. The time of this good hunt was fifty-two minutes. As hounds were now some six miles from the nearest draw, it was decided to do nothing more.

HUNTING APPOINTMENTS

THE WARD UNION.

November.	Meet.	Hour.
Saturday, 17th...	Palmerstown	1.30

THE KILDARE.

To-day......	Spratstown Bridge	11.0
Saturday, 17th...	Enfield	11.0

THE MEATH.

To-day......	Carlanstown	11.0
Friday, 16th......	Laracor	11.0

THURLES AND KILSHANE FOXHOUNDS.—November—Tuesday, 20th, Ballagh; Friday, 23rd, Drumbane; Tuesday, 27th, Ballygriffin Bridge; Friday, 30th, Rathmanagh Cross (for Labarden). At 11 o'clock.

HUNTING.—Reports from all the principal packs, Lists of Appointments, Point-to-Point Fixtures and Hunt Balls appear in "THE IRISH FIELD." On Sale every Saturday. Price 2d. Subscription Terms:—6 months, 6/6 (post free). Head Office: 11 D'Olier street, Dublin.—(Advt.)

RUGBY FOOTBALL

XAVIER SCHOOL'S FIRST MATCH

ST. GERARD'S 17; XAVIER SCHOOL 0.

Xavier School, Morehampton road, have entered the ranks of competitive schools' Rugby, and yesterday they played their first match when, at Donnybrook, they opposed the junior XV. of St. Gerard's School, Bray. Though beaten by 1 goal (from a try), 1 penalty goal and 3 tries (17 points) to nil the Xavier boys showed promising form, and with more experience they bid fair to develop into a useful combination.

Xavier School had many strong spells of attack, but they lacked finishing power, and the incursions by the St. Gerard boys generally culminated in a score. The game was interesting, and much keenness was exhibited on both sides. In the first half M. Simonds scored a try, and later landed a penalty goal for the Bray team. The second half also found St. Gerard's having the better of matters, and J. Starkie crossed for two tries and N. Gill for one, and the latter was converted by M. McCann.

P. Roantree played a sound game at full back for the winners, and P. Blake and L. Steede were clever in the threequarter line. M. Simonds made a good impression at half, and the pick of the forwards were A. McDermott, T. Lynch and N. Downey. On the Xavier School side N. Purcell, a son of the former Irish international forward, was prominent in the back division, and D. O'Brien, M. O'Carroll and B. Smyth also showed up well. The forwards were best represented by J. Lardner, P. Boland, J. Miley and E. Hyland. Teams:—

St. Gerard's School—P. Roantree; T. Meade, F. Gill, P. Blake, L. Steede; D. McGilligan, M. Simonds; W. Egan, M. McCann, B. Pilsworth, T. Lynch, A. McDermott, N. Downey, N. Gill, J. Starkie.

Xavier School—B. Smyth; D. O'Brien, N. Purcell, D. Finlay, D. Hickey; M. O'Carroll, T. Finlay; J. Miley, L. Callow, J. Lardner, P. Boland, E. Hyland, F. McAuley, D. O'Neill, J. Coolican.

DUBLIN UNIVERSITY ON TOUR

The Dublin University team left yesterday for Cambridge, where they open their English tour to-day with a match against Cambridge University. J. H. Jewell will take the place of R. J. Barnes in the match against London Irish on Saturday.

TWO CAMBRIDGE BLUES

Cambridge Blues have been awarded to P. R. Bowring (Rugby and Trinity) forward, and P. L. Candler (Sherborne and Pembroke) three-quarter.

CROSS-CHANNEL RESULTS

COUNTY CHAMPIONSHIP—Middlesex 16, Hampshire 8; Eastern Counties 16, Sussex 9; Kent 9, Surrey 5.

TO-DAY'S FIXTURES.

Cambridge University v. Dublin University. At Cambridge.
Athy v. Wanderers 3rd. At Athy.

BOWEN SCHOOLS' SHIELD—C.B. Cork 6, C.B. Limerick 5.

WATER POLO

INDOOR LEAGUE GAMES

In the second of the series of indoor league games promoted by the Leinster Branch, I.A.S.A., at the Tara street Baths last night, Pembroke 2nd defeated Half Moon by 5 goals to 1 in the junior division. Clontarf received a walk-over from Dublin in the senior match listed, and a friendly game was played.

Swimming training and coaching take place this evening at 7.30 p.m. at the same venue.

OFFICIAL SCRATCHINGS

Derby Cup—Mop End, at 9 a.m. yesterday.

WARWICK MEETING.

Offchurch Plate—Shell of Gold.
Avon Selling Plate—Fawn.
Dunchurch Plate—Birth Royal.
Warwick engagements—Mount Tolgus, Bray Child.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Derby engagements—Mount Tolgus, Bray Child. Country Nursery Handicap, Lingfield Park—System.
Juvenile Selling Plate, Manchester—Birth Royal. Staines Handicap Hurdle, Kempton Park—Bray Child.
Sedbury Hurdle, Catterick Bridge—Aquilus.

WOMEN'S HOCKEY

A WELL-FOUGHT CLUB MATCH

DUBLIN UNIVERSITY 5; NEWCOMES 4.

Newcomes and Dublin University, who both had an unbeaten record in the Senior League this season, met yesterday in a club game at Temple Hill, and after a keenly-contested match Dublin University won by the odd goal in nine. The opening exchanges favoured Trinity, who scored twice in the first five minutes. Straight from the bully their forwards got through for Miss L. Radcliffe to score. This was immediately followed by a goal from Miss D. Radcliffe. Newcomes settled down, and good work by their halves enabled Miss Quinn to reduce the lead. Play was even for a considerable time, and just before the interval Miss D. Radcliffe put Trinity further in front.

Newcomes in the second half improved considerably, their forwards giving the Trinity defence an anxious time, and midway through they made the score 4-3, with goals from Misses Kenna (2) and Rowland, but Misses L. Radcliffe and Perry added further goals for Trinity.

MISS GILL SCORES THREE

OLD WESLEY ... 3 PEMBROKE W. ... 2

Played yesterday at Serpentine avenue. Miss P. Gill scored all three goals for Old Wesley, and Miss K. Byrne got both goals for Pembroke Wanderers.

Maids of the Mountain.—General practice to-day at 3 p.m.

BADMINTON.

TEMPLEMORE V. LIMERICK Y.M.C.A.

A friendly match between Templemore and Limerick Y.M.C.A. was held in St. Mary's School, Templemore, on the 8th inst., resulting in a victory for the home team by seven games to five. Details:—

LADIES' DOUBLES.

Mrs. Newenham and Miss Capsey (L.) lost to Mrs. Bradish and Miss Burns (T.)—9-15, 6-15.
Miss Christy and Miss Smith (L.) beat Mrs. Lloyd and Mrs. M'Kinley (T.)—15-3, 15-0.
Miss Cullen and Miss Christy (L.) beat Miss Whittaker and Miss Percy (T.)—8-15, 15-8, 18-15.

MEN'S DOUBLES.

W. Bradley and E. A. Newenham (L.) lost to A. Wallace and R. Hegarty (T.)—9-15, 15-6, 11-15.
F. Cullen and J. T. Paul (L.) lost to T. Collier and A. F. Lloyd (T.)—9-15, 9-15.
S. M'Carthy and F. Cullen (L.) lost to R. Hegarty and H. Shaw (T.)—9-15, 11-15.

MIXED DOUBLES.

Miss F. Smyth and W. Bradley (L.) lost to Mrs. Bradish and A. Wallace (T.)—12-15, 7-15.
Mrs. Newenham and E. A. Newenham (L.) beat Miss Burns and J. L. Johnston (T.)—15-4, 15-3.
Miss E. Capsey and S. M'Carthy (L.) beat Mrs. Lloyd and H. Shaw (T.)—15-5, 15-5.
Miss Christy and F. Cullen (L.) beat Mrs. M'Kinley and A. F. Lloyd (T.)—15-7, 15-6.
Miss F. Cullen and J. T. Paul (L.) lost to Miss Whittaker and R. Hegarty (T.)—4-15, 4-15.
Miss Cullen and J. T. Paul (L.) lost to Miss Percy and T. Collier (T.)—8-15, 3-15.

BOXING

ITALIAN TEAM FOR BELFAST

At a meeting of the Standing Committee, I.A.B.A., last night, permission was granted to the Royal Ulster Constabulary to stage an international tournament with an Italian team at Belfast on December 11. As Ireland's No. 1 team, composed of the winners in the various weights at the national championship, will be in Norway at that date, it was decided to notify the R.U.C. that the Irish team would be selected from the other boxers available.

The national championships will be held at Portobello Gymnasium on 29th and 20th instant. Entries close on Wednesday next, and there will be a weigh-in at Messrs. Elvery's, O'Connell street, Dublin, from 8 to 10 a.m. and 1 to 2 p.m. on November 29th.

SWIMMING

DUBLIN UNIVERSITY S.C.

The following have been awarded colours for the season 1934:—C. A. Boyle (High School), H. G. Butler (Mountjoy), G. L. Daly (Clongowes Wood College), *H. A. Daniels (Portora Royal School), H. P. Dockrell (St. Andrew's College), M. D. Fletcher (Bootham), B. G. Kearon (St. Andrew's College), *G. F. Mitchell (High School). *Signifies new colour man.

C. A. Boyle has been appointed captain for the season 1935.

ASSOCIATION

VICTO…

Italian … Hea…

ENGLAND 3

Italy found their … yesterday, England wi… From the start the Ita… beaten for skill. Ha… penalty in the first m… been tripped a few ya… no telling what migh… it was, England scor… course of six minutes… seemed an overwhelmi… quarter of an hour o… did not score again, … goals within seventeen … of ends.

These successes by t… breaks away, when … supreme in actual play… of the attacking. … largely into the strugg… ball match produced … two actual casualties. … of scoring, when the… make little of the spe… opponents, three attack… out serious injury, but… half, was so severely … take no further part… official description of … located knee cap

UNPLEASANT…

The loss to Italy of … meeting the full brun… naturally had a great i… team. It must be bo… that when the acciden… of the Italians had m… times from the Swedis… methods of the visitin… counter entirely forei… accustomed to see in … About the time that … second goal Hapgood … face which compelled … ment. Clearly, as a … against Italy because … damage to England's … considered accidental.

In criticising the a… to overlook the number… punished, but as the … free kicks awarded Br… goal. Ceresoli, a very… began with something … formance, saved the … supreme effort. Brook … but this remarkable go… across and stopped the…

THE ENGL…

He was completely … minute, when, after a… the far side of the fiel… the corner of the goal. … in a smashing drive f… for the second score, … beaten again. Drake g… match with a remarka… as the ball came to … England centre forwar… pass came to him, and …

As it became evident… the rest of the game … ascendancy of England… was expected. For l… scarcely left Italy's hal… remarkable defence a… scoring were frustrated…

Occasionally Guaita… changed the scene of … and good centres, but … feature of the game w… by the Italian halves … of their full-backs, who… very cleverly.

ITALY'S RA…

England maintained … a quarter of an hour in… rapid raids brought … Meazza got the first … with marked skill and … net beyond the reach … the other after a free… the continuous patriot… large number of followe… the Italians strove … defeat.

The ten men played … determination, and the … help, but yet the ba… against them, and be… went to the more acco… England played fine f… zest and pace as coul… their combination, whe… or by long kicks, comp… tion, but they were apt… too soon rather than r… contact with a defence… called indiscriminate.

BASTIN OU…

The England team … and if allowed to play… marked their early do… remained a great side… and Brook stood out … The Arsenal man wo… energy and great skill… actual attacker. Engl… served by their half… part Britton, Barker … the opposition, but, o… had only four men a… and Male did their pa… could not be blamed … goals.

The Italians, when… invariably contrived … covering their goalkee… they kept the result… themselves such adept… pity their tactics shou… free kicks to be given…

The official return… people paid at the g… attendance must ha… Teams:—

England—Moss (Ar… Hapgood (Arsenal); … Barker (Derby Count… Matthews (Stoke C… Bastin (Arsenal), Bro…

Italy—Ceresoli (A…

COUR…
Notes of gen… written by a… authority, a… all meetings… the
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ASSOCIATION FOOTBALL

VICTORY FOR ENGLAND

Italians Fight Hard Against Heavy Odds at Highbury

ENGLAND .... 3 ITALY 2

Italy found their masters at Highbury yesterday, England winning by 3 goals to 2. From the start the Italians were overrun and beaten for skill. Had Brook scored from a penalty in the first minute, when Drake had been tripped a few yards from goal, there is no telling what might have happened. As it was, England scored three times in the course of six minutes, and so gained what seemed an overwhelming advantage within a quarter of an hour of the start. Yet they did not score again, and Italy put on two goals within seventeen minutes of the change of ends.

These successes by the visitors came during breaks away, when England, if not still supreme in actual play, continued to do most of the attacking. Temperament entered largely into the struggle. In fact, this football match produced frequent injuries and two actual casualties. During England's spell of scoring, when the Italian defence could make little of the speed and passing of their opponents, three attackers came to grief without serious injury, but Monti, Italy's centre-half, was so severely damaged that he could take no further part in the game. The official description of his injury was a dislocated knee cap

UNPLEASANT INCIDENTS

The loss to Italy of their centre-half when meeting the full brunt of a superb attack naturally had a great influence on the visiting team. It must be borne in mind, however, that when the accident happened the faults of the Italians had met punishment several times from the Swedish referee. In fact, the methods of the visiting team made the encounter entirely foreign to what one is accustomed to see in the United Kingdom. About the time that England scored their second goal Hapgood received a blow in the face which compelled his temporary retirement. Clearly, as a free kick was given against Italy because of this incident, the damage to England's captain could not be considered accidental.

In criticising the actual play it is best to overlook the number of fouls detected and punished, but as the result of one of these free kicks awarded Brook scored the second goal. Ceresoli, a very tall goalkeeper, who began with something like an acrobatic performance, saved the early penalty by a supreme effort. Brook kicked extremely hard, but this remarkable goalkeeper flung himself across and stopped the ball.

THE ENGLISH GOALS

He was completely beaten in the ninth minute, when, after a free kick taken from the far side of the field, Brook headed into the corner of the goal. The outside left sent in a smashing drive from thirty yards out for the second score, Ceresoli being well beaten again. Drake got the best goal of the match with a remarkable screw shot taken as the ball came to him. The emergency England centre forward swung round as a pass came to him, and shot low into the net.

As it became evident that Italy must play the rest of the game with ten men, the ascendancy of England was no more than was expected. For long periods the ball scarcely left Italy's half of the field, but by remarkable defence all further efforts at scoring were frustrated.

Occasionally Guaita, the outside-right, changed the scene of play by speedy runs and good centres, but for the most part the feature of the game was the quick tackling by the Italian halves and the clever kicking of their full-backs, who also used their heads very cleverly.

ITALY'S RAPID RAIDS

England maintained the upper hand until a quarter of an hour in the second half, when rapid raids brought two goals to Italy. Meazza got the first by taking a long pass with marked skill and shooting hard into the net beyond the reach of Moss. He headed the other after a free-kick. Encouraged by the continuous patriotic shouts from their large number of followers in the great crowd, the Italians strove desperately to avoid defeat.

The ten men played with great speed and determination, and the wind gave them some help, but yet the balance of play went against them, and beyond question victory went to the more accomplished side; in fact, England played fine football with as much zest and pace as could be desired. Often their combination, whether in short passing or by long kicks, completely beat the opposition, but they were apt to part with the ball too soon rather than risk the results of close contact with a defence which may be mildly called indiscriminate.

BASTIN OUTSTANDING

The England team played well to a man, and if allowed to play in the manner which marked their early doings they would have remained a great side to the finish. Bastin and Brook stood out among the forwards. The Arsenal man worked with unflagging energy and great skill, both as schemer and actual attacker. England were specially well served by their half-backs. For the most part Britton, Barker and Copping broke up the opposition, but, of course, generally they had only four men against them. Hapgood and Male did their part admirably, and Moss could not be blamed for either of the two goals.

The Italians, when reduced to ten men, invariably contrived to have six defenders covering their goalkeeper, and by this means they kept the result open. They proved themselves such adept footballers that it is a pity their tactics should have caused so many free kicks to be given against them.

The official return showed that 50,000 people paid at the gates; so that the full attendance must have approached 60,000. Teams:—

England—Moss (Arsenal); Male (Arsenal), Hapgood (Arsenal); Britton (Everton), Barker (Derby County), Copping (Arsenal); Matthews (Stoke City), Bowden, Drake, Bastin (Arsenal), Brook (Manchester City).

Italy—Ceresoli (Ambrosiana); Monzeglio (Bologna), Allemandi (Ambrosiana); Ferraris (Lazio), Monti (Juventus), Bertolini (Juventus); Guaita (Roma), Serrantoni (Juventus), Meazza (Ambrosiana), Ferrari (Juventus), Orsi (Juventus).

Referee—Mr. O'olssen (Sweden).

"A BATTLE—NOT A GAME"

INJURIES TO ENGLISH PLAYERS

Hapgood, England's captain against Italy, turned up at the Football Association dinner to the England and Italian teams last night bearing undeniable evidence of the terrific struggle at Highbury. His nose, of which a bone had been broken above the bridge, had been stitched and was heavily plastered.

Nearly all the England players were injured to some extent. Brook had his left arm x-rayed before going to the dinner, Bowden had a badly damaged ankle, and, according to an official of the English party, one of Drake's legs was "nearly cut to ribbons."

Hapgood had one comment for publication. That was: "It was a hard-fought game to the end," but other members of the English party who saw the game were not so reticent in their expressions as the English captain. To indicate what they thought of the contest the opinion of one of them can be given. With considerable heat, he stated: "It was not a game of football—it was a battle."

The injury to Monti, the Italian centre-half, is more serious than at first thought, and he will be out of the game for some months. After a minute and a half's play Monti, in trying to turn quickly, stubbed the toe of his boot in the ground and broke a bone in his ankle.

DUNDALK LOSE INTERVAL LEAD

DRUMCONDRA ... 3 DUNDALK 2

At Dalymount Park yesterday Drumcondra qualified to compete for the President's Cup with Shamrock Rovers, Dolphin and Bohemians by winning the eliminating game against Dundalk.

Drumcondra fully merited their success, yet were fortunate to achieve it; for they were two goals down at the interval, and did not get on level terms until midway through the second half.

Play up to half-time was dull and scrappy, apart from the actual scoring. Richards gave Dundalk the lead after two minutes, and twenty minutes later the same player netted the second, following a neat bit of play by Carroll and Lennon.

McMahon had difficulty in keeping his goal intact against the determined attacks of Drumcondra after the interval, when play was seldom out of Dundalk's territory. Eventually Meehan ran in to head a splendid goal, and six minutes later Kavanagh netted the equaliser. Drumcondra had all the better of matters from this to the end, and Cameron headed the deciding goal.

E. Smith, the Irish amateur light-weight boxing champion, gave a good display at inside right for Drumcondra, the pick of whose attack, however, was Meehan on the other wing.

Drumcondra—Flynn; Synnott, Byrne; Jones, Cameron, Hutchinson; Morrison, Smith, Kavanagh, McCosh, Meehan.

Dundalk—McMahon; O'Neill, Powell; J. Godwin, T. Godwin, Hirst; Carroll, McCourt, P. Donnelly, Lennon, Richards.

LINFIELD BEAT GOLD CUP HOLDERS

LINFIELD......... 3 PORTADOWN..... 2

By the aid of a penalty kick Linfield defeated Portadown in the semi-final of the Gold Cup at Cliftonville yesterday, and will meet Celtic in the final. Portadown were the holders and they made a great fight, the Linfield defence being hard pressed in the closing stages.

Within a minute of the start McCourt scored for Portadown, but Linfield were soon on terms through Bambrick. After twenty minutes McCormick put Linfield in front, but Cochrane equalised just on the interval. Twelve minutes after restarting Jones put Linfield ahead from a penalty, and this proved the winning goal.

KELLY BARRED FROM FREE STATE TEAM

The F.A. law that no player can take part in Sunday football anywhere will mean that the Free State Football Association will be unable to call on any Irish League players for the match against Hungary on Sunday, December 16. The Free State Association asked Derry City to release Kelly, the international left winger, but Derry City have replied pointing out that the Sunday football rule leaves them no option but to refuse the request.

LAWN TENNIS.

PROFESSIONAL OFFER TO AUSTIN

H. W. Austin, Great Britain's second-ranked player, and one of the outstanding exponents of the game, has received a big offer to forsake his amateur status. The exact nature of the offer has not been divulged, but the Press Association was informed by Mrs. Austin—Miss Phyllis Konstam, the stage and screen star—at their home in Hampstead yesterday that her husband is seriously considering the proposition placed before him.

GOLF

CLUB NOTICES AND REPORTS

CASTLE.

To-morrow (Friday)—Dance, 8.30 p.m. to 1 a.m. (1234).

GRANGE.

Saturday next—Medal (postponed from 10th November); nine holes, strokes.

FOXROCK.

Ladies' Branch.—Stroke competition (prize presented by Mrs. L. Murphy)—Mrs. FitzHerbert, 78; Mrs. Tottenham, 79. Best gross—Miss Gildea, 82. Tuesday next—Sweepstake. Draw, 10.30.

BRAY.

Ladies' Section.—Consolation prize—Miss Meares and Mrs. A. N. Murphy tied with 85. Monday November 19th—Club foursomes, sweep. One draw at 2 o'clock.

PORTARLINGTON.

Monthly medal will be played to-day (Thursday), 15th. Draw 2 o'clock.

GERMAN SHIPPING LINES REORGANISING

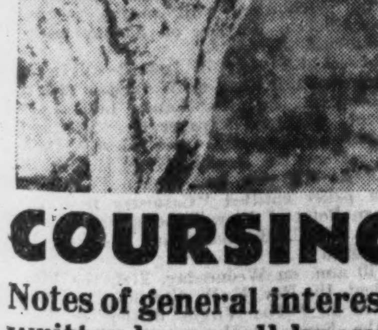
FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

BERLIN, Wednesday.

Britain's new bid for sea supremacy with the launching of the Queen Mary and the intensity of her rivalry on the North Atlantic route are believed to have been among the factors leading to the drastic reorganisation of the joint Hamburg-Amerika and North German Lloyd Lines, officially announced to-day.

The announcement states: "The Chairman of the board of the Hamburg-Amerika Line, Herr Oboussier, resigns by his own will on January 1st, 1935, from the board of the company. Furthermore, Herr Marius Boeger and Dr. Leisler Kiep have resigned from their offices as members of the board.

"Apart from these changes and the resignation of Dr. Deters, Herr Stadtlaender and Herr Ritter, no further alterations have taken place in the administration of the Hapag-Lloyd Union."



COURSING

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COURSING

CORK CUP MEETING

Top of Cork Road shows Impressive Form

BY OUR COURSING CORRESPONDENT.

CORK, Wednesday Evening.

Judge—Mr. D. J. O'Callaghan. Slipper—W. Casey.

Included in the entry of thirty-two for the nineteenth Cork Cup at Ballincollig were last season's winner, Cookstown Prince; the runner-up, Grateful Lad, the latter of whom was also in the last four of the Irish Cup; and Never Say Die, hero of the Derby at Powerstown Park, but Cookstown Prince was withdrawn through illness, and the same fate befel the nomination of Mr. William Mackessy, who had to take Never Say Die out of the stake. It was hard on these staunch supporters of the sport in the South to meet with such adversity, but Mr. Hoare had the satisfaction of seeing slipped for the Cup four of one litter by his sire, Porthos out of Sparks, and another from a different litter by the same sire and dam.

The quintette were bred by a local courser, D. Kelleher. A remarkable circumstance regarding the first litter is that at the close of the second round all four remained in. They are: Swan of the Lee, Top of Cork Road, Ammon Carb, and Conor Oge. It is expected that Top of Cork Road will get to the end of the stake, and the favourite, Going Cutlet, having collapsed, apparently injured, in his second round, I see nothing to beat him, except it is Ammon Carb, who went so well in the Connaught Cup at Loughrea.

A FAST DOG

Top of Cork Road produced excellent pace in each of his courses, and he went about his business in style. He showed two lengths clear of Ocean Bruiser, for whom he had subsequently too much pace, while he led Shady Girl three lengths and had it practically all his own way throughout a finely run course by the winner. Swan of the Lee was fortunate to get a shortish bye in the first round, but she was not very impressive when slipped a second time, after leading Moving Port perhaps three lengths.

I did not like the way Corporal Cutlet ran his first course against Western Wonder, after going up a couple of lengths for the turn. It certainly was not a striking performance, and his subsequent display was little improvement. It remains to be seen whether Going Cutlet will be sent to slips for the third round, but he was another that did not distinguish himself, as in his spin with Dover Boy, whom he led several lengths, he stumbled, and owed his flag to his better pace. He had the course against Cutlet's Wave won when he collapsed, as remarked, apparently injured, but even at his best he would find it no easy task to get the better of Top of Cork Road.

AMMON CARB'S FORM

Blue Skin had pace enough for his opponents, but Ammon Carb should go up in front of him in the morning, as the Dublin dog is running on better than at the Connaught Cup meeting. Flying Patrick, nominated by the North Kerry sportsman, Mr. Clarke, can certainly move a bit, but he did not stick to his game closely enough to be quite convincing. It was one of the most delightful days we have experienced at Ballincollig, and I cannot recall seeing better coursing here. The hares stood up well, and the slower dog had his chance, but only once in the cup was the one that led beaten. To-morrow the two extra duffer stakes will be added to the card. Details:—

INTER-CLUB STAKE (32 two-course maidens)—Coovreac a bye, Oxy-Acetylene abs.; Killeagh Castle beat Office Cat; Mountain Mahony beat Irish Goods; Roving Brigand beat Sunnyside Champion; Polveragha beat Trahbeg; Fair Time beat Rockwell Lad; Kelly Hat beat Isabella's Gift; Ocean Seal beat Lovely Lee; Sharp Look Out beat Miss Wagtail; Musical Cut Again beat Double Rib; Dungourny Rover beat Southern Foam; Hambone beat Knight of the Lee; Sgiuirse beat Cobh Orwell; Kitty Hill beat Cherry Warrior; Almost Late beat Veramon; Rambling Bess beat Spotted Foam.

Second Round—Killeagh Castle beat Coovreac; Roving Brigand beat Mountain Mahony; Polveragha beat Fair Time; Ocean Seal beat Kelly Hat; Musical Cut Again beat Sharp Look Out; Hambone beat Dungourny Rover; Sgiuirse beat Kitty Hill; Rambling Bess beat Almost Late.

CORK CUP—32 all-ages. Winner, £100 and cup; Second, £30; two dogs, £8 each; four dogs, £4 each.

Mr. J. Fitzgerald ns. Swan of the Lee a bye; Mr. J. Hoare ns. Cookstown Prince abs.

Mr. J. Kelleher's Moving Part beat Mr. D. Dennehy's Office Company.

Mr. T. Abernethy ns. Corporal Cutlet beat Mr. P. Sweetnam ns. Western Wonder.

Mr. "T. P. McCarthy's" Lovable Outlaw beat Mr. J. Coleman ns. Butcher's Fancy.

Mr. C. Morrissey ns. Cutlet's Wave beat Mr. W. P. Barrett's Late F.

Mr. T. D. O'Sullivan ns. Going Cutlet beat Mr. Mr. D. O'Connell ns. Dover Boy.

Mr. R. O'Gorman's Shady Girl beat Mr. J. Heffernan ns. Grateful Lad

Mr. J. M. Ryan ns. Top of Cork Road beat Mr. P. O'Brien's Ocean Bruiser.

Mr. J. Lombard ns. Blue Skin beat Mr. M. Roche ns. Clonea Stake.

Alderman F. J. Daly ns. Ropewalk King beat Dr. T. Murphy ns. Mordaunt.

Mr. P. Slattery's Sanum a bye, Mr. W. Mackesy's Never Say Die abs.

Mr. P. Sheehan ns. Ammon. Carb. beat Mr. W. O'Riordan ns. Spangled Gold.

Mr. C. Murphy's ns. Conor Oge beat Mr. H. J. Ryan's Roving Royal.

Mr. T. F. Ryan ns. Spark of Life a bye, Mr. T. Manning ns. Rung In absent.

Mr. J. Clarke ns. Flying Patrick beat Mr. P. J. Higgins ns. Royal Wave.

Mr. P. McGrath ns. Ballysheehan Boy beat Mr T. O'Brien ns. April Dandy.

Second Round.

Swan of the Lee beat Moving Port.
Corporal Cutlet beat Loveable Outlaw.
Going Cutlet beat Cutlet's Wave.
Top of Cork Road beat Shady Girl.
Blue Skin beat Ropewalk King.
Ammon Carb beat Sanum.
Conor Oge beat Spark of Life.
Flying Patrick beat Ballysheehan Boy.

TRIAL STAKES (16 dogs)—Brilliant Joe beat Codagh Dearg; Kilnaglory Again beat Hombre; Editor's Gift beat Silver Skein; Ocean Might beat Millstreet Foam; Roving Spring beat Fine Finance; Kilnaglory Leader beat Edited; Young Grove beat Lucky Minister; Roving Chancer beat Common Orchard.

Second Round—Kilnaglory Again beat Brilliant Joe; Ocean Might beat Editor's Gift; Kilnaglory Leader beat Roving Spring; Roving Chancer beat Young Grove.

TRIAL STAKES (16 bitches) — Bright Rover beat Peggy Guard; Swagger Coat beat Coo'een Friend; Ocean Glory beat Roving Hackle; Red Tip beat Only Daughter; Sergeant's Wife beat Kilnaglory Star; Bold Biddy beat Kilnaglory Finch; Roving Wife beat Prudent Dame; Cottage Rover beat Fenian Bride.

Second Round—Swagger Coat beat Bright Rover; Ocean Glory beat Red Tip; Sergeant's Wife beat Bold Biddy; Cottage Rover beat Roving Wife.

GOREY

Judge—Mr. M. Walsh. Slipper—P. White.

COURTOWN STAKES (11 puppies)—Longslip Jack beat Ryland's Magpie; Under the Border beat Hardy Rustler; Laburnum Hero beat Hospital Sweepstake; Gay Anne beat Dan the Liar. Ballygarrett Lane beat Mon Beau Lady; Roving Nan a bye.

Second Round—Longslip Jack beat Under the Border; Laburnum Hero beat Gay Anne; Ballygarrett Lane beat Roving Nan.

Third Round—Mr. J. Prendergast's Longslip Jack (Leningrad—Poll the Rag) beat Laburnum Hero, Mr. P. Doyle's Ballygarrett Lane (Ryland R.—Hot Biddy) a bye.

Stakes divided.

GOREY CUP (3 all-ages)—Slaney Street beat Popular Fancy; Camolin Hero a bye

Decider—Miss Kehoe's Camolin Hero (Allen Prince—Tipperary Lass) beat Mr. P. Kehoe's Slaney Street (Bright Jewel—Kilcarbery Lady).

CLONATTIN STAKES (16 2-course maidens)—Crippen beat Best Yet; Border Look beat Border Leader; Keen Tote beat Dee Express; Carrigashadogue Border beat Guard Dick; Leninism beat Notions, Striding Model beat Mother of Pearl; Queen of the Line beat Charming Critic; With Compliments beat Nance.

Second Round—Crippen beat Border Look; Carrigashadogue Border beat Keen Tote; Leninism beat Striding Model; With Compliments beat Queen of the Line.

Third Round—Mr. M. Corcoran's Carrigashadogue Border (Border Line — Latteragh Cross) a bye, Crippen drawn; Mr. B. Hickey's Leninism (Lenin—Saucy Nell) beat With Compliments.

Stakes divided.

RURAL STAKES (16)—Judy's Cutlet beat Doctor Billy; Twisting Blinkers beat Heavy Boy; Moon Calf beat Katie's Kitten; Dan the Bee beat Clonee Hill; Maguire's Agreement beat Lord Mayor; Mr. Lee's nomination beat Lance Smaik; Twin Exhaust beat Call Again; Hill Farm Maid beat I Think She's Quick.

Second Round—Twisting Blinkers beat Judy's Cutlet; Dan the Bee beat Moon Calf; Maguire's Agreement beat Mr. Lee's nomination; Hill Farm Maid beat Twin Exhaust.

Third Round—Mr. S. Doyle's Dan the Bee (Ryland R.—Double Spot) beat Twisting Blinkers Mr. T. A. Mernagh's Hill Farm Maid (Bowman—Bijou) beat Maguire's Agreement.

Stakes divided.

BORRIS-IN-OSSORY

MANYMORE STAKES (16 dog puppies)—Brilliant Lawyer beat Bank Run; Enthymol beat P.A. Lad; Yiolac Munheen beat Chitan; Frisko Empress beat Balborn; Brilliant Bouncer beat Pidgeon Stakes; Cool Park beat Foxborough Dandy; Traffic Border beat Forest Falcon; Dandy Rattler beat Clonkeen.

Second Round—Enthymol beat Brilliant Lawyer; Frisko Empress beat Yiolac Munheen; Brilliant Bouncer beat Cool Park; Dandy Rattler beat Traffic Border.

Third Round—Enthymol beat Frisko Empress; Dandy Rattler beat Brilliant Bouncer.

Decider—Dandy Rattler (Rattle Away—Dandy Kid) beat Enthymol (Harlco—Brilliant Drishane).

BALLYTARSNA STAKES (16 bitch puppies)—Brighter Walton beat Hanora; Spicey Stakes beat Tomoraney Lady; Bias Bay a bye, Rattling Dandy absent; Bess's Pride beat Chatelaine; Lawyer's Express a bye, Gas Cassie absent; Near Gate beat Melvin's Dream; Jolly Princess beat Evelyn; Catline beat Oriental Banker.

Second Round—Brighter Walton beat Spicey Stakes; Bess's Pride beat Bias Bay; Near Gate beat Lawyer's Express; Jolly Princess beat Catline.

Third Round—Brighter Walton beat Bess's Pride; Jolly Princess beat Near Gate.

Decider—Jolly Princess (Mutton Cutlet—Duty Free) beat Brighter Walton (Huldibare—Beaten Kernel).

OSSORY STAKES (12 all-ages) — Scollen Og beat Vigzel; Tynan's Cure beat Don't Answer; Constant Chase beat Never Name; Dee Gold beat Gone Off; Dromaillen beat Rattle Away Queen; Reggy Delage beat Beaded Kitty.

Second Round—Scollen Og beat Tynan's Cure; Constant Chase beat Dee Gold; Dromaillen beat Reggy Delage.

Third Round—Constant Chase (Never Near—Lough Gill) beat Scollen Og, and divided with Dromaillen (Debonairly—Ballymor).

RUSHILL STAKES (16 2-course maidens)—Captain Delage beat Rooskaladdie; Sino Havo beat Bawn Swallow; Jubilant Recruit beat Fighting Badger, Foxborough Shot beat Mr. Blueshirt; Bad Law beat Bargain's Beauty; Resta Peg beat Sweet Words, Twilight Again beat Peggy O'Dea; Hammer Hill beat Friendly Banker.

Second Round—Sino Havo beat Captain Delage; Foxborough Shot beat Jubilant Recruit; Resta Peg beat Bad Law; Twilight Again beat Hammer Hill.

Third Round—Sino Havo beat Foxborough Shot; Resta Peg beat Twilight Again.

Decider—Resta Peg (Mutton Cutlet—Duty Free) beat Sino Havo (Hidden Badger—Pike's Peak).

ARMAGH—FIRST DAY

Judge—Mr. J. J. Long. Slipper—J. Colligan.

TRIAL STAKES (14 dog puppies)—Why Ask beat Milltown Miller; Street Arab beat Blue Saddle; Official Claim beat Cash Collector; Bold Jim beat Buddy R.; Border Cutlet beat Kerrsland Surprise; Baby Mutton beat Solenoid, Knarl beat Armstrong's Brae.

Second Round—Street Arab beat Why Ask; Official Claim beat Border Cutlet; Baby Mutton beat Bold Jim; Knarl a bye.

Third Round—Street Arab beat Official Claim, Baby Mutton beat Knarl.

Decider—Mr. J. R. Burns's Baby Mutton (Mutton Cutlet—Baby Grand) beat Mrs. Shaw's Street Arab (Son of the Soil—Smiling Princess).

BALLYSHERIDAN STAKE (21 two-course maidens)—Sprucefield beat Red Eagle; Peaceful Speed beat Rathbury Boy; Official Charge beat Burnt Mutton; Matador beat Clyarran; Claremont Falcon beat Morrow's Cross; Judge's Eye beat Cool Hand; Stoneyford beat D. Hope, Mayrattle beat Poker Face; Baby Cutlet beat Maid of Chance; Beaded Nan beat Winnie's Pal; Butchers Chit a bye.

Second Round—Peaceful Speed beat Sprucefield; Official Charge beat Matador; Claremont Falcon beat Judge's Eye; Stoneyford beat Mayrattle; Baby Cutlet beat Butchers Chit; Beaded Nan a bye.

NEWTOWN STAKES (21 one-course maidens)—What's a Cutlet beat Calrossie Morning; Laddy's Mark beat Cabra Boy; Coraclair Boy beat Drumlin Hill, Castledown beat Kessland Surprise; Jerry Shane beat Well Won; Hill House beat Shoo Fly; Corcaghan beat Lowland Lass; Tullyrobin beat Sally Moyree; Silverbridge Hope beat Mary Guide; Myroe Betty beat Rattling Guide; Virtual Image a bye.

Second Round—What's a Cutlet beat Laddy's Mark; Coraclair Boy beat Castledown; Jerry Shane beat Mill House; Corcaghan beat Tullyrobin; Silverbridge Hope beat Virtual Image; Myroe Betty a bye.

ATHENRY

NEWFORD STAKES (16 puppies).—Hell Fire Bob beat Seaside Spark; Rockmore Terrace beat Quaker Sailor; Duffy's Tea beat Beleek Hero; Corrib Side beat Miss Swiss; The Arch Hope beat Queen of Thelubaun; Lady Caveral beat Youghal Lily; Tisaguadin beat Empress of Adare.

Second Round—Rockmore Terrace beat Hell Fire Bob; Duffy's Tea beat Corrib Side; The Arch Hope beat Lady Caveral: Tisaguadin, a bye.

Third Round—Rockmore Terrace beat Duffy's Tea; The Arch Hope beat Tisaguadin.

Decider—Mr. J. Gardiner's Rockmore Terrace (Dictaphone—The Hatchet) beat Mr. Patrick Doherty's The Arch Hope.

ATHENRY STAKE (16 all-ages).—Cunning Love beat Flaming White; Shanbollard beat Lena Lad; Line Crazy beat Toisin Belle; Electric Nut beat Golden Flail; Latest Tariff beat Set Screw.

Second Round—Shanbollard beat Cunning Love; Electric Nut beat Line Crazy; Latest Tariff, a bye.

Third Round—Latest Tariff beat Shanbollard; Electric Nut, a bye.

Decider—Mr. J. P. Sweeney's Electric Nut (Pistachio Nut—Electric Current) beat Miss V. Leahy's Latest Tariff.

ROCKFIELD STAKES (16 all-ages).—Moyvilla beat Sonny Gamble; Low Speed Rattler beat Larry's Choice; The Lion Tamer beat Tall William; Connaught Breeze beat Golden Reaper; Champion Budget beat Danny's Fancy; Girl Bandit beat Spirit of Erin; Dictum's Pet beat Mirah Binder; Come by Chance beat Queen of the Rushes.

Second Round—Low Speed Rattler beat Moyvilla; Connaught Breeze beat The Lion Tamer; Champion Budget beat Girl Bandit; Come by Chance beat Dictum's Pet

Third Round—Low Speed Rattler beat Connaught Breeze; Come by Chance beat Champion Budget.

Decider—Miss M. Hoare's Come by Chance (Bennachie—Rattling Belle) beat Mr. D. O Riain's Low Speed Rattler.

TALLY-HO STAKE (16 all-ages).—Solon beat Kid's Best; Larry the Smasher beat Half Tail Jimmy; Attymon Lad beat The Leaghaun; Drops of Brandy beat Model Rosecap; Black Water Bean beat Cooney's Fancy; Connacht Girl beat Has It Come To That; Hand of Peace beat Tragic Waltz; The Wart beat Never Left.

Second Round—Solon beat Larry the Smasher; Attymon Lad beat Drops of Brandy; Connacht Girl beat Black Water Bean; Hand of Peace beat The Wart.

Third Round—Solon beat Attymon Lad; Connacht Girl beat Hand of Peace

Decider—Mr. C. Griffin's Connacht Girl (Connacht Leader—Wind Draft) beat Mrs. L. Kearns's Solon.

CASTLE LAMBERT STAKES (14 all-ages).—Larry the Rambler beat Moore's Echo; Duke of Padua beat Bellville Champion; Paddy's No Joke beat Carnaun Boy; Zulu Boy beat Hell's Kitchen; Lambert Castle beat Ryebill Nell; Black Beet beat Connacht Outcast; Ivymount beat Mountbrown Lady.

Second Round—Larry the Rambler beat Duke of Padua; Zulu Boy beat Paddy's No Joke; Black Beet beat Lambert Castle; Ivymount, a bye

Third Round—Zulu Boy beat Larry the Rambler; Black Beet beat Ivymount.

Decider—Mr. P. Hession's Black Beet (Green Fern—Moonlummin) beat Mr. T. Fox's Zulu Boy

COURSING.—For notes of general interest, written by a well-known authority, and reports of all meetings, read "THE IRISH FIELD." On Sale every Saturday. Price 2d.—(Advt.)

LACROSSE

PIONEERS' CLUB.

General practice to-day, 3 p.m.

A KING WHO DIED UNLOVED

CREATOR AND TYRANT OF CONGO

LEOPOLD II. OF BELGIUM

"My subjects do not love me. No one loves me."

The aged King Leopold II. of Belgium uttered these pathetic sentences on his death-bed, says Mr. Ludwig Bauer, in "Leopold the Unloved," the life story of the King who founded the Congo Free State as a private estate, and surrendered his rights to the Belgian nation after a world-wide exposure of the atrocities that were committed in his name. (Cassell—12s. 6d. Published to-day).

He wished Belgium not to regard him with suspicion, but to love him, Mr. Bauer writes. But his dying wish was vain. On his death-bed in 1909 he married the daughter of a Parisian concierge, who had been the "joy and torment, the delight and the disgrace, of his declining years." His lawyers were present to protest against the disinheriting of the princesses.

"Never before had there been such a death, a worthy finish to so ruthless, challenging, avaricious and savage a life. . . . Leopold the unloved died."

The creation of his huge colonial empire in the Congo is described as "one of the greatest miracles that foresight and boldness and ruse has ever wrought." After calling an international conference Leopold formed the A.I.A.—the Association Internationale Africaine—which gave him a magic cap of invisibility and enabled him to open Central Africa for himself while posing as an internationalist with a Christian mission crusade.

STANLEY

The discovery of the course of the Congo by Stanley, the explorer, gave him his great opportunity.

"Stanley, with his simple faith in the God of the whites, believed that his conquest of the river had been foreordained, so that more churches might be built and that the negroes might lead better lives. But the hero was at fault in his judgment. All that happened had happened for Leopold's sake."

Leopold induced Stanley to become leader of the A.I.A. and to establish stations throughout the Congo. After ownership was acquired through treaties with the natives a State suzerainty was declared. International recognition was won and Leopold became absolute monarch, spending huge sums before his fortune turned.

He made himself owner of twenty million blacks, and when he died there were only ten millions left. They were driven by the lash and by armed troops to gather the rubber out of which the King made four hundred gold millions in fifteen years.

Reports of atrocities aroused the civilised world, and inquiries by commissions disclosed the horrors of Leopold's rule. "The signing of the Act by which the Congo Free State became the Belgian Congo was his capitulation, his Waterloo."

How Leopold's father, a Prince of Coburg, nearly became Prince Consort, Prince Regent of England, King of Greece, and actually became first King of the Belgians, is told as an introduction to his life.

BELFAST FLOWER AND FRUIT SHOW

NORTHERN FARMERS' EXHIBIT

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

BELFAST, Wednesday.

The annual Chrysanthemum and Fruit Show promoted by the Ulster Horticultural Society was opened to-day at the new King's Hall at Balmoral Show Ground, Belfast.

An outstanding feature of the show, which continues until to-morrow evening, is the magnificent exhibit of palms, chrysanthemums and ornamental foliage plants staged by the Parks Committee of the Belfast Corporation.

Packed fruit in barrels and boxes cover a space of over 1,500 square feet, and is quite a revelation of the success that farmers of the North have made of fruit growing in recent years.

The president of the Society is the Lord Mayor, Sir Crawford McCullough, J.P.; the chairman, Mr. Alex. Dickson; the hon. treasurer, Mr. George Gray, J.P., and the secretary, Mr. Richard J. Winters.

The principal winners in the section for chrysanthemum blooms include Mrs. Cooke, of Nottinghill, Belfast; the Right Hon. J. Milne Barbour; Messrs. Thomas Mackie, Old Forge, Belfast; T. D. Paul Dunmurry; J. S. Wilson; W. T. Fetherstone; M. Chatfield, and Major McLaughlin, Greenisland.

Among the prize-winners for plants were Lady Clanmorris, Bangor Castle; Mrs. Haddow, the Earl of Enniskillen, Messrs. W. Barnett, and David McCance.

Prize-winners for dessert and culinary apples and pears included:—Lady Brooke, Brookeboro'; the Earl of Enniskillen, Lieutenant-General Johnston, Glynn; Colonel H. A. Pakenham, Crumlin; Mr. R. J. Pack-Beresford, Donaghadee; Major McLaughlin, Messrs. M. McCausland, Limavady; George Scott, Hugh Suffern, R. W. Murdock, Moy; Franklin Manderson, Crumlin; W. T. McCleary, Portadown; Captain Hughes, Rt. Hon. J. Milne Barbour, Messrs. W. Barnett Melville, Chatfield; James Nixon, Alan Millar.

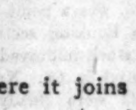
It was announced in Naval Port Orders at Portsmouth yesterday that on the wedding day of the Duke of Kent and Princess Marina ships are to be dressed and a Royal salute fired at noon. At night some of the ships will be illuminated.

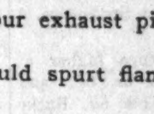
What is this "Margin of Safety?"

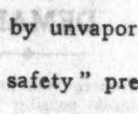
AN OIL THAT GOES ON LUBRICATING AFTER OTHER OILS HAVE FAILED

Even though weakened in winter by unvaporised petrol

Supposing you disconnected your exhaust pipe where it joins the cylinders. The engine would spurt flames. The explosions would be ear-splitting. You would understand why the oil in your bearings gets half as hot again as boiling water. You would understand the need for a "margin of safety"—the ability of an oil *to go on lubricating* in spite of heat and pressure, in spite of adulteration by unvaporised petrol due to cold weather. This "margin of safety" prevents pistons seizing, reduces wear on bearings, lessens the risk of big-end fracture, postpones bills for re-bushing. Is there anything to choose between one oil and another? Yes! A "margin of safety"! Official tests prove that Mobiloil has a greater margin of safety than any other range of oils. It goes on lubricating longer.







drain your sump now and refill with winter

Mobiloil

REGD. TRADE MARK

the oil with the greatest margin of safety

VACUUM OIL COMPANY, LTD., 32, NASSAU STREET, DUBLIN, C.2

NORTHERN PARLIAMENT

TERMINATION OF SESSION

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

BELFAST, Wednesday.

The Northern Parliament met to-day for the prorogation, and the Prime Minister announced the Royal Assent to the following bills, which have been passed by both Houses:—

Expiring Laws Continuance (Appropriation) No. 2.
Adoption of Children.
Workmen's Compensation.
Exchequer and Financial Provisions.
Fisheries.
Local Government.

Subsequently Black Rod attended in the House, and summoned the members to the Senate for the reading of the Governor's proclamation proroguing Parliament.

The members, headed by the Speaker, proceeded to the Senate, where the proclamation announcing the prorogation until Tuesday, November 20, was read by Viscount Bangor, the Speaker of the Senate.

The members then returned to the House of Commons, where the proclamation was again read by the Speaker, and the members afterwards dispersed.

The new session will be opened in State by the Governor (the Duke of Abercorn) on Tuesday next.

HOLY SEE AND GERMANY

PRIESTS WHO APPROVED STERILISATION

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

BERLIN, Wednesday.

A dispute has arisen between the Holy See and the German Government over the alleged violation of the Concordat by Germany. The facts are as follow:—

Two Catholic priests, Dr. Barion and Dr. Eschweiler, Professors of Theology at the Catholic University of Braunsberg, in the Rhineland, which is a State institution, issued some time ago a statement fully approving the Government's sterilisation and castration law.

The Holy See, which takes an absolutely opposite view of this matter, promptly deprived both of their capacity as teachers of Catholic theologians, even forbidding them to carry on their priestly offices.

Instead of dismissing both, as was the duty of the Government according to the Concordat, the Government simply announced that "both professors are still in office."

DR. O'CALLAGHAN RESIGNS

REFUSES £25,000 AS WRESTLER

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

CLONMEL, Wednesday.

Dr. Patrick O'Callaghan, Irish Olympic champion, resigned from his post as assistant medical officer of Clonmel Mental Hospital at a meeting of the Committee of Management to-day. He stated that he regretted he had to leave, but he had been appointed medical officer in a dispensary area in his native district in County Cork.

The Chairman, Mr. J. P. Stakelum, Mr. Commissioner Meghen, and other members and officials paid a high tribute to Dr. O'Callaghan's work since he was appointed on the staff of the institution four years ago.

Interviewed by our representative, Dr. O'Callaghan mentioned that he had refused a number of offers from U.S.A. for athletic posts. The most recent offer was from "Paul Bowser Enterprises," described as the world's foremost wrestling organisation, of Boston, Mass. This firm offered Dr. O'Callaghan a post as wrestler, and enclosed a contract which guaranteed him 125,000 dollars (about £25,000) for a period of four years. He was also given the option of accepting 7½ per cent. of gross receipts should they amount to more than 125,000 dollars, and a still greater sum if he defeated three champion wrestlers.

RAILWAY CLERKS' ASSOCIATION

Senator J. T. O'Farrell (Irish Secretary), addressing a crowded meeting of the Belfast Branch of the Railway Clerks' Association, which is celebrating the 30th anniversary of its establishment this month, congratulated Belfast on being the birthplace of the R.C.A. in Ireland.

He said that, notwithstanding the whirlwinds of political strife, and at times religious differences, which had swept across its path, the R.C.A. had in Ireland maintained its unity intact and unimpaired, uniting in one organisation, inspired with one ideal, the railway salaried staff, from Fair Head to Cork and from the Hill of Howth to Galway.

Dealing with the report of Sir Felix Pole, and the declared intention of the Government to implement its findings, he said there was thus opened up for Northern Ireland transport a vista of progress, order and ultimate prosperity.

The Pole proposals, however, had nothing to say about compensating workers who might thus lose their employment. Elementary justice and equity demanded that the worker who lost his employment in the public interest should receive the same consideration as the employer who lost his 'bus or lorry.

Mr. W. P. Greene (Dublin) conveyed the congratulations of the Irish Council to the branch on the 30th anniversary of its establishment.

Mr. D. J. Johnston (Chairman, Belfast Branch) presided.

SERIOUS COOTEHILL FIRE

BRIGADE DELAYED BY FOG

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

COOTEHILL, Wednesday.

A destructive fire occurred in Cootehill last night, when two leading places of business were gutted.

The houses were the property of Mr. Alexander McCutcheon and his son, Mr. John Joseph McCutcheon, and the want of fire-fighting appliances of any description made the destruction inevitable. There was nothing to cope with the outbreak but a chain of buckets from the town water supply, and at one time there were grave fears that the whole town would be burned. Armagh fire brigade was summoned, but owing to a dense fog their arrival was delayed some hours.

The fuseing of an electric wire is thought to have caused the fire in one of the business premises. An archway separated the two houses, which were connected overhead, and the fire spread from one house to the other. Volunteers from among the townspeople smashed in the roofs to prevent the outbreak spreading.

Two separate licensed premises, grocery, and boot and shoe businesses were involved, and the damage is very extensive.

Insurance at low rates with Phœnix Assurance Co., Ltd., 10-12 Trinity street, Dublin. R. H. Bolton, Manager. Agents everywhere. —(Advt.)

SHOP DESTROYED BY FIRE

A view of the front of the boot and shoe shop, in Market street, Cootehill, Co. Cavan, owned by Mr. J. J. McCutcheon, which was destroyed in a fire in the early hours of yesterday.

Financial News & Notes

TONE AND COMMENT

DUBLIN FIRM

BRITISH FUNDS STRONG

The tone of Dublin Stock market yesterday was quietly firm, with business on a small scale. Free State Funds were dull, but Land Bonds rose 2s. 6d. to 113½. The strength of British Funds was undiminished, and War Loan marked at 107, a record high price for this security. The price in London was a point higher at 108.

The Banking section was slightly harder. Bank stock improved a point, and Provincial recovered 2s. 6d. National lost threepence.

Rails were steady.

Guinness units were sixpence higher at 129s. 3d. Alliance Gas lost 2s. 6d., and Ranks (Ireland) Pref. fell to 14s. 6d. Burke Debs. were 1s. 3d. better, and Findlater Pref. rose a shilling. Thom Ord. lost threepence, and Irish-American Oil Pref. rose three halfpence. Carroll Ord. lost sixpence and the Pref. held steady at 23s. Irish Sugar Prefs. (6s. paid) were threepence premium, and Irish Shell Pref. rose 1½d.

The British Industrial section was dull, the only improvements marked being in the two Unilever Ordinaries. Fords and the Tobaccos were weak spots. Among Textiles Coats made a good showing.

LONDON CHEERFUL

ADVANCE OF GILT-EDGED RESUMED

The London Stock Markets were cheerful yesterday, and, with few exceptions, prices advanced. The exceptions were Rubbers and British Rails. Gilt-edged stocks were again strong, and further substantial gains were marked. In an attempt to meet the fresh outburst of buying, dealers marked up prices early in the day, it being anticipated that demand would be stimulated by the announcement that £44,000,000 of Treasury 3 per cent. Bonds are to be repaid, but buyers still came forward at the higher levels, and British Government stocks closed at or near the best prices of the day. Victory Bonds led the advance with a rise of 2⅝, while 4 per cent. Consols finished with a rise of 2¼. Old Consols made further headway, and put on another 1⅞ to 90⅞. There was a little profit-taking in this stock during the day, but the market is very short of it, and any offerings were well taken. Sales were small compared with purchases. There were other gains of a point or more, Irish Free State Land Bonds being a point up at 114. Indian Stocks shared in the advance, the largest rise being in the 3 per cent. Stock, which put on 1¼, while Dominion Stocks also appreciated.

In the Foreign Market, speculative purchases of German Bonds were being made, and there was a jump of 2½ in the 7 per cent. Dawes Loan to 58, at which price the tone was steady. The Young Loan put on a point, and the Potash Loan hardened ½. Japanese Stocks were rather better, but there were few quotable gains, while Chinese Stocks showed an irregular tendency.

One of the few exceptions to the general cheerfulness was the British Railway section, where the weekly traffic figures were not up to expectations, but, even here, losses were relieved by advances; for London Passenger Transport issues were in request. Foreign Rails showed irregularity. The advance in Cordoba Central was resumed, the First Debs. being 3 points higher and the Second Debs. a point to the good.

There was a definitely brighter aspect in the Mining Market, and, under the influence of local support and favourable Johannesburg advices, prices of Kaffirs advanced, S.A. Lands being prominent. In the West African there was good support for Kwahu, which closed with a good rise.

Among Industrials, flour-milling shares were firm, with a big rise in Spillers. Cables and Wireless received support in anticipation of better traffic figures, and in the Brewery section there was a demand for Bass shares on expectations that a total dividend of at least 18 per cent. will be announced to-day.

THE MONEY MARKET

GOLD RECOVERING

The price of gold yesterday was quoted 3d. higher at 139s. 3½d. per fine ounce. This included a premium of 9½d. over the franc at 75⅞ and of 2½d. over the dollar at 4.99⅝. About £298,000 was disposed of in the market.

Profit-taking continued in the Silver market and the price declined ⅛d. further to 24⅝d. per ounce for spot and 24⅞d. for forward delivery.

Bank Rate Discount (charged June 30, 1932), 2%.

60 days (fine)	⅜	7/16 %			
3 months	⅜	7/16 %	Trade	2	2½ %
4 „	7/16	9/16 %	„	2¼	2½ %
6 „	½	⅝ %	„	2½	3 %

Loans to Brokers Day-to-day	½	¼ %
„ for a week		½ %
Deposit Allowance; Banks at Call		½ %
„ „ Discount Houses at Call		½ %
„ „ „ at Notice		¾ %

The Discount market was not materially affected by the announcement regarding the 3 p.c. Treasury Bonds. Fine three months' bills remained at ⅜ to 7/16 p.c., and there were buyers of the new Treasuries at ½ p.c. Short loans were easily obtainable at ½ p.c.

Comparatively quiet conditions were experienced in the foreign exchange market yesterday, following the extreme uncertainty of the preceding days. Altogether, more confidence was displayed in the Continental group of gold currencies, and all rates tended to become less favourable to London in consequence.

The spot belga was considerably firmer, while considerable "bear" covering led to a sharp decline in the discount quoted on forward quotations.

The franc exchange was without material change through the greater part of the day at 75 15/16, but fell sharply in the late afternoon to 75⅞. There was no reason to suppose that the British "control" was in the market, but it is not improbable that the American authorities were again giving support to the franc in their endeavours to avert a further substantial flow of gold from Paris and other Continental centres.

Centre	Nov. 14 Closing Rates		Nov. 13 Closing Rates		Parity before 20/9/'31
New York	4.99½	4.99¾	5.00	5.00¼	4.86⅝
Montreal	4.86¾	4.87	4.87	4.87¾	4.86⅝
Amsterdam	7.39	7.40	7.40	7.40½	12.10
Berlin	12.42	12.44	12.43	12.45	20.43
Brussels	21.43	21.45	21.46	21.48	35.00
Copenhagen	22.38	22.42	22.38	22.42	18.15
Geneva	15.38	15.40	15.42	15.44	25.22
Madrid	36 9/16	36⅝	36⅜	36 11/16	25.22
Milan	58⅜	58½	58⅜	58½	92.45
Oslo	19.88	19.93	19.88	19.93	18.15
Paris	75 15/16	75⅞	75 15/16	76	124.21
Stockholm	19.39	19.42	19.38	19.42	18.15
Alexandria	97⅜	97⅝	97⅜	97⅝	97.5
Athens	523	sellers	525	sellers	375
Helsingfors	226¼	227¼	226¼	227¼	193.2
Lisbon	109¾	110½	109¾	110½	110
Prague	119⅜	119⅞	119⅝	120½	164.25
Vienna	26	28	26	28	34.58
Warsaw	26⅜	26⅝	26⅜	26⅝	43.38
B. Ayres	27½	27¾	27⅜	27⅝	47.577
Lima 90 dys	21.35 nom		21.35 nom		17.38
Mexico*	17.50	18.50	17.50	18.50	9.76
M'video*	19¾	20¾	19¾	20¾	51 1/16
Rio de Jan.	3 7/16	3 15/32	3 13/32	3 15/32	5.89
Valparaiso	nom		nom		40
Calcutta	18 1/32	18 3/32	18 1/32	18 3/32	18
Hongkong	19¾	20⅜	19⅞	20⅜	24d
Kobe (p.yn)	13 31/32	14 1/32	14 1/32	14 5/32	24d
Shanghai*	16	16⅝	16⅜	16⅝	—
Singapore*	28 1/16	28¼	28 1/16	28¼	28

* Rate quoted in London.

BRITISH RAILWAY TRAFFICS

Great Western Railway—Past week £455,000, decrease £2,000; 45 weeks to date £21,701,000, increase £585,000.

London Midland and Scottish Railway—Past week £1,112,000, increase £18,000; 45 weeks to date £51,771,000, increase £2,072,000.

London and North-Eastern Railway—Past week £861,000, increase £1,000; 45 weeks to date £38,262,000, increase £2,003,000.

Southern Railway—Past week £334,000, increase £1,000; 45 weeks to date £17,512,000, increase £395,000.

MARKETS AT A GLANCE

Wednesday Night.

STOCKS AND SHARES:

London cheerful.
Dublin firm.
Birmingham Motors quiet.
Manchester Textiles subdued.
New York higher.

MONEY:

Bank of England Rate	2	p.c.
Last Year	2	p.c.
Irish Banks' Rate	3	p.c.
London Day-to-Day Loans	½	p.c.
Fine Three Months' Bills	⅜-7/16	p.c.
Price of Gold	139/3½	
Price of Silver	24⅝d.	

THE INDUSTRIAL MARKET

SPILLERS AGAIN IN DEMAND

Although there was not a great deal of fresh business passing in the Industrial market yesterday, a number of issues attracted attention for special reasons.

The trans-Atlantic counters showed no decided trend, being quietly steady in the late dealings.

Cables and Wireless stocks came in for further attention. The Pref. touched 77 buyers at one time, closing with a net advance of ⅜ at 76⅜.

Motor issues, as a rule, showed but slight movements. Fords gave way further to around 38s. 6d., but Humbers went ahead to 21s. 9d. on the resumption of dividends.

Aviation shares were again supported.

Business on a fair scale was reported among Iron, Coal and Steel descriptions.

VALUE OF THE £

	Wednesday.	Tuesday.	Per Cent. of Parity.
New York	4.99⅝*	5.00¼	102.7
Montreal	4.86¾	4.87½	100.0
Amsterdam	7.39½	7.40¼	61.1
Berlin	12.43	12.44	60.8
Brussels	21.44	21.47	61.3
Copenhagen	22.40	22.40	123.4
Geneva	15.39	15.43	61.0
Milan	58 7/16	58 7/16	63.2
Oslo	19.90½	19.90½	109.6
Paris	75 15/16	75 31/32	61.1
Stockholm	19.40	19.40	106.8
Kobe	14	14 1/16	175.7

*Close in New York, 4.99¼.

A generally easier tone was noticeable among Electric Supply shares. Electrical Equipments displayed some irregularity.

In anticipation of further good dividend declarations, fresh buyers were again in evidence for the leading Brewery shares. Bass Ratcliff were prominent with a net gain of 2s. at 105s., business being recorded up to 106s. 6d.

Tobaccos seemed rather undecided in their movements, though buyers were in evidence for United Souths, Copes and Tobacco Securities Trust Ord. and Defd. Batts and Carreras held around the overnight levels, but "Imps" shed a few pence.

On the whole, Drapery and Departmental Stores shares were slightly better. Marks and Spencers gained 1/16 to 11 11/16. Woolworths, however, were a shade easier at 113s. 6d.

Textile shares were rather irregular, while Rayon shares displayed a dull tone.

Owing to a little profit-taking, Insurance issues developed irregularity.

In the Miscellaneous section interest was again focussed on Milling issues. Spillers met with further support, and gained 2s. 9d. to 63s. Building issues, on the whole, were dull. Imperial Chemicals slipped back a little, as did Dunlops.

OILS STEADY

Chief interest in the Oil Share market yesterday centred on the Preference issues of the leading companies. A good investment demand existed, based on the yields obtainable, which found the market poorly supplied with the shares, with the result that prices responded very quickly.

So far as Ordinary shares were concerned a slightly better tone prevailed at the start, following satisfactory advices received overnight from New York, several of the leading American Oil stocks coming over higher.

International Counters failed to hold an early improvement, due to small sales by Continental operators, but, nevertheless, the list as a whole closed with a steady appearance.

RUBBERS DOWN

Rubber shares had a forlorn appearance. The commodity changed hands down to 6 1/16d. for spot, while for forward positions prices were barely steady at the quotations returned. There were no buyers in the market and changes were all against holders. United Sua Betong, Sedenak, Ledbury, F.M.S. Plantations and Batu Tiga were all lower by a shilling or more. Rubber Trusts lost 6d. and there were other losses of a few pence.

MOTORS AND TEXTILES

BIRMINGHAM

Business generally quieter. Humbers higher on a dividend of 22/-. Raleighs active at 36/3. Rovers 11/- and Rileys 65/9, firmer. Fords easier, 38/6. Bluemels strong, 40/-. Dunlops flat, 48/3.

Alvis	11/6	Napiers	10/1½
Austins	35/6	Rolls	107/-
Do. Prefd.	29/4½	S.T.D. Pref.	3/4½
Dennis	27/-	Singers	17/1½
Enfields	30/-	Standards	61/9
Leylands	38/-	Triumphs	11/3
Lucas	63/6		

MANCHESTER

Textiles subdued and prices somewhat unsettled. Bleachers and Coats a shade easier.

Bleachers	7/-7/3	Courtaulds	47/9-48/3
Calicos	10/3-10/9	Dunlops	48/-48/6
Dyers	10/3-10/9	Turner & Newall	48/9-49/3
Cottons	41/9-42/3		
Spinners	8/6-9/-	Wall Paper Def.	60/3-60/9
Coats	65/9-66/3		
"Slubbers"	4/9-5/-	A. & S. Henry	10/6-11/-
Velvets	6/6-7/-		

FIXED AND FLEXIBLE TRUSTS

The latest prices (supplied by the Trusts) for the sub-units of the following Trusts are as under:—

British Empire Fixed Trust (A)	20/9-21/9 x.d.
British Empire Fixed Trust (B)	9/10½-10/4½+1½d.
British Gen. Fixed Sub-Units	19/4½-20/4½+1½d
Commercial Fixed Trust	21/9-22/9
Commodity Certificates	48¼-49¼
First British Fixed Trust	39/9-40/9
Second British Fixed Trust	26/3-27/-
Third British Fixed Trust	22/6-23/3
Fourth British Fixed Trust	21/3-22/- x.d.+3d.
Foreign Government Bonds	20/9-21/6
Gilt-edged Fixed Trust	19/6-20/-+3d.
Gold Mining Share Certs.	73/1½-78/9+9d.
Gold Producers	24/4½-25/4½-1½d.
International Trust Certs.	38-39+¼
Investors Gas	14/4½-15/1½
Investors General	19/10½-20/10½ x.d.
National Fixed Trust (A)	35/9-36/9 x.d.
National Fixed Trust (B)	21/-22/-
Rand Certificates	20/1½-21/4½-3d.

INSURANCE SHARES

BUSINESS DONE IN LONDON:—Commercial Union (x.d.), 10 11/16, 13/16, 25/32; Eagle Star Ord., 19; Employers', 69/9, 70/-, 3d., 69/6, General Accident, 19⅛, 5/16; Guardian, 14, 1/16, £14 0/9; London and Lancashire Fire, 32¾, 3; London Assurance, 15, ⅛; North British and Mercantile, 42, ⅛; Northern, 19, 1/16, ⅛, ⅜, 5/16; Phœnix (x.d.), 15 7/16, ¼, 15/32; ditto £1 (fully paid) (x.d.) 16⅝, ½, 5/16; Prudential, 34¾, ⅞, ⅝, 5, ⅛; ditto "B" £1 (4/- paid), £5 1/-, £5 2/-; Royal Exchange, 9½, ⅜, 15/32, 17/32; Royal Insurance, 8 11/16, 9/16, ⅝; Sun Insurance, 94/-, 6d., 3, 9, 3/-, 4½d.; Sun Life, 7 5/32; Yorkshire, 8½, ⅝, 21/32, 23/32.

BUSINESS DONE IN LIVERPOOL:—Alliance, £27 16/1½; Atlas, 280/9, 1/3; Commercial Union (x.d.), 10 23/32; Employers' Liability, 70/-; Guardian, 14, 279/3; London and Lancashire, 33; North British and Mercantile, 42, 17/8, 21/8; Northern Assurance, 19 1/16, ⅛, 3/16; do. Part. Pref., 18¾; Phœnix Assurance (x.d.), 15¼; do. 400001, etc. (x.d.), 16 7/16; Royal Insurance, 8 19/32, 12/1½, 3d., 2¼d.; Sea Insurance, 102/-; Sun Insurance, 93/3; World Auxiliary, 29/-; Yorkshire, 8 11/16.

LATEST CLOSING AND STREET PRICES.

BRITISH FUNDS, ETC.

—	Closing.		Rise or fall
Consols 2½%	90⅞	91⅛	+1⅞
Do. 4%	118¾	119¼	+2¼
3½% War Loan	107⅞	108⅛	+1⅛
Funding Loan	119¾	120¼	+1¾
Victory Bonds	118¾	119¼	+2⅝
3% Conversion Loan	104½	105	+1
3½% Conversion Loan	110¼	110¾	+1½
4½% Conversion Loan	115½	116	+1
5% Conversion Loan	122⅛	122⅝	+¼
2¾% Irish Land Stock 1903	90	92	
Irish Free State 4½% Land Bonds	113	115	+1
India 3%	88½	89	+1¼
Do. 3½%	98	98½	+¼
Do. 4½%	112¼	112¾	+¾
Do. 5½%	106⅛	106⅝	
Local Loans	97⅜	97⅞	+⅞
Sudan 5½%	114	116	

PUBLIC BOARDS AND STOCKS.

Cent. El. Bd. 4% 1959-89	106	108	+1
Do. 5% 1950-70	114	116	
Do. 4½% 1951-73	110	112	+1
Do. 5% 1955-75	117	119	
Do. 4½% 1957-82	111	113	
Metro. Water 3 p.c. (a)	96	98	

DOMINION AND COLONIAL STOCKS.

Australian Com. 5 p.c. 1945-75	114⅞	115⅛	
Do. do. 4 p.c. 1943-48	103	107	
Do. do. 3¾ p.c. 1948-53	105	107	
Canada 4 p.c., 1940-60	105	107	
Do. 4 p.c., 1953-58	112	114	
Cape 3½ p.c. Cons.	101	103	
Ceylon 6 p.c.	107	109	
N.S.W. 5 p.c., 1945-65	113¼	113¾	
Do. 4 p.c., 1942-62	104	106	
Do. 4½ p.c., 1935-45	103	104	
New Zealand 6 p.c., 1936-51	107	109	
Do. 3½ p.c., 1949-54	103	105	
Nigeria 6 p.c.	128	130	
Queensland 5 p.c., 1940-60	109	109½	
South African 4 p.c., 1943-63	107	109	
Do. 5 p.c., 1945-75	115	117	
South Australian 5 p.c., 1945-75	114¾	115¼	
Do. 4 p.c., 1940-60	103	105	
Victoria 4 p.c., 1940-60	103	105	
Do. 5 p.c., 1945-75	114¾	115¼	
Western Australian 5 p.c., 1945-75	114¾	115¼	
Do. 4 p.c., 1942-62	104	106	

BANKS.

Anglo-South American (£10) £5 paid	5/0	10/0	
Bank of Australasia	8⅝	9⅛	
Bank of England	389	393	+3½
Bank of Montreal	40	43*	
Bank of New South Wales	24	26	
Bank of New Zealand	2	2¼	
Barclay's "A" Shares	10 7/16	10 11/16	
British Overseas	4½	5	+¼
Canadian of Commerce	31½	34½*	
Chartered of India	15⅝	16⅛	
Hong Kong and Shanghai	132	135	
Lloyds	59/6	60/6	+0/3
London and S. American	5⅛	5⅝	
Martins, £20 (£2/10 paid)	8¼	8½	+1/16
Midland	9 15/16	10 5/16	
National Discount "B"	12¾	13	
National Provincial (£4 pd.)	14 7/16	14 11/16	
Royal of Canada	33½	35½	
Standard of South Africa	13½	14	
Union of Australia	6½	7	
Westminster Bank (£1)	89/9	90/9	+0/6

FOREIGN BONDS.

M.U.—Nov. 5.				
98½	Argentine 4 p.c. Rescn	98	99	
104	Austrian 6 p.c. Guar.	103½	104½	
—	Do. 3% Guar. Stg. Bds	102	104	+1
100	Belgian 3 p.c.	99	101	
40	Brazil 6½ p.c. S. Bds. 27	40	41	−½
99¼	Do. 5 p.c. Funding	99¾	100¾	−¼
86½	Do. 5 p.c. do., 1914	89½	90½	
101	Chinese 4½ p.c., 1898	101½	102½	+¼
75½	Do. 5 p.c., 1912	81	82	−½
96¼	Do. 5 p.c. Reorg. 1913	98¼	99¼	−¼
99½	Chinese Imp. Ry. 5% Gld	98	101	
75½	Do. Shanghai-Nanking 5 p.c.	79½	81½	+½
26	Do. Tientsin Pukow 5 p.c.	25	30	
105¼	Czecho-Slovakia Bonds	104	105	
105	Egyptian Unified	106½	107½	
28¼	French Loan 4 p.c.	26	28½	
62	German 7 p.c.	57½	58½	+2½
49	Do. 5½ p.c.	45	46	+1
—	Do. Potash 7 p.c.	57½	58½	+2½
41½	Greek 7 p.c., 1924	41	43	
35	Do. 6 p.c. Stabs.	33	36	
32	Do. 5 p.c., 1914	31	34	
37½	Italian Rentes	35	38	
90¾	Japan 6 p.c., 1924	91	92	+¼
84¼	Do. 5½ p.c. Conversion	84½	85½	
12	Mexican 5 p.c., '99	11	13	
12½	Do. 6 p.c. 10-Y. Treas.	11½	13½	
45	Peru 7½ p.c. Guano	43	48	
2	Peruvian Corporation	1 11/16	2 3/16	−1/16
9½	Do. Pref.	9½	10½	
41½	Do. Debs.	41	43	
90½	Poland 7 p.c. Sterling	90	91	
72½	Portuguese 3 p.c.	73¼	74¼	+½
—	Spanish 4 p.c.	73	78	
4⅝	Turkish 7½ p.c., 1933	4⅛	4⅝	

BRITISH RAILS.

50½	Great Western	49½	50½	−½
—	Do. 5 p.c. Pref.	115	117	
20½	Ldn., Mid. & Scot. Ord	21	21½	−¼
—	Do. 4 p.c. Pref.	84	86	
—	Do. 5 p.c. Red. Pref.	102	105	
—	Do. 4 p.c. Pref., 1923	49	51	−½
14½	Ldn., North-East. 5 p.c. Pref.-Ord.	15	15½	−⅜
7⅜	Do. Def.-Ord.	7¼	7¾	−¼
—	Do. 4 p.c. 1st Pref.	69	71	
—	Do. 4 p.c. 2nd Pref.	29½	31½	−1½
—	Lond. Trans. 5 p.c. "A"	132	135	
—	Do. 4½ p.c. "A"	124	127	+1
—	Do. "B"	128	131	
—	Do. "C"	91	92	+1¼
71½	Southern Pref.-Ord.	76½	77½	−1
21	Do. Def.-Ord.	22¼	22¾	−1
115	Do. 5 p.c. Pref.	115	117	

COLONIAL AND FOREIGN RAILS.

23	Antofagasta Ord.	22	24	
—	Argentine G.W. Ord.	9½	11½	
—	Bahia Blanca Guar. Stk.	77	79	−1
25	Buenos Ayres Gt. Sthn.	24	26	−½
10	Buenos Ayres & Pacific	9	11	−½
21½	Buenos Ayres and W.	21	23	−½
—	Canadian National Guar	86	88	
11¾	Canadian Pacific ($25)	11⅞	12	−1/16
15½	Central Argentine Ord.	14½	16½	−½
9	Do. Def.	8	10	
10½	Central Uruguay Ord.	10	12	
4½	Cordoba Central New	3½	5½	
—	Do. 1st Deb.	40	43	+3
—	Do. 2nd Deb.	12	14	+1
13½	Entre Rios	13	15	
14	Do. 6 p.c. Cum. Pref.	20	23	−1
—	Grand Trunk 4 p.c. Guar	102	104	
—	Do. 4 p.c. Perp. Deb.	104	106	
—	Internl. of Cent. America	4	8	
9¾	Leopoldina	8½	10½	
2¼	Mexican Rails	2	2½	
5½	Do. 8 p.c. Pref.	5½	6	
2½	Do. 6 p.c. Pref.	2¼	2¾	
78	San Paulo Ord.	73	77	
3½	United Havana	2½	4½	

AMERICAN RAILS.

—	Atchison	53	56	−1
—	Chicago, Milwaukee New	2¼	3¼	−¼
—	New York Central	20	23	−1
—	Pennsylvania	22	25	
—	Southern Common	15	18	
—	Southern Pacific	16	19	−1
101	Union Pacific	102	107	−1

BREWERIES AND DISTILLERIES.

M.U.—Nov. 5.				
99/6	Bass Ratcliff Ord.	104/0	106/0	+2/0
—	Brewers of Vancouver	2/3	2/9	
11/0	City of London Def. (5/-)	10/9	11/6	+0/1½
83/9	Courage Ord.	86/6	87/6	+0/6
92/0	Distillers Ord.	93/0	94/0	
125/9	Guinness Ord. (£1 units)	128/9	129/9	+0/3
86/6	Ind Coope and Allsopp.	88/9	89/9	+0/9
—	Mitchell and Butlers	82/0	83/0*	
85/9	South African Breweries	84/0	85/0	
—	Walker (John) Pref.	32/0	33/0*	
16/3	Walker (P.) & R. Cain Or	17/0	17/9	
64/9	Watney Combe Def.	68/6	69/6	+1/0

DRAPERY AND STORES.

74/3	Barker (John)	75/9	76/9	
8/0	Cook, Son and Co.	7/6	8/6	
—	Gamage (A. W.)	17/3	18/3	
76/3	Harrod's Stores	78/0	79/0	
7/6	Harrod's (B.A.)	7/0	8/0	+0/1½
23/6	Maple and Co.	23/3	24/3	
11 7/16	Marks & Spencer (10/-)	11⅝	11¾	+1/16
—	Selfridges Pref.	27/6	28/0	+0/3
12/6	Woolworth Ord.	113/0	114/0	−0/3
30/3	Do. Pref.	29/9	30/9*	

ELECTRIC SUPPLY.

—	Bournemouth & Poole	78/3	79/3	−0/3
34/9	Charing Cross	34/6	35/6	
37/6	City of London	37/3	38/3	
55/9	County of London	42/3	43/3	−0/6
—	Electric Supply Corp.	58/6	59/6	
—	Lancashire	38/3	39/0	
34/6	London Electric	34/0	35/0	
53/0	Metropolitan	39/0	40/0	+0/3
33/6	North-Eastern	34/9	35/9	
—	St. James's	36/0	38/0	
—	Scottish Power	41/9	42/9	
—	South London	34/6	36/6	
34/9	Westminster Electric	35/0	35/9	
—	Whitehall Inv. Pref.	20/6	22/6*	
—	Yorkshire Ord	47/0	48/0	

ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENTS.

22/0	Associated Electric Ind.	21/9	22/9	+0/3
74/6	British Insul. Cables	76/3	77/3	+0/6
64/3	Callenders Cable	64/0	65/0	
—	Enfield Cable	24/0	25/0	
—	English Electric	4/10½	5/4½	
27/3	Ever Ready (5/-)	26/3	27/3*	−0/4½
45/9	General Electric Ord.	47/3	48/3	
6½	Henley's Telegraph	6 7/16	6 9/16*	
28/6	Johnson and Phillips	29/6	30/6†	−0/7½
—	Philips Lamps	42/0	43/0	
18/6	Siemens	18/6	19/6	+0/3
—	Telegraph Constr.	23/6	24/6	

INSURANCE.

—	Alliance £20 (£2 4/- p.)	25½	27½	
—	Atlas £5 (£1 5/- paid)	13¾	14¼	
—	Com. Un. £1 Units	10⅝	10⅞*	
—	Eagle Star Ord. £3	18½	19½	
—	Employers' £1 (5/- paid)	3⅜	3⅝	
—	Gen. Accdt. £5 (£1¼ p.)	12	13	
—	Guardian £5 (10/- paid)	13¾	14¼	
—	L. & Lan. Fire £5 (£2)	32¼	33¼	
—	Lon. Ass. £2½ (£1 p.)	14⅞	15⅜	−⅛
—	N.B. & Mer. £5 (£1¼ p.)	41	43	
—	Northern £10 (£1 paid)	18¾	19¼	
—	Pearl (£1)	18½	19½	
—	Phoenix £10 (£1 paid)	15	15½*	−⅛
—	Do. £1 (f.p.)	16⅛	16⅝*	
—	Prudential	34½	35½*	
—	Do. "B" £1 (4/- paid)	4⅞	5⅛	−⅛
—	Royal Exchange	9⅛	9⅝	+⅛
—	Royal Ins. £1 (10/- pd.)	8½	8¾	
—	Sun Ins. £1 (8/- paid)	4 3/16	4 5/16	
—	Sun Life £1 (f.p.)	6¾	7¼	
—	Yorkshire 50/- (10/- pd.)	8⅜	8⅞	+⅛

LAND AND INVESTMENT.

19/3	Argentine Land Invest.	18/0	19/0	+0/3
16/3	Do. Southern Land	16/6	17/6	−0/3
—	Covent Garden Ord.	28/6	29/6	−0/6
14/9	Forestal Land	13/0	13/9	
24/9	Hudson's Bay Ord.	24/0	25/0	
31/32	Hyderabad Deccan	15/16	1 1/16	
1/9	Pekin Syndicate	1/6	2/0	
33/6	Sudan Plantations	34/6	35/6*	−1/0

OILS.

M.U.—Nov. 5.				
13/0	Anglo-Ecuadorian	13/1½	13/7½	
1 7/16	Anglo-Egyptian "B"	1⅜	1½	
2 7/16	Anglo-Persian Ord	2 1/16	2 5/16	
35/0	Do. 8 p.c. 1st Pref	36/7½	37/1½	+0/10½
35/4½	Do. 9 p.c. 2nd Pref	36/7½	37/1½	+1/0
24/6	Apex Trinidad (5/- shares)	24/9	25/3	+0/6
11/0	Attock	10/0	11/0	
9/4½	British Borneo Pet. (6/0)	8/10½	9/4½	+0/1½
6/9	British Burmah (8/)	6/3	6/9	
3/3	British Controlled	3/3	3/9	
8/0	Do. Pref	7/4½	7/10½	+0/1½
3 27/32	Burmah	3 25/32	3 27/32	
36/9	Do. 8 p.c. Pref	38/0	38/6	+1/0
5/6	Canadian Eagle Ord.	5/1½	5/4½	
11/10½	Do. 7 p.c. 1st Pref (£8)	11/3	12/3	
6/9	Do. 8 p.c. Pref	6/3	7/3	+0/3
3/0	Kern River (10/)	2/9	3/3	
1 25/32	Lobitos	1 23/32	1 25/32	
6/6	Mexican Eagle Ord	6/3	6/6	+0/1½
6/9	Do. 8 p.c. Pref	6/3	7/3	+0/3
7/9	Do. 7 p.c. 1st Pref (4 pesos)	7/6	8/0	
1/0	North Caucasian (10/)	1/0	1/6	
9/6	Phoenix Oil	9/3	9/9	
4/10½	Do. 1/- shares	4/7½	5/1½	
18¾	Royal Dutch	18 3/16	18 7/16	−⅛
2 5/32	Shell Transport	2 5/32	2 9/32	
12 9/16	Do. 5 p.c. Pref. £10	12½	13	+⅛
30/4½	Do. 7 p.c. Pref	30/9	31/3	+0/6
9/4½	Steaua Romana	8/10½	9/4½	
3/0	Tankers Pref	3/0	3/6	
8/3	Trinidad Central	7/9	8/3	
2 25/32	Trinidad Leasehold	2 17/32	2 19/32*	
1 27/32	V.O.C. Holdings	1 23/32	1 25/32*	
1 27/32	Do. 7 p.c. Pref	1 23/32	1 25/32*	

IRON AND STEEL.

3/10½	Amal. Anthracite	3/6	4/0	
45/0	Babcock, Wilcox Ord.	45/3	46/3	−0/3
5/1½	Baldwins	4/10½	5/4½	+0/1½
6/3	Brown (John) (6/-)	4/9	5/3	−0/3
7/3	Buell Combustion	5/16	7/16	
2/7½	Cammell Laird (5/-)	2/6	3/0	
73/6	Cory (William)	73/6	74/6*	−0/1½
1/10½	Dorman Long and Co.	1/4½	1/10½	
17/3	Guest Keen	17/1½	17/7½	+0/1½
5/0	Pease and Partners	4/6	5/0	
20/3	Powell Duffryn	18/3	19/3	−0/3
29/9	South Durham Steel	31/6	32/6	
28/0	Stewarts & Lloyds Def.	28/3	28/9	
10/1½	Vickers Ord	9/10½	10/4½	+0/1½

MOTORS AND AEROPLANES.

36/9	Austin Motor (5/)	36/0	36/6	
29/0	Do. "B" Pref.	29/0	30/0	
2 15/16	De Havilland	56/3	57/3	+0/6
25/0	Dennis Bros (2/-)	26/3	27/3	
26/0	Fairey Aviation	23/0	24/0	−0/3
39/3	Ford Motors	38/3	38/9	−0/3
—	Handley Page Pref. (8/-)	14/0	15/0	+0/6
25/3	Hawker (5/-)	26/9	27/9	+0/3
—	Imperial Airways	41/9	42/9*	
37/0	Leyland Motors	37/3	38/3	
—	Morris 7½ p.c. Pref.	29/0	30/0	
9/9	Napier Ord. (5/-)	9/9	10/3	−0/3
108/0	Rolls Royce	106/3	107/3	
16/6	Singer Ord.	16/6	17/6	−0/3
—	Standard	60/3	61/3	−0/6
—	Tilling (Thomas)	96/6	97/6	

NEWSPAPERS.

22/3	Allied Newspapers Ord.	23/6	24/6	
—	Amal. Press (New)	17/9	18/9*	
25/6	Assd. Newspaper Def.	25/3	26/3	
55/6	Daily Mail Trust	56/3	57/3	−0/3
14/10½	Daily Mirror Ord.	15/3	16/3	
—	Financial Newspapers	4/9	5/9	+0/3
10/6	Odhams Press (4/-)	10/3	11/0	
44/3	Sunday Pictorial Ord.	44/0	45/0	

NITRATES.

66½	Cosach 7 p.c. Ster. Bds	62	63	+1
7/6	Lautaro Nitrate 7 p.c Pref. (£5)	6/9	7/9	

RUBBERS.

23/9	Anglo-Dutch	22/8¼	−0/3¾
13/9	Anglo-Malay	13/9	
3/1½	Bukit Mertajam	3/1½	
1/0	Bukit Sembawang	1/1½	
17/9	Grand Central	17/0	−0/4½
31/10½	Highlands	30/7½	−0/7½
13/0	Jugra Land	12/6	
27/6	Kuala Lumpur	26/3	
18/9	Linggi	18/7½	
4/1½	London Asiatic	4/1½	
25/0	Malacca	24/6	
34/9	Malayalam	34/3	−0/6
3/1½	Merlimau-Pegoh	3/0	
30/3	Rubber Trust	29/7½	−0/6
21/3	Tandjong	21/1½	
23/0	Tandjong Malim	24/0	
52/6	United Sua Betong	51/10½	−1/3
9/3	Vallambrosa	9/0	

Allagar	10		Kombok	2/7½	−0/1½
Batu Tiga	30/0	−1/3	Kuala Sel	3/3	−0/1½
Bernam Per'k	2/9		Ledbury	24/9	−1/6
Brit. I.G. Trst	75½		Manch'r N.B.	14/0	
Brit. E. Java	1/3		N. Hayoep	0/9	
Broome Sel(2/)	4/3*		N. Hummock	11/10½	
Buntar	1/9		P.P.K (C'y'n)	15/7½	
Chersonese	2/6		Pataling	33/6	
Cheviot	4/0	−0/1½	Perak (2/)	2/7½	−0/3
Cicely	4/1½		Rambutan	1/1½	
Djasinga	18/0		Rim Malacca	2/7½	
Erst. Sumatra	2/5¼		Sedenak	23/9	−1/3
F.M.S. Plant	23/0	−1/0	Soember Ajoe	2/1½	
Gen. Ceylon	25/6		Sungei Siput.	3/0	
Glenbervie	1/10½		Taiping	1/9	
Golden Hope	27/0		Telogoredjo	18/9	
Java Amal.	23/9		Un. Serd'ng 2/	3/1½	
Kamuning	137½		Yam Seng	2/10½	
Kepitigalla	1/3				
Kinta Kellas	2/3				

TEAS.

Amal. Estates	13½	−½	Imperial	1 9/16	−1/16
Assam Con	1 7/32	−1/32	Jetinga Valley	1 9/16	
Assam Front'r	1 1/32		Jhanzie	1¾	−⅛
Bog'want'lawa	2¾		Jokai	2 3/16	−3/16
Borelli	2 9/16		Jorehaut	2 9/16	
Brahmapootra	21		Kanan Devan	27¼	
Brit. Indian	2 13/16	−1/16	Lebong	2 1/16	
Budla Beta	1 15/16		Lungla	2 1/32	
Ceylon Plant.	3 1/16		Makum	1 3/16	
Ceylon Prop.	1 11/16	−1/16	Moabund	1⅞	
Chargola	1 3/16	−1/32	Nedeem	2 7/16	−1/16
Chubwa	3⅛		New Dimbula	3⅛	
Chulsa	2 11/16		Newara Eliya	4	−1/16
Co. Tea & L.	23¾	−1	Ouvah	2	
Darjeeling Co.	2		Peacock & Nil.	2/0	
Do. Consol	2		Pabbojan	3⅛	
Deundi	1 17/32	−1/32	Pundaloya	2⅞	
Dimbula Val.	1 13/16		Rosehaugh Ce.	1 1/16	
Dooars	2 9/16	−1/16	Scottish Assam	1 11/16	
Doom Dooma	2 7/16		Scot. T. & Ln.	2 1/16	
E. Assam	2⅜		Singlo	2½	
East Produce	2 11/16	−1/16	Sumatra	2 7/32	
Empire	1⅞		Travancore	3	
Galaha Ceylon	1 9/16	−1/16	Up. Assam	2¼	

REFRESHMENT AND FOOD.

27/4½	Aerated Bread	26/9	27/9
17/0	Bovril Def.	17/0	18/0
9	Crosse & Blackwell	0/8½	0/9½
9/3	Home & Colonial (4/-)	9/4½	9/10½
32/0	Inter. Tea Ord. (5/-)	31/10½	32/4½
23/3	Lovell & Christmas	24/0	25/0
7¼	Lyons (J.)	7 5/16	7 9/16
2/9	Maypole Def.	2/6	3/0
—	Scribbans	21/3	21/9
—	Do. Def.	14/3	15/3
40/6	Schweppes Ord.	1 15/32	[illegible]
—	Smithfield Arg. Meat	17/9	18/3
22/6	Unilever Ord.	22/9	23/9
23/3	Do. (N.V.)	23/9	24/3

SHIPPING.

—	Cairn Line	4/0	4/9	
—	Cunard Ord.	4/3	4/9	
—	Elder-Dempster 6% Pref.	0/6	1/6	
—	Furness Withy	17/0	18/0	+0/3
—	Houlder Pref. (£5). 4-5	5½	6½	
—	P. and O. Def. (£1)	17/3	17/9	+0/3
—	Royal Mail Ord.	0	5	
—	White Star 6½% Pref.	0/10½	1/4½	

TEXTILES AND ARTSILKS.

7/3	Bleachers	6/9	7/3	−0/3
10/4½	Bradford Dyers	10/1½	10/7½	
9/3	British Celanese Ord.	9/6	10/0	−0/3
12/6	Do. Pref.	13/0	13/6	
10/3	Calico Printers	10/3	10/9	−0/3
4¼	Canadian Celanese	3 13/16	3 15/16	−¼
64/3	Coats	65/6	66/3	+0/1½
45/9	Courtaulds	47/6	48/0	−0/3
40/6	English Sewing Cotton	41/6	42/6	
8/6	Fine Spinners	8/3	8/9	
3/6	Jute Industries Pref.	4/0	4/6	
—	Linen Thread Ord.	26/3	27/3	
8/1½	Lister Ord.	7/3	8/6	
52/6	Patons and Baldwins	56/0	57/0	+0/6
4	Snia Viscosa	3 29/32	4 1/32	
—	Whitworth Mitchell	1½	1⅝	+1/32

TELEGRAPHS, TELEPHONES.

28	Anglo-American Tel.	28¼	29¼	+¼
74½	Cables & Wire. 5½% Pref.	76½	77	+¾
16	Do. 7½% "A" Ord.	17	17½	+¾
7	Do. "B" Ord.	6¾	7¼	
31/6	Marconi Marine	31/0	32/0	+0/3
8/6	Do. Canada	8/6	9/0	−0/3
—	Oriental Telephone	3 3/16	3 5/16	
5½	Radio Corporation	5⅞	6	−1/16

MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIALS.

35/9	Associated Cement	37/0	37/9	+0/1½
6/1½	Assocd. British Pictures	5/3	5/7½	
45/0	Boot's Pure Drug (5/-)	46/9	47/9	+0/9
11/6	Borax Con. Def.	11/6	12/6	
11⅛	Brazilian Traction	11 3/16	11 5/16	
6 1/32	British-American Tobacco	6⅛	6 5/16	
29/9	British Aluminium	29/0	30/0	−0/1½
36/3	British Match	36/9	37/6*	−0/1½
3½	British Portland Cement	3 9/16	3 11/16	
—	British Power and Light	19/6	21/6	
41/9	British Oil and Cake	42/0	43/0	+0/4½
82/3	British Oxygen Ord.	83/9	84/9	−0/3
7¼	Carreras	7 7/16	7 9/16	
—	Cerebos Ord.	9⅜	9⅝	+3/16
—	Crittal's Manufacturing	7/3	8/3	−0/3
46/9	Dunlop Rubber	47/9	48/9	+0/1½
47/9	Eastwoods Ord.	2⅜	2½	
29/6	Electric and Musical	30/7½	30/10½	+0/1½
23/0	Do. 6 p.c. Pref.	23/3	23/9	
—	Finlay (James)	69/6	70/6	−2/0
—	Gallaher Ord.	4¾	4⅞	
11/0	Gaumont British	10/9	11/6	
—	Do. "A" Ord.	4/9	5/3	
17/9	Do. 5½ p.c. Pref.	17/6	18/0	
—	Harland Wolff Pref.	3/7½	4/1½	
134/0	Imperial Tobacco Ord.	135/7½	135/10½	−0/3
48/3	Do Canada	48/3	49/3	
34/10½	Imp. Chem. Indus. Ord.	36/0	36/3	−0/3
8/10½	Do. Def	8/6	9/3	−0/1½
32/9	Do. Pref	32/9	33/9	
22⅞	International Nickels	23 9/16	23 11/16	
—	Do. Paint	45/0	46/3	
31/6	Lever 7 p.c. Pref.	32/10½	33/4½	+0/4½
80/6	London Brick and F.	83/9	84/9	−0/4½
21/3	National Canning	22/0	23/0	+0/6
—	North American Co.	11½	12½	−1
—	Reckitt Ord.	5 9/16	5⅝	
—	Ste. Madeleine Sugar	11/3	12/3	
39/3	Salt Union	39/6	40/6	−0/3
18⅛	Shawinigan Water Com	15½	16½	−1½
59/6	Spillers Ord.	62/6	63/6	+2/9
45/6	Do. Def.	48/9	49/9	+1/6
8/9	Swedish Match B	9/0	10/0	
94/9	Tate and Lyle	99/3	100/3	−0/10½
—	Tobacco Trust Ord.	5	5⅛	+1/32
—	Do. Def.	6 19/32	6 25/32	+1/32
3/3	Triplex Glass	70/3	71/3	−0/9
18/9	United Molasses	18/6	19/6	
59/6	Wall Paper Def.	60/9	61/9	+1/9
39/9	White Tomkins Ord.	1 15/16	2 1/16	
34/9	Wiggins Teape Ord.	33/9	34/9	

* Ex div. † Ex rights. ‡ Cum. div. | Ex bonus.

PRICES OF RECENT ISSUES

Blackpool 3 p.c.	1⅛-1⅜ prem.
Central Electric	4⅜-4⅝ prem.
Malacca Rubber	1/9-2/3 prem.
Mersey Dock and Harbour	1¾-2 prem.
Nottingham 3 p.c.	1-1¼ prem.
United Steel Debs.	1⅞-2⅛ prem.

LONDON MINING MARKET BRIGHTER

ALL-ROUND ADVANCE REGISTERED

A distinct change for the better was observable in the Mining market yesterday. The forced selling noticeable on Tuesday appeared to have spent itself, and the bear sales thereby engendered were being covered, with the result that prices generally had an upward trend.

The revulsion of feeling was very marked, and prices responded readily to the demand. Demand here, coupled with the Cape support, was sufficient to put a much better complexion on the Kaffir department. Once the tide had turned it was found as difficult to purchase good class shares in any quantities as it had been previously to sell them, and, on balance movements, were all upward, many of the gains being of substantial proportions. Not only was there some heavy buying of dividend-payers, but the more speculative counters were well supported.

Rhodesians followed the example of their neighbours, and, while business did not expand to any great extent, prices mostly hardened.

The revulsion of feeling was very marked in the West African department, where most of the leading counters came into strong request, and went ahead.

Australians generally had an irregular appearance. Closing prices:—

SOUTH AFRICAN.

M.U. Nov. 5		
37/0	Afric & Eur	35/3-35/9+1/6
1½	Ang.-A. Corp	28/6-29/0+0/9
29/6	Anglo-French	28/6-29/0+0/3
8 1/16	Brakpan	8 1/32-8 3/32+¼
19½	Cent. Mining	19⅞-20⅛+¾
1⅞	City Deep	1¾-1 13/16+1/32
3 15/32	Con. Goldfl'ds	3 15/32-3 17/32+5/32
3 5/32	Cons. M. Reef	3 5/32-3 7/32+1/16
27/0	Con. M. Sel.	26/3-26/9+0/3
12 5/16	Crown Mines	12 9/32-12 11/32+⅛
7 5/16	Daggafont'n	7 1/16-7⅛+3/16
2¼	Durban Deep	2 3/16-2¼+⅛
1⅝	E.Daggafont'n	1⅞-1 15/16-5/32
8 3/16	East Geduld	8 23/32-8 25/32+¼
51/3	E.RandProp	50/0-50/6+1/1½
26/3	E. Rand Cns.	24/6 24/9+1/7½
8 13/16	Geduld	8 27/32-8 29/32+1/16
1 11/32	Golden Deep	1 9/32-1 11/32+1/32
3 5/16	Gen. Mining	3 9/32-3 5/32+1/32
3 5/16	Govt. M.	3 5/16-3¼+3/32
6¾	Grootvlei	6 7/32-6 9/32+⅛
32/3	H.E. Prop.	31/3-32/3+0/3
63/3	Johan Invsts	64/3-64/9+1/0
2⅝	Kleinfontein	2⅝-2 11/16+3/32
1⅝	Knight's	1 13/32-1 15/32+1/16
1⅝	Lace Prop.	1 29/32-1 31/32+7/32
30/0	Langlaagte E	31/0-31/6+1/6
14/6	Luipards Vlei	14/7½-14/10½+0/9
—	Modderfontn	3 11/16-3⅞+1/32
27/6	Modder B.	27/3-27/9+0/9
20/0	Modder Deep	20/0-20/6+0/3
3 1/16	Modder East	2 27/32-2 31/32+1/32
3 1/16	New S. Areas	3 1/16-3 5/16+1/32
2 13/16	Nigel	2 25/32-2 27/32+¼
2	Nourse	2-2 1/16+1/16
1 7/32	Oceana Devl	3 1/32-1 1/32+1/32
6¾	Rand Mines	6 13/16-6 15/16+5/32
23/3	Rand Select	23/3-23/9
48/9	Randfontein	49/10½-50/4½+0/3
2 11/32	Robin Deep B	2 15/32 2 17/32+1/32
1 9/32	Rose Deep	1 3/16-1¼
10/3	Simmer & J.	10/0-10/3+0/7½
15/0	S.A. Towns.	14/3-14/9+0/3
20/0	Sth.-W. Af.	3 1/32-1 1/32
8 1/16	Springs	8 5/16-8¼+5/32
11	Sub Nigel	11 15/32-11 17/32+3/32
6⅛	Trans' Del.B	6⅛-6⅜
2¼	Trans Con. L	2 3/32-2 5/32
15/16	Trans. Gold	17/6-18/6
6¾	Union Corp	6 23/32-6 25/32+⅛
1⅞	Van Ryn.	1 13/16-1⅞+1/32
3 5/32	Do. Deep	3⅛-3 5/16+1/32
1⅞	Vereeniging.	1 27/32-1 31/32+1/32
2⅛	Vogelstruisb'lt	1 15/16-2+3/32
3¼	Welgedacht	2⅝-2⅞+½
1 15/32	West R.Con	28/7½-29/1½+0/9
2 3/32	West Springs	1 31/32-2 1/32+⅛
1¾	West Wit Ar	1 15/32-1 17/32+1/16
1 31/32	Wit. Deep	1 31/32-2 1/32

RHODESIAN.

M.U. Nov. 5.		
7/9	BechuanaEx	7/3-7/9
3/0	B. M'Kubwa	3/1½-3/4½
3 5/32	Cam & Motor	3⅛-3 3/16
20/0	Char. B.S.A.	19/9-20/3+0/3
27/0	Globe & Phœ	26/6-27/6
12/7½	GoldF.Rhod	12/9-13/3+0/4½
2/1½	Loangwa	1/10½-2/1½
1 3/32	Lonely Reef.	⅝-½
5/9	Lon. Rhod 5/	5/6-5/9
2⅞	Rezende	2¾-3
1/6	Rhod. B. Hill	1/4½-1/7½
8/9	Rho. Kat'nga	7/6-8/6+0/3
8/6	Rhod. Select	8/1½-8/4½+0/1½
4¼	RhokanaCorp	4 3/16-4 5/16
23/6	Roan Antel.	23/3-23/9
10/6	Select'n Tst.	9/10½-10/1½
2/7½	Selukwe (2/6)	2/4½-2/10½
7/6	Sherw'd Starr	7/6-8/0
11/3	Tangan. Con	10/0-10/6+0/3
11/6	Do. 6p.c.Pf	10/9-10/3+0/3
6 13/32	Vic.FallsOrd	6 11/32-6 13/32
44/6	Do. Pref.	46/0-47/0+0/6
1	Wankie Col.	21/3-22/3*+0/9
16/6	Zamb. Expl	16/0-16/6+0/6

AUSTRALIAN.

⅝	Amal. Zinc	5/16-7/16
2	B. Hill Prop	38/6-39/6
3 1/32	Do.Sth New	2 15/16-3 1/16*
10/0	Gt. Bould'r	9/9-10/3+0/1½
25/3	Lake V.Star	24/9-25/3
13/3	Lake V Inv.	12/7½-13/7½*
4/6	Mount Isa	4/0-5/0
3⅞	Nth.Bn.Hill	3⅝-3¾*
1 15/16	Sons of Gwalia	39/0-40/0+0/6
24/0	Sth. Kalgurli	23/9-24/9
5/3	Sulphide Ord	4/6-5/6
12/0	Do. Pref.	11/3-12/3−0/3
3⅛	Wiluna Gold	61/0-62/0−0/6
1⅝	Zinc Ord (10/)	1¼-1⅜
4¼	Do. Pref.	4 1/16-4 5/16

WEST AFRICAN.

11/9	Ariston	12/4½-12/7½+0/7½
42/3	Ashanti (4/)	42/3-42/9+0/3
6/9	Atta Gold(2/)	5/6-6/0−0/3
23/0	Bibiani	22/6-23/0+0/6
14/0	Fanti Cons.	13/3-14/3−0/3
34/6	G.Coast Sel	33/6-34/0+1/3
3 5/16	Kwahu(2/)	2¾-2 13/16+9/32
3/0	L'dhurstDeep	2/9-3/0+0/1½
3/3	Nth Ashanti	3/1½-3/4½+0/6
27/0	Taqu'h&Abs.	26/9-27/3

COPPER.

6/6	Messina	5/9-6/9
15/0	Mount Lyell	13/3-14/3−0/9
1/3	Namaqua	1/0 1/6
12¾	RioTinto(£5)	12⅞-13⅛+¼
2⅝	Tharsis	2⅝-2¾

TIN.

M.U. Nov. 5		
3/0	Anglo-C.(10/-)	29/-3/3
7/3	Anglo-Orient	7/0-7/6
23/6	Do Pref	22/10½-23/4½−0/4½
21/0	Aramayo	20/9 21/9
6/7½	Associa'd Tin	6/9-7/0+0/1½
13/6	Ayer Hitam	13/3-13/9+0/3
7/9	Bisichi	7/6-8/9
—	Changkat	48/6-49/6*
31/6	Gopeng	29/6-30/6−0/9
24/6	Ipoh	1⅛-1¼
1 5/16	Kadnna Synd	7/8-1
12/9	Kamunting	11/7½-12/1½+0/1½
22/3	Kram'tPul(5/)	24 0-24/6
9/9	Lond. Tin	10/7½-11/1½
24/9	Malayan TD.	24/4½-24/10½+0/1½
6/0	Naraguta	6/0 7/0
9/6	Pahang(5/)	8 3-8 9*
13/6	Petaling	12/9-13/3+0/6
2/6	Rahm'n Hydr	2/3-2/9
7/0	Rambutan	7/4½-7/7½
25/7½	Renong	17 1/32-1 9/32
27/0	Siamese	25/9-26/3
—	Sth. Kampar	37/6-38/6
3/9	Tavoy (4/)	3/4½-3/10½*
15/9	Tronoh (5/)	15/6-16/0+0/3

DIAMOND.

2 1/32	Cons. Af. Sel.	2⅛-2¼
3 7/16	DeBeers Def	3¼-3⅜+1/16
7½	Do. Pref.	7½-7⅝+1/16
1 3/16	Jagersf'tein	1 1/16-1 3/16
1 15/16	Premier Pref	1⅞-2⅛
6/3	West African	5/6-6/0

MISCELLANEOUS.

11/10½	Burma Corp	11/7½-11/10½−0/1½
0/10	Camp Bird	0/7½-0/10½
30/6	Champ. Reef	30/0-31/0
36/0	Chos. Corp.	34/6-35/6†+0/4½
4/6	Explor.(10/-)	4/0-5/0
31/6	Frontino	1 9/16-1 11/16
3⅞	Min.Sepa't'n	3½-4
5/6	Min.Crp.Can	5/3-5/9−0/3
20/3	Mysore(10/)	20/0-21/0+0/3
2 13/16	Nundydroog	55/9-56/9
9/3	Ooregum	8/6-9/6
25/0	St.J.Del Rey	24/6-25/6*
11/9	San Fr'isco	11/3-11/9
2/0	Tigon Ming.	1/6-2/6
9/0	Trepca (2/6)	8/3-8/9
30/0	Waihi Gold	30/9-31/9−0/3

* Ex Dividend † Ex Rights ‡ Ex bonus

DUBLIN BUSINESS DONE

FUNDS AND BANKS STEADY. GUINNESS BETTER. INDUSTRIALS MIXED.

In Funds 5 per cent. National Loan eased ⅛ at 101, and ditto Deed ¼ at 100⅛. 5 per cent. Second Loan repeated 114½, and 4½ per cent. Third Loan lost ½ at 108⅛. 3½ per cent. Fourth Loan unchanged at 97½. 4½ per cent. Land Bonds put on ⅛ at 113½, after 113⅜, and ditto (small lots under £200) shed ⅛ at 113. 4½ per cent. New Land Bonds repeated 104⅛, and ditto (small lots under £200) 104. 2½ per cent. Consols hardened 1/16 at 89 11/16, 3½ per cent. War Loan 1/16 at 107, and 5 per cent. Conversion changed hands at 120⅜. Pembroke U. D. 5 per cent. Red. was ⅛ better at 105⅛.

Bank of Ireland gained 1 at 286, and Provincial ⅛ at 24⅞. Munster and Leinster repeated 91s., and National eased 3d. at 44s. 6d.

Distillers Ord. unchanged at 93s. 6d. Guinness rose 6d. at 129s. 3d., and the Pref. lost 1/16 at 15 7/16.

In Rails, Great Southern Guar. repeated 42 and the Debs. 61.

Dublin Tramways Pref. improved 1/16 at 11 1/16, after 11⅛.

Alliance Gas declined ⅛ at 13⅜.

Hughes Ord. changed hands at 32s. 6d., and Ranks (Ireland) Ord. was 6d. lower at 14s. 6d.

Crowe, Wilson Ord. repeated 2s.

Among Industrials, Burke Debs. gained 1/16 at 8, Findlater Pref. 1s. at 18s. 6d., Lever 7 per cent. Pref. 3d. at 32s. 9d., Unilever 9d. at 22s. 9d., Unilever N. V. 1s. 1½d. at 24s., Coats 7½d. at 66s. 4½d., after 66s. 6d., and Irish-American Oil Pref. 1½d. at 21s. 1½d. Findlater Debs. repeated 85s., and *Independent* Pref. 27s. Thom Ord. shed 3d. at 40s. 3d., "Bats" 1s. 3d. at 123s. 3d., the 6 per cent. Second Pref. 1s. 1½d. at 29s. 6d., Fords 1s. 9d. at 38s. 9d., Chemicals 4½d. at 36s., the Def. 1½d. at 8s. 9d., Imperial Tobacco 6d. at 135s. 4½d., after 135s. 6d., and Courtaulds 3d. at 47s. 10½d.

"Other Business Done" will be found at foot of annexed table.

OFFICIAL QUOTATIONS.

5% National Loan 101 (101⅛)	G.S. Pref. 13⅛ b 15a (15⅛)
Do. Deed 100⅛ (101)	Do. Guar. 42 (42)
5% Second Loan *114½ (114½)	Do. Deb. 61 (61)
4½% Third Loan *108⅛ (109)	Dublin Trams Pref. *11 1/16 (11⅛)
3½% Fourth Loan 97½ (97½)	Alliance Gas 13⅜ (13½)
4½% Land Bonds 113⅜ ½ (113⅜)	Hughes Ord. 32/6
Do. (small lots under £200) 113 (113½)	Ranks (Ireland) Ord. 14/6 (14/9)
4½% New Land Bonds 104⅛ (104⅛)	Crowe Wilson Ord. 2/- (2/-)
Do. (small lots under £200) 104 (104)	Burke Deb. *8 (7⅞)
2½% Consols 89⅝ (89⅝)	Findlater Pf. 18/6 (17/6)
3½% War Loan 107 (106⅝)	Do. Deb. *85/- (85/-)
5% Conversion *120⅜	Independent Pref. 27/- (27/-)
Pembroke U.D. 5% Red. 105⅛ (105)	Thom Ord. 40/3 (40/6)
Bank Stock 286 (285)	B.A.T. 123/3 (124/6)
Mun. & Lein. 91/- (91/-)	Do. 6% 2nd Pref. *29/6 (30/7½)
National 44/6 (44/9)	Fords 38/9 (40/6)
Provincial 24⅞ ⅞ (24¾)	Chemicals 36/- (36/4½)
Distillers Ord. 93/6 (93/6)	Do. Def. 8/9 (8/10½)
Guinness 129/3 9/3 (128/9)	Imperial Tobacco 135/6 5/4½ (135/10½)
Do. Pref. 15 7/16 (15½)	Lever 7% Pref. 32/9 (32/6)
	Unilever 22/9 (22/-)
	Do. N.V. 24/- (22/10½)
	Coats 66/- *6/4½ (65/9)
	Courtaulds 47/10½ (48/1½)
	Irish-Amer. Oil Pref. 21/1½ (21/-)

Other Business Done.

Bovril Ord. 27/4½	Irish Sugar 6% Pref. (iss. at 21/-, 6/- pd.) 6/1½ /1½ /1½ /1½ */3
Carroll (P. J.) Ord. 33/6	Pilmoor Rubber 2/5½
Do. 6% Pref. 23/- 3/- 3/-	Robinson Deep "B" 50/3
Cent. Elec. Board 4% Stock, 1959-89 106⅛	R.M.S.P. 5% Red. Deb. 46½
Cole (E K.) Ord. 17/10½	Sheffield Corp. 4½% Deb. 109½
Consd. 4% Loan 118 17½	Thomas (Richard) Ord. 5/1½ /3
Dunlop 6½% "A" Pf. 30/-	Do. 6½% Pref. 33/3
Ever-Ready 27/4½	Wiluna Gold 61/6
Irish Shell 4½% Red. Pref. (£1, ss. at 20/6, 12/6 pd.) 13/3	

* Odd lot, a asked, b bid, c cash.
(Last business done given in parentheses.)

IRISH BANKS' RATE.

Irish Banks' Rate (June 30, 1932)	3 %
Loans on Government Stocks transferred	2½ %
Deposits under £2,000	1 %
Deposits of £2,000 and over	1½ %

The rates in the foregoing table are subject to variation.

STOCK EXCHANGE SETTLEMENTS.

Contango	Nov. 19	Dec. 3
Ticket	Nov. 20	Dec. 4
Intermediate	Nov. 21	Dec. 5
Account Day	Nov. 22	Dec. 6

BELFAST

Belfast Exchange steady. 3½ per cent. War Loan changed hands at 107, 107⅛, ⅛, 1/16, and 1/16; 2½ per cent. Consols at 89⅞, 90, and a small lot at 90⅛; 3½ per cent. Conversion Loan at 109⅞ twice and 110; 4½ per cent. Conversion at 114⅞; Local Loans at 97⅛, and Victory Bonds at 118. In Banks, Westminster Parts were done at 89s. 9d., and fully-paid at 68s. Great Northern Railway Pref. 11⅛, and Canadian Pacifics 12 1/16. Industrials active. Inglis Ord. 102s. A small lot of Bank Buildings was done at 18s. 6d. Commercial Union were dealt in at £10 17s., Nickels at 23 1/16, Lever Bros. 7 per cent. Pref. at 32s. 7½d., and an odd lot at 32s. 6d. Lever 8 per cent. Pref. brought 33s. Swedish Match "B" were marked at 9s. 3d., and Burmah Oils at 76s. 3d. Decca Records changed hands at 1s. 8⅝d., Boulton and Paul at 4s. 6⅝d., Carter and Co. at 3s. 0⅜d., Dorman Longs at 1s. 8d. and 1s. 9d., Raleigh Cycles at 35s. 9d., Colville Pref. at 20s. 6d., Barry and Staines at 45s. 3d., Cable and Wireless "B" Stock at 6 1/16, United Serdangs at 3s. 2d., Burmah Corporation at 11s. 8¼d., Langlaagte Estates at 30s., and Anglo American Corporation at 28s. 9d.

CORK

First National Loan done at 101; Second Loan buyers 114½; Third Loan sellers 109; Fourth Loan 97½; Land Bonds repeated 113⅜; War Loan stronger, 107; Bank Stock hardened to 286, closing buyers; Nationals, 44s. 6d.; Great Southern Deb. again dealt in at 61; Carrolls Pref. dealt in at 23s.; Coats Ord. better, 66s.; Guinness Ord. fetched 129s. 3d.; Irish Sugar Pref. done at 6s. 1½d.

FINANCIAL PARAGRAPHS

Guildhall Property Company, Limited

The Secretary announces that the company has made arrangements to acquire on satisfactory terms a substantial holding in the share capital of an established property company, and it is intended to centralise the administration and management of the two companies. In addition to the above, a subsidiary company has been formed under the title of the Guildhall Development Company, Ltd., which has acquired a freehold building estate of over 800 acres.

Big Dutch Deficit

In Tuesday's session of the Second Chamber the Dutch Minister of Finance, Dr. Oud, declared that it was necessary to go back to the days of French domination to find such bad times for Dutch Government finances. The deficit for 1934 is estimated at 92,000,000 guilders, which, however, is still 100,000,000 guilders less than last year. Under ruling circumstances no new taxes can be levied.

Recovery in Kaffirs

The Kaffir market is showing distinct signs of a recovery. London blames Johannesburg speculation for the forced selling which depressed the market, but there has been a stale bull position on this side also which has been under gradual liquidation. The technical position of the market, though not yet free from the old speculations, is very much healthier. Forced selling is drying up, and there has bene some investment demand for such shares as Crowns, Consolidated Main Reef, Government Areas, Brakpan, etc. The market should be assisted by the coming dividends, which promise to be of a satisfactory character.

The Boom in Gilt-edged

Tuesday's easier tendency in Gilt-edged Securities, due to profit-taking, has proved to be short-lived, for yesterday the market showed greater strength than hitherto, and new high records were established for all the post-war British Government Loans. Buying was again heavy, and to a preponderating extent it is attributed to banks and other big financial institutions that cannot use money remuneratively in other directions. One of yesterday's features was the quotation of 3½ per cent. War Loan at 108, a price considerably above the highest ever reached by the 5 per cent. War Loan. Even at the enhanced level this stock is as attractive as any if the era of abnormally cheap money is to be prolonged for a considerable time, for the flat yield is still nearly 3¼ per cent., while repayment cannot be effected before 1952. There was again a special demand for various 4 per cent. issues, such as Victory Bonds, Funding 4 per cent., and Consols 4 per cent., which now show advances ranging from 12 to nearly 14 points from the lowest of last year, while in most of these cases the day's rise can only be described as spectacular, the result largely of an acute shortage of stock.

Zinc Corporation

The *Evening Standard* learns that the interim dividend of Zinc Corporation is to be considered at a Board meeting on November 28th. Because of the low prices for lead and spelter which have been ruling this year, the market is chary of making forecasts regarding the dividend chances of this company, but it is not anticipated that there will be any alteration in the coming interim. The £1 Preference shares are entitled to a cumulative dividend of 20 per cent. and to share rateably with the Ordinary in surplus profits and assets remaining. This time last year 6d. per share was distributed as a participating payment on the Preference and 6d. on the Ordinary, which are 10s. shares. The 1933 report showed good results, notwithstanding low metal rates which were then ruling, the improvement being due to increased tonnage of ore mined and treated and to reductions in operating costs. It is believed that there has been a further saving in expenditure during the present year.

B.A. Western Dividend Outlook

At yesterday's meeting of Buenos Aires Western Railway, Ltd., the chairman (Sir Follett Holt) said that the B.A. Western last year earned 41,375,000 pesos, and, provided that the peso does not break lower and that the company is able to hold its expenditure, it would require 10 per cent. more pesos to earn 1 per cent. on its Ordinary stock, and a further 6.9 per cent. for each additional 1 per cent. Sir Follett Holt expressed the opinion that the Railway Wages Arbitration award would result in at least some percentage of the "cuts" being restored in the current year.

LONDON "STREET" MARKET

Business was on a small scale in the "Street" market, and only a few changes occurred in quotations. Nickels improved ⅛ to 23⅝. Radios were bid at 5⅞, as were "Emmies" at 30s. 9d. Tractions hardened slightly to 11¼, and Steels finished ⅛ higher at 34½. American Celanese eased 1/16 to 6. Fords were offered at 38s. 4½d., while Woolworth remained unchanged at 113s. 6d.

Screams were heard in Theodore street, Birmingham, yesterday, and neighbours found Douglas Jones (32), an unemployed man, and his wife, Jane (32) in their house with throat wounds. They were taken to hospital and detained in a serious condition. Mr. and Mrs. Jones have seven children, the youngest nine months.

DIVIDENDS AND REPORTS

Belfast Omnibus.—Net profit of Belfast Omnibus Co. to 30th September was £16,171 (against £14,163), plus £2,346 brought in. To dividend on Ordinary of 1/6 (1/-) £7,843 (£5,060), to pro rata dividend on Deferred of 4.048d. (2.7d.) £2,614 (£1,687), to reserve £5,000, forward £3,060. The £5,000 last year transferred to contingency now transferred to reserve, and this, with £5,000 transfer recommended, will bring reserve to £10,000. In March, 1934, the Government of Northern Ireland (says report) asked Sir Felix J. C. Pole to investigate its problem of transport. In June, 1934, Sir Felix submitted his report, embodying inter alia a suggestion for formation of a Road Transport Board to control both passenger and freight transport by road in Northern Ireland. Report has, in general principle, been adopted by Government, and it is stated that legislation will be introduced early in 1935 to give effect to a number of recommendations of Sir Felix Pole.

Agua Santa Coffee.—The report for the year 1933 states that after providing for general expenses, directors' fees, and interest, etc., and including crop adjustments and sundry profits, etc., the profit amounted to £3,134, which compares with a loss of £4,805 for 1932. A credit balance of £14,721 was brought in, making with the above-mentioned profit an available balance of £17,855, which it is proposed to carry forward. The Preference dividend is in arrears since July 1, 1929, while Ordinary shareholders last received a distribution for 1927, when 7 per cent. was paid.

Aga Heat.—Interim dividend of 2½ per cent. (actual), less tax. (Nil.)

Argentine Southern Land.—Profit, £33,495. Dividend of 4 per cent., less tax, leaving £16,972 forward.

Adelaide Electric Supply.—4 per cent. (actual) on the 8 per cent. Preferred Ordinary stock, making 8 per cent. for the year; 5 per cent. (actual), tax free, on the Ordinary stock, making 10 per cent., tax free, for the year. (Against 8½ per cent.)

Acadia Sugar Refining.—Payment of 3 per cent. to account of arrears on 6 per cent. Cumulative Preference, which brings arrears of dividend down to June 30, 1933.

Bank of British West Africa.—Interim dividend 1½ per cent., less tax, for year. (Same.)

British India Steam Navigation.—Dividend on the 5 per cent. Cumulative Preference stock for the half-year at the rate of 2½ per cent., less tax; also a dividend of 2¾ per cent. on the 5½ per cent. Cumulative Preference stock for the half-year, less tax.

British Tabulating Machine.—Payment of 5 per cent., and bonus of 1¼ per cent., both tax free, on Ordinary Shares. (Same.)

Beaumont Property Trust.—Payment of 4½ per cent., less tax, on the Ordinary Shares, making 7½ per cent.

International Nickel.—Earnings for the third quarter of 1934, ended on September 30, were equal to 24 cents per share on the Common Stock, after allowing for Preferred dividends, according to an interim statement. This compares with 31 cents per share for the previous quarter, while for the third quarter of 1933 an equivalent of 22½ cents per share was earned. Earnings for the nine months to the end of September totalled 86 cents per share on the Common Stock, in comparison with only 28½ cents per share in the corresponding nine months in 1933.

Ibbotson Brothers.—Trading loss £10,980, representing, less income, etc., a net loss of £2,628, which, deducted from £42,896 brought in, leaves £40,269 forward.

J. Hey and Co.—Net profit £30,864, add £31,536 brought in, making £62,399. Dividend of 5 per cent., less tax, making 8 per cent. for the year; to general reserve £5,000; off goodwill £10,833; forward £31,824.

Kempton Park Racecourse.—Final dividend of 10/- per share, tax free, making 15 per cent., tax free, for the year (same).

Kalgoorlie Electric Power and Lighting.—Interim dividend of 3 per cent. (actual), less income tax. (Same.)

Land and House Property.—Final dividend on Ordinary Shares of 6/-, and a bonus of 1/6 per share, less tax, making 12½ per cent., leaving £3,488 forward.

Lonely Reef Gold Mining.—Payment of 2½ per cent., making 5 per cent. (Same.)

Moors and Robsons.—Profit, £52,990. Final dividend on Ordinary Shares of 10 per cent., making 15 per cent. for year, and bonus of 10/- per share, making total 20 per cent.

Metropolitan Properties.—Payment of 3 per cent., less tax, at 4/6 on Ordinary Shares. (Same.)

Peninsular and Oriental Steam Navigation Co.—The directors recommend the usual dividend at the rate of 5 per cent. per annum, less tax, on the Preferred stock. They regret that they are unable to recommend a dividend on the Deferred stock. (Same.)

Rawang Concessions.—Interim dividend of 6d. per share, plus a bonus of 6d. per share. (Same.)

Royal Dutch Company. — No interim dividend will be declared. The last interim dividend was in 1930. A dividend of 6 per cent. was paid for the whole of last year and for each of the two previous years.

Santa Cruz Coffee.—The accounts for the year ended December 31 last show, after providing for general expenses, directors' fees, and interest, etc., and including crop adjustments and sundry income, a profit of £11,671, as against a loss of £6,706 for 1932. After deducting the above profit from the debit balance of £17,935 brought in, there remains an adverse balance of £6,264 to go forward. The last dividend was 10 per cent. for 1927.

Scottish Tea and Lands of Ceylon.—Payment of 5½ per cent., less tax, making 8 per cent. for the year.

Starkey, Knight, and Ford.—Payment of 12 per cent. on the Ordinary Shares, making 16 per cent.

Shell Transport and Trading.—No interim dividend is being declared for the year 1934. (Same.)

Simeon and Godlee (Manchester).—Net profit £3,388, against £5,477. After paying Preference dividend amount carried forward is £82,487, against £96,598. No Ordinary dividend. (Same.)

Trustees Corporation.—Dividend on the Preference stock at the rate of 4½ per cent. per annum, less tax, for the half-year.

W. G. Clarke and Sons (1929) (Animal Foods, etc.).—During the year ended August 31 last net profits increased from £19,982 to £30,477, and £11,098 was brought in. The Preference dividend required £18,750, and £1,500 (against nil) is to be placed to leaseholds reserve, and £5,000 (against nil) to general reserve. The remaining £16,325 will be carried forward. The last Ordinary dividend was 6 per cent. for 1930-31.

Westburn Sugar Refineries.—Payment of 11½ per cent., making 17½ per cent. for year. Capital bonus, 25 per cent.

PROVINCIAL FAIRS

Tullow.—Store cattle, 15 months to 2 years £4 to £6 5/-, 2 to 3 years £6 to £7, 3 years and over £7 to £8 10/-; fat cattle, 2 to 3 years £8 to £10, 3 years and over £9 15/- to £11; springers £12 to £14 10/-; store lambs 15/- to 21/-, fat lambs 22/- to 30/-; store sheep 23/- to 31/-, fat sheep 32/- to 43/-.

Macroom.—Store cattle, 15 months to 2 years £4 to £5 10/-, 2 to 3 years £5 10/- to £7; fat cattle, 2 to 3 years (2nd class) £6 10/- to £8 10/-, 3 years and over (2nd class) £8 to £9 10/-; springers £11 to £14; store lambs 22/6 to 32/6, fat lambs 26/- to 40/-; store sheep 30/- to 40/-, fat sheep 35/- to 44/-.

Charleville.—Store cattle, 15 months to 2 years £5 to £6 10/-, 2 to 3 years £4 10/- to £5 15/-; fat cattle, 2 to 3 years £5 to £8, 3 years and over £6 10/- to £9 10/-; springers £12 to £17.

Castlepollard.—Store cattle, 15 months to 2 years £6 to £6 10/-, 2 to 3 years £7 10/- to £9; fat cattle, 3 years and over (2nd class) £9 to £10 5/-; springers £10 to £13; fat lambs 20/- to 25/-, fat sheep 35/- to 45/-.

Mitchelstown.—Store cattle, 15 months to 2 years £4 15/- to £5 10/-, 2 to 3 years £5 10/- to £6 10/-; fat cattle, 2 to 3 years £7 to £8 10/-, 3 years and over £9 5/- to £10 15/-; springers £10 10/- to £12; store lambs 23/- to 28/-, fat lambs 29/- to 36/-, fat sheep 37/- to 42/-.

Longford.—Store cattle, 15 months to 2 years £5 to £6 15/-, 2 to 3 years £6 10/- to £8 5/-, 3 years and over £8 to £10; fat cattle, 2 to 3 years £7 to £7 5/-, 3 years and over £9 to £11; springers £11 to £15; store lambs 18/- to 24/-, fat lambs 24/- to 34/-, fat sheep 32/- to 45/-.

TAX ON EMPLOYERS OF FOREIGN LABOUR

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

PARIS, Wednesday.

A proposal to tax employers at the rate of ten per cent. of the wages they pay to foreign workers has been reinserted in the 1935 Budget Bill by the Chamber Finance Committee.

This proposal created a storm last February when it was similarly advanced. It was made part of the 1934 Budget Bill and passed the Chamber, but was rejected by the Senate.

It was opposed by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs as violating labour treaties with other countries.

THE CHURCH OF IRELAND

The Rev. A. S. Bluett will be licensed to the curacy-in-charge of Finglas this week, and the Archbishop will preach in St. Canice's Church, Finglas, on Sunday morning, 18th inst.

The Clerical Society of Ireland will meet on Tuesday, 20th inst., at 37 Dawson street. At 2.30 p.m. the Rev. Canon Leslie, the President, will read a paper on "The Fall and Modern Thought," to which the Dean of Belfast and the Rev. R. G. S. Gregg will speak. At 4.30 the Rev. Canon Foley will read a paper entitled "Casuistry from the Anglican Point of View," the speakers being the Rev. T. C. Hammond and the Rev. R. R. Hartford.

At 10 a.m. on Wednesday, 21st, the Vice-President, the Rev. E. W. Greening, will read a paper on "The Virgin Birth: the Fact and the Fancies," the speakers being the Rev. Canon R. M. Boyd and the Rev. W. Bothwell. At 11.30 "The Church of Ireland and the Missionary Problem" will form the subject of a paper by the Ven. J. R. Willis, the appointed speakers being the Rev. A. Sills and the Rev. C. J. Tyndall.

The Archbishop of Armagh has ordained Mr. H. A. McCann for the curacy of Dungannon. The Rev. R. L. Stuart has been admitted to the priesthood, and Mr. C. M. Kerr to the deaconate, by the Bishop of Kilmore. The former has been licensed to the curacy of St. John's, Sligo, and the latter to the curacy of the Union of Annagh, Quivvy, and St. Andrew's. Mr. A. C. Kennedy has been ordained for the curacy of Bray by the Archbishop of Dublin.

The Rev. J. Q. Connolly has been nominated to the incumbency of Kilnagross and Kilmalooda (Diocese of Cork).

The parish church at Ballykelly (Diocese of Derry) has been re-opened for Divine Service after extensive renovation. The Bishop preached at the re-opening Service. Very many gifts of church furniture and appointments were presented by individuals and vestries of neighbouring parishes.

THE AMERICAN MARKETS

STOCKS CLOSE FIRM

REUTER'S TELEGRAMS.

NEW YORK, Wednesday.

The attitude of Stock Exchange operators was hesitant and indecisive over the greater part of to-day's session, but a rallying movement took place in the late afternoon, as a result of which the market ended on the higher side. The turnover was 960,000 shares.

Although prices were narrowly irregular, business was brisk at the opening. The volume almost immediately dwindled, with renewed selling of Utility shares again exerting a disturbing influence on the remainder of the market. The general trend was fractionally lower, though "Wet" stocks, Mining and some specialities displayed resistance.

Hesitancy was shown in the afternoon, with prices, as a whole, hovering around yesterday's closing levels. The Utility group moved higher on advices that Mr. Roosevelt had denied reports that a study was being made in connection with a substantial increase in Federal control of the electric power situation. Utility shares remained in an undecided position in the afternoon, but recovering tendencies developed elsewhere, and the market closed firm.

Favourable influences on Wall street to-day were (a) the slow expansion shown by the heavy industries, (b) reports from Washington that some of the leading business interests are planning a more vigorous recovery drive, and (c) indications that the Government is inclined to withdraw from a number of its emergency operations, and thus give private finance and industry the opportunity to assume the burdens.

Call money remained at 1 per cent., and the outside rate was unchanged at ½ to ¾ per cent. Prime paper was quoted at ¾ to 1 per cent. Open market discount rates were unaltered at 1/16 per cent. bid and ⅛ per cent. asked for ninety-day Bank bills. Sterling exchange opened ⅜c. lower at 5.00, and declined during the morning to 4.99⅞. In the afternoon the rate fell further to 4.99¼, and closed finally ⅞c. lower, compared with the previous close at 4.99½. Silver was ⅜c. lower at 55⅛c.

	Wed. Nom.	Tues. Steady.
Call Money		
London Cables	4.99½	5.00⅜
London 60 days' sight	4.98½	4.99⅜
London Bankers' do.	4.98½	4.99⅜
London Com. do.	4.98⅝	4.99½
Montreal Cables	4.87⅛	4.87½
Paris Cables	6.59	6.58¾

Eng. Parity.	Stocks.	Closing Bid Wed.	Tues.
54¾	Atchison, Topeka, Santa Fe	54¾	54½
81½	Do. Preferred	81½	81
15⅛	Baltimore and Ohio	15⅛	15
11⅝	Canadian Pacific (New Stock)	11⅝	12
2⅝	Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul	2⅝	2¾
2⅛	Chicago and Rock Island	2⅛	2
11¾	Erie Shares	11¾	11¾
16	Erie 1st Preferred	16	16
16¾	Illinois Central	16¾	16⅞
11¼	Lehigh Valley	11¼	11
41	Louisville and Nashville	41	42⅛
2⅛	Missouri Pacific	2⅛	2⅛
21½	New York Central & Hudson R.	21½	21⅜
171	Norfolk and West Com.	171	169
19½	Northern Pacific Com.	19½	19¼
23	Pennsylvania Shares	23	23
40	Reading Shares	40	40½
18⅛	Southern Pacific	18⅛	17¾
16⅝	Southern Railway	16⅝	16½
105	Union Pacific	105	103¾
2	Wabash	2	1⅝
104½	American Can (New Stock)	104½	104
36¾	American Smelting (New Stock)	36¾	36¾
10¾	Anaconda Copper	10¾	11⅛
15⅞	American Radiator	15⅞	15⅞
111⅝	American Tel. and Tel.	111⅝	111⅝
27⅝	Bethlehem Steel Com. Stock	27⅝	27⅝
34	Brazil Stab. 6½%, 1957	34	33¾
23¼	Consolidated Gas (New York)	23¼	24
19	General Electric (New Stock)	19	19¼
†30½	General Motors (New)	30½	30¾
2¼	Inter. Mer. Marine Com. Certs.	2¼	2¼
23¾	International Nickel	23¾	23¾
28⅝	Montgomery Ward	28⅝	28¾
155½	National Lead	155½	152½
11½	North America Company	11½	11½
5⅞	Radio Corporation	5⅞	5⅞
30¼	Royal Dutch Petroleum	30¼	30⅜
19	Shell Transport and Trading	19	19¼
6⅝	Shell Union Oil	6⅝	7
16⅛	U.S. Rubber	16⅛	16¼
32½	United States Steel Common	32½	34⅝
78¼	Do. Preferred	78¼	78
11⅛	Brazilian Traction	11⅛	11⅛
30⅝	Brit. American Tobacco Coupon	30⅝	30¾
4⅛	Hydro. Electric	4⅛	4⅜
32½	International Pet. Canada (New)	32½	32¾
—	Silver Commercial Bars	55⅛	55⅜
	BONDS.		
117⅛	U.K. 5½% Bonds, 1937	117⅛	117¼
119½	Do. Funding Loan 4%	119½	118⅝
105 9/16	U.S. Treasury 3¾% Bds., '46-56	105 9/16	105 5/16
37⅝	7% German External Loan	37⅝	37½
105½	Amer. S. Refining 5%, '47	106½	106½
—	Bethlehem Steel 5%, '42	—	—
76¼	Chile Copper 5%, '47	76¼	76¾

* Asked; † Ex div.; ‡ Ex interest; ‖ Ex rights.

DOW JONES AVERAGES

November 14—20 Railroads, 36.27; 30 Industrials, 99.42; and 20 Utilities, 18.63.

MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE

Eng. Equiv.	—	Closing Bid Wed	Tues
126	Bell Telephone Co. of Canada	122¾	122½
11 1/16	Brazilian T.L. and P. Co., Ltd.	11	11
25⅝	British Columbia Power "A"	25	25⅝
4¼	Do. "B"	4⅛	4½
7 9/16	Can. Car and Foundry Co.	7⅝	7
15⅛	Do. Preferred	14¾	14
20	Canadian Celanese Com.	19½	20
122⅛	Do. Do. Pref.	119	115
7 15/16	Canada Cement Co.	7¾	7⅞
51 1/16	Do. Preferred	49¾	50
9	Can. Indus. Alcohol Com.	8¾	8⅝
7 15/16	Do. "B"	7¾	8
11 13/16	Canadian Pacific Railway	11½	11⅝
4	Canada Steamship Preferred	4	4
6 3/16	Cockshutt Plow Co.	6	6
139 9/16	Con. Mining and Smelting	136	136
33⅝	Dominion Bridge Co., Ltd.	32¾	32⅝
100 9/16	Dominion Glass Co., Ltd.	98	98
85 5/16	Dominion Textiles Co.	83	83
20¼	Hollinger Cons. Gold Mines	19¾	19⅞
23⅝	Inter. Nickel of Canada	23	23
4	Massey Harris Co.	3⅞	3¾
30⅝	Montreal Light Heat	29⅝	30⅛
48⅝	Do Debs.	47⅛	47⅛
30 15/16	National Breweries, Ltd.	30⅛	30⅛
17 7/16	National Steel Car Corp.	17	17
179 9/16	Ogilvie Flour Mills Co., Ltd.	175	170
9	Power Corporation of Canada	8¾	8⅞
16 7/16	Quebec Power Corporation	16	16½
16 11/16	Shawinigan Water	16¼	15⅝
11 13/16	Southern Canada Power	11½	11½
39	Steel Co. of Canada	39⅝	39⅞
207 5/16	Bank Montreal	202	202½
277⅝	Bank Nova Scotia	270½	270
164 3/16	Can. Bank Commerce	160	160½
171⅝	Royal Bank of Canada	167¼	168
	CURB PRICES.		
15¼	Distillers Corp. Seagrams, Ltd.	14⅞	14⅝
26 11/16	Hiram Walker Gooderham	26	26¼
17 7/16	Imperial Oil, Ltd.	17	16¾
12 5/16	Imperial Tobacco Co. of Canada	12	11⅞
32 5/16	International Petroleum	31½	31¾
54⅝	Lake Shore Mines, Ltd.	53¼	55
43⅛	McIntyre Porcupine Mines	42	43
34⅝	Noranda Mines, Ltd.	33½	33.35

* Asked; † Ex div.; ‡ Ex interest; ‖ Ex rights.

NEW YORK PRODUCE MARKETS.

WHEAT steady, ⅜c. to ½c. lower.

	To-day.	Prev. day
No. 2 Amber Durum, spot	—	—
No. 2 Mixed Durum, spot	—	—
No. 1 Northern Manitoba, spot, f.o.b. New York	88¼	88½
No. 2 Hard Winter, spot	115⅛	115
No. 2 Red Winter spot	107⅞	107½

MAIZE steady, ⅛c. lower. Western No. 2 mixed spot, 88⅞.

OATS steady, ⅛c. down. White clipped f.o.b. New York 55¾.

RYE steady, ⅜c. up. No. 2 spot, 64⅝.

BARLEY easy, 1⅛c. lower. American malting c.i.f. New York No. 2, 93⅝.

COFFEE—

Closing options:—

	Dec.	Mar.	May	July	Sept
To-day	6.94	7.18	7.30	7.41	7.47

COCOA—Spot 4 15/16. Futures closed steady, 1 to 2 points higher. Closing options—Dec. 4.55, Jan. 4.61, March 4.76, May 4.90, July 5.03, Sept. 5.17, Oct. 5.24.

COTTON (New York)—Spot closed steady, but 10 points lower at 12.50. Cotton (New Orleans)—Spot closed 8 points down at 12.55.

TALLOW steady. Spot extra loose, 4⅞; spot special extra, 4¾; spot in tierces, 5¼.

COTTONSEED OIL—Futures closed barely steady, 2 to 3 points lower. Closing options—Dec. 9.15, Jan. 9.10, March 9.19, May 9.34.

SHELLAC—T.N., 23.

TURPENTINE—Spot, 53; Savannah spot, 48.

FLOUR steady, generally unchanged. Spring clears were quoted at 6.90 to 7.20.

LARD steady at 5 points advance. Prime Western steam, 11.20; Middle Western spot, 11.05 to 11.15.

PETROLEUM steady.

Mid-Continent crude 33 to 33.9 per cent. Baume at well, 94 cents.

Pennsylvania crude in South-West Pennsylvania pipe lines (lower price), 182 cents; do. (higher price) 197 cents.

RUBBER quiet and easy. First latex thin crepe spot, 13 9/16 buyers; smoked ribbed sheets spot, 12⅝ buyers, 12¾ sellers.

SUGAR on spot closed steady and unchanged at 2.86. In futures there was evidence of covering and buying by trade and Cuban connections—evidently against sales on the spot market, as a result of "long" liquidation through commission houses. The close was steady, with values 2 points higher to unchanged. Approximate day's sales (futures), 14,000 tons.

Closing options—

	Dec.	Jan.	Mar.	May	July	Sept.	Oct.
To-day	1.84	1.72	1.73	1.75	1.80	1.83	—

COMMODITY EXCHANGE INC.

TIN dull and unchanged. Closing options—Dec. 50.90, March 51.05, May 51.15, July 51.25.

American Standard COPPER futures steady, 1 to 8 points higher. Closing options—Dec. 6.00 to 6.02, Jan. 6.03, March 6.13 to 6.18, May 6.28, July 6.38.

OUTSIDE MARKETS.—Straits Tin steady, 10 points down. Spot and near by New York, 51.20. Future option—Dec. 51.22½. Lead steady and unchanged; spot New York, 3.60; spot East St. Louis, 3.45. Pig Iron steady and unchanged.

Irish Farming Review

Farmers all over the Irish Free State are now busy with sugar-beet. Photograph shows growers stacking beet on a County Cork farm.

DAIRY PRODUCE EXPORTS

SEPTEMBER FIGURES

EXPORTS of fresh milk from the Irish Free State declined slightly during September and were only half of last year's corresponding figure. The total exported during the first nine months of 1934 was 27 per cent. less than in the same period of 1933. Exports of cream during September were much smaller than a year ago, but during the first nine months of the current year were 13 per cent. less than in the same period a year earlier. Exports of condensed milk, which were only slightly less than in the previous month, showed a considerable decline as compared with last year, and the total exports from January to September of this year were 5 per cent. less than in that period in 1933.

Exports of butter during September were much larger than a year ago, and the total for the first nine months of this year exceeded last year's corresponding total by 11 per cent.

Shipments of eggs during September showed a substantial increase as compared with a year ago, but total exports during the first nine months of 1934 were 1 per cent. below last year's corresponding figure.

Details of the exports of dairy produce from January to September this year, and last, are as follows:—

Commodity.	January to September. 1934.	1933.
	Galls.	Galls.
Milk, fresh (including separated and butter-milk	288,015	395,441
Cream	351,921	403,249
	Cwts.	Cwts.
Milk, condensed and dried	92,906	98,309
Butter:		
Creamery	388,747	340,483
Factory and Farmers'	44,128	47,958
Total Butter	432,875	388,441
Eggs in shell:	Gt. Hds.	Gt. Hds.
Hen, fresh	3,128,034	3,139,336
Hen, cold stored or pickled	213	441
Duck, fresh	198,020	218,945
Total Eggs in shell	3,326,267	3,358,722

Eastern Pennsylvania Northern 2x foundry silicon, 2.25-2.75, delivered New York, including freight rate, 21.77; Buffalo silicon, 1.75-2.25, delivered Boston, including freight rate, 20.00.

OUTSIDE U.S. MARKETS.

KANSAS.—Wheat—Spot firmer, 1⅛c. up, and futures easy, unchanged to ½c. down. No. 2 hard winter spot, 103¾. Closing options—Dec. 98¾, May 96.

ST. LOUIS.—Wheat—Futures barely steady, ½c. to ⅝c. lower. No. 2 red winter spot unquoted. Closing options—Dec. 99¾, May 99.

MINNEAPOLIS—Wheat easier. Spot and futures ¾c. cheaper. No. 1 Northern spring spot, 110. Closing options—Dec. 106, May 103⅝. Barley easy at 1⅛c. to ¼c. fall. Closing options—Dec. 70⅝, May 68⅞.

DULUTH.—Linseed steady, ½c. to ¾c. up. Closing options—Dec. 180½, May 182¾. Rye steady and unaltered. Closing options—Dec. 70. Wheat steady, ¾c. to ⅜c. dearer. Closing options—Dec. 131, May 127⅞.

ARGENTINE GRAIN OPTIONS

BUENOS AIRES.

WHEAT—November, 5.92; December, 5.97; February, 6.14.

MAIZE—December, 6.28; January, 6.38; February, 6.51.

LINSEED—November, 11.65; December, 11.50; February, 11.13.

ROSARIO.

WHEAT—December, 6.30; February, 6.15.

MAIZE—December, 6.10; January, 6.20.

LINSEED—February, 11.10.

WINNIPEG GRAINS.

WHEAT opened steady, but with values ½c. to ⅜c. down. The market declined on a poor demand from foreign connections and on reports that the frost damage in the Argentine is not serious, while selling on the part of local interests and the fall at Chicago constituted additional depressing factors. The close was barely steady, with prices generally ⅜c. lower. Opening options—December, 77⅞; May, 82⅝; July, 83½. Closing options—December, 78; May, 82⅝; July, 83½. Oats steady, ⅜c. to ½c. lower. Closing options — December, 41¾; May, 42⅞; July, 43¼. Rye easier, ¼c. down. Closing options—December, 56⅛; May, 59⅝; July, 60½. Barley easier, ¾c. to ½c. down. Closing options—December, 50¾; May, 53½; July, 54⅛. Linseed steady, ⅜c. to ½c. cheaper. Closing options—December, 135⅛; May, 140¼; July, unquoted.

CHICAGO MARKETS

CHICAGO, Wednesday.

WHEAT opened steady, ¼c. down to ⅛c. up, and closed barely steady, ¼c. to ⅛c. lower.

	To-day	Prev day
No. 2 Hard Winter, spot	—	108½
No. 3 Hard Winter, spot	—	106

Futures—Opening options

	Dec.	May	July
To-day	99⅞	99½	94¼

Futures—Closing options—

	Dec.	May	July
To-day	99¾	99	93⅞

MAIZE opened steady, but generally ⅛c. down, and closed barely steady, with prices ⅛c. to ¼c. lower. Spot No. 2 mixed Western, 85.

Futures—Opening options—

	Dec.	May	July
To-day	81⅛	83	—

Futures—Closing options—

	Dec.	May	July
To-day	81	83	82⅝

OATS closed barely steady, ⅛c. down to ⅛c. up.

Futures—Closing options—

	Dec.	May	July
To-day	51¾	49¾	46⅛

RYE closed barely steady, with values ⅛c. lower to ⅛c. higher. No. 2 spot unquoted.

Futures—Closing options—

	Dec.	May	July
To-day	70¼	73⅝	74⅜

BARLEY easier; December ⅛c. down. Futures—Closing options—December, 75½; May and July unquoted.

PROVISIONS—Lard opened steady. Trading was quiet during the day, and the market closed quiet, with futures unchanged to 2½ points lower. Spot gained 5 points. Prime Western steam spot, 10.47½. Closing options—December, 10.40; January, 10.50; May, 10.87½; July unquoted.

BACON closed firm, with dry-salted bellies generally 25 points up and fat backs 12½ points higher. Fat backs, 13.62½. Dry-salted bellies—Closing options—December, 14.20; January, 14.25.

HOGS closed easy, with light kinds 35 to 30 points down and heavy descriptions 10 points cheaper. Light weight, 5.00 to 5.50, and heavyweight, 5.80 to 5.95.

HEAVY YIELDS OF WHEAT

SUGGESTED COMPARISONS

HOLLAND and Denmark are the only two countries in the world superior to the Free State in wheat-yield average, but even their most prolific lands must fall short in yielding capacity of our best wheat soils, where yields of 20 barrels per Irish acre—50 cwts.—are by no means exceptional. Whether they can maintain their present position in this connection is a moot question, because since the beginning of the present century the average yields of wheat, oats, and barley in the Free State have been rising steadily. This has been due in the main (writes Mr. M. Caffrey, Lecturer on Plant-Breeding at the Albert College) to the educational and propaganda work of the Department of Agriculture, and to the production of prolific new varieties by the Department's Seed Propagation Division and by the Plant-Breeding Department of University College, Dublin.

Ireland also has an extensive sowing period. Wheat can be sown here at practically any period from September to April, and, provided varieties appropriate to the time of sowing are used, there is the practical certainty that a mature crop will result. A premium is put on early ripening varieties of wheat in Canada, for the entire growing period extends from only 90 days in the northern territories to a maximum of 114 days in these areas adjoining the U.S.A. The Irish growing period for wheat extends over 300 days.

In Ireland, too, the wheat crop is comparatively free from the attacks of insect and fungoid pests which work havoc in other countries. It is true that "bunt" is very common, but this disease can now be so easily controlled by suitable seed disinfection, especially by the new powder treatments that the presence of this disease in a crop denotes the unprogressive farmer. The most serious disease of all appears to be Black Stem Rust, which frequently does almost unbelievable damage.

The optimum amount of rainfall for the propagation of wheat is from 22 to 25 inches per annum. Irish rainfall varies from 28 inches in the east to over 40 inches in the west, and is in excess of what is required. Experience has shown that excess of rain, within limits, does not reduce the yielding capacity of wheat, but it may add to the cost of production, especially it if occurs during the harvesting and saving of the crop. It is also serious in late winter or early spring on badly-drained soils; for wheat, like most other plants, cannot stand waterlogging. Well-drained soils are, therefore, an essential requisite to the successful cultivation of the crop in wet districts. Away back in the "40's" of last century, when wheat was cultivated here to the extent of three-quarters of a million acres, farmers got over the water-logging difficulty by sowing their wheat on ridges. Many of these ridges may still be seen to this day in places where the land has been allowed to "tumble down" to grass.

The moisture content of Irish wheat is undoubtedly high. It may vary from 16 per cent. in very dry years to 21 or 22 per cent. in unfavourable harvesting seasons; but taking one year with another the average works out slightly more than 18 per cent. In dry matter content our wheats do not compare well with foreign imported wheat, most of which on arrival here contains less than 14 per cent. of water. As wheat with a moisture content of over 15 per cent. cannot safely be stored in bulk, it will be necessary when large areas of wheat are grown here to make provision for the drying of the grain, as in the case of barley. This operation will probably need to be carried out by millers; for, while it is possible to dry wheat without in any way impairing its quality, it can easily be damaged by carrying out the operation at an unsuitable temperature. Farmers may be interested, however, to know that there are now on the market comparatively inexpensive plants capable of drying grain in sacks.

The climatic and soil conditions prevailing in the Free State do not present any insuperable obstacle in connection with the extension and full development of wheat growing. There are, however, minor difficulties in the way which when overcome will render wheat growing easier, more attractive and more profitable than at present. Stronger strawed winter varieties for our best and richest soils are necessary. If, in addition, there were available a few really prolific and strong strawed spring varieties the chief difficulties from the farmers' point of view would entirely disappear. These difficulties can be solved and are actually solved at present.

The value of wheat as a food for live stock should also be taken into account. Experiments carried out by Messrs. Drew and Deasy in this connection show that

(a) for calves and fattening cattle wheat and oats are of about equal value;

(b) for milk production six parts of wheat are equal in feeding value to four parts of oats, plus two parts of bran;

(c) in the rearing and fattening of pigs six parts of wheat have a much higher feeding value than four parts of pollard, plus two parts of bran.

Wheat also appears to be specially suited for poultry feeding, and a great demand for wheat for this purpose has arisen in England. Humphries in 1925 estimated that only 55-60 per cent. of the British wheat crop reached the millers, the remainder, after deducting that reserved for seed being absorbed mainly by poultry keepers and, to a smaller extent, by pig feeders.

Accidents will Happen

FIRES WILL OCCUR.

For satisfactory settlements and prompt payments

INSURE WITH

Hibernian Fire & General Insurance Co., Ltd.,

48/49 DAME STREET, DUBLIN, C.1.

IS CATTLE FEEDING DOOMED?

THE MINIMUM PRICE SYSTEM

DURING the past week or ten days there has been a difference of 7s. to 9s. per cwt., live weight, between the quotations for fat cattle sold at Dublin and Belfast. At the Dublin Cattle Market the minimum price of 25s. per cwt., live weight, was paid for a few fancy heifers and bullocks, while similar cattle, sold in Belfast auction marts, realised 32s. 6d., 33s., 33s. 6d., and 34s. per live cwt. In Dublin, also, trade has been very restricted, and many cattle, especially half-fat beasts, have been carried over from week to week. What will the owners of these animals do if the Minister for Agriculture insists that they must be sold at not less than 25s. per cwt.? Deputations of cattle traders have urged upon the Minister for Agriculture the necessity for grading cattle if an equitable price scheme can be evolved.

An Option Wanted

Exporters are reported to be willing to pay the 25s. for prime beef if they have the option of paying a lower price for secondary stock.

Official reports of recent fairs indicate the price of fat cattle as averaging from 10s. to 25s. per cwt., live weight.

At Balla, Co. Mayo, fat bullocks and heifers averaged 18s. to 21s.; at Fermoy, Co. Cork, from 20s. to 22s.; at Waterford, from 19s. to 22s. 6d.; at Mullingar, from 15s. to 19s. 6d.; at Clonmel, Co. Tipperary, from 16s. to 18s.; at Bandon, Co. Cork, 21s.; at Athy, Co. Kildare, from 10s. to 18s.; at Granard, Co. Longford, from 19s. to 20s.; at Roscommon, from 18s. to 25s.—while at Omagh, Co. Tyrone, fat cattle, 18 months and over, averaged from 28s. to 31s. per cwt.; and at Irvinestown, Co. Fermanagh, 29s.

Will Minister Enter Trade?

It is difficult to see how the Minister for Agriculture can enforce the payment of 25s. per cwt. for cattle bought by exporters unless he takes complete control of the trade. If, through new officials of the Department of Agriculture, he enters the cattle business it will be interesting to see how the Minister for Agriculture will persuade cross-Channel buyers to pay enough to cover the cost of the proposed scheme. If, on the other hand, farmers are obliged to keep their secondary cattle for want of competition among buyers they will lose money, and as a result will give up feeding cattle in disgust. Neither butchers nor exporters are willing to pay a fixed minimum price per cwt., no matter what the animals are like, and it looks, therefore, as if some scheme of grading would be necessary if the farmer is to get any benefit from the Act. Otherwise it would seem that the effect of the Slaughter of Cattle and Sheep Act will be to kill the export cattle trade completely.

If the export fat cattle trade is destroyed, tillage farmers will soon feel the reaction. Many crops are raised because of their value as stock food. They take a definite part in the rotation, and if they were omitted development in wheat-growing, for example, would be difficult. Wheat, oats and barley are valuable foodstuffs for human, as well as animal, consumption; so, also, are potatoes and sugar beet, as well as other crops. Why should these be cultivated if the cattle-feeding industry is to become a mere shadow of its former proportions?

THE TURKEY TRADE.

FARMERS and others who formerly planned their poultry-keeping arrangements so that there would be plenty of turkeys and geese ready for Christmas have changed their ideas this year.

It will have been noted by housewives that for some time past poulterers' shops have been carrying large stocks of turkeys and geese, as well as chickens. In some places the display has been distinctly Christmassy. These birds have been sold at the suggestion of county instructresses in poultry-keeping, who fear that there might be a glut of birds on the market at Christmas. The turkeys have, for the most part, been in good condition, and the retail price has been about 10d. and 11d. per lb. Geese have been retailed at 6d. and 8d. per lb. In both cases the demand has been satisfactory, and if the trade continues right up to the festive season, it is possible that there may be scarcity of really choice birds at Christmas, with prices favouring sellers.

SUBSIDIES ON BUTTER AND CREAM

REMOVED AND REDUCED

IT is announced by the Department of Agriculture that on and after 5th November, until further notice, no subsidy will be paid on exports of creamery butter unless the sanction of the Minister for Agriculture (which will be granted only in very exceptional circumstances) is obtained beforehand.

The Department of Agriculture states that as and from 1st November, 1934, the rate of the special subsidy payable on dutiable exports of bulk cream from the Irish Free State to Great Britain has been reduced from 6d. to 2d. per gallon for cream containing not less than 50 per cent. butter-fat. The rate of bounty is unchanged.

Mrs. Marshall Field, formerly Mrs. Dudley Coats, of London, was yesterday at Reno granted a decree of divorce from her husband, the U.S. business magnate.

FOOD AND PRODUCE MARKETS

Edinburgh—Special sale 4,500 Stores, with brisk trade and higher prices. Glasgow—Cattle in keen demand and Sheep in request. Cocoa dearer. Indian Tea at auction buoyant. Tin quiet. Copper firmer. Wheat firm.

CATTLE.

WAKEFIELD.—Best small hogg sheep 1/- per lb., medium 11d., large 10d., ewes 5d. to 6d., tups 4d. to 5d., lambs 11d. to 1/-. Best English cattle 7d. to 7½d. per lb., secondary quality 6½d.; fat cows and bulls 4d. to 5d. Cattle, 126; sheep, 151.

GLASGOW.—400 home-fed cattle offered. Quality fairly good, and keen demand was experienced. Top quality bullocks and heifers, extreme 57/6, current 40/- to 46/-, secondary from 36/-. 9,200 sheep; ewes again in request; all other classes a sharper trade. Cross lambs to 48/-, half-bred to 45/-; half-bred ewes to 47/6, crosses 37/6, Cheviots 34/-, black-faced 27/6.

DONNELLY, DUBLIN, LTD.

No Cut on Fat Pigs or Pigs of Ulster Breed.

Pigs under		
5 stone	64/-	per cwt., dead-weight.
6	60/-	"
7	56/-	"
8	54/-	"
9	50/-	"
10	48/-	"
12	44/-	"
16	42/-	"
20	38/-	"
Sows and Heavy Pigs	34/-	"

All subject to our terms of buying.—(Advt.)

EDINBURGH.—There was a special sale of store cattle in Edinburgh market to-day, with 4,500 offered. Trade was brisk, and practically a total clearance was made; prices tending firmer. Black-polled bullocks sold to £19, coloured polled bullocks to £17 10/-, and stirks to £14 10/-, milk cows sold to £31.

Send your Pigs to COSGRAVE, RANELAGH. Highest Current Prices Paid.—(Advt.)

GRAIN.

FLOATING GRAIN CARGOES (BALTIC).—WHEAT cargoes firm at 3d. per quarter advance for Canadian grades on better overnight Winnipeg cables, but others unchanged and demand slow. No. 1 Northern Manitoba (Atlantic) shipment ready to load sellers 30/9, November 20/9. No. 2 ditto November 29/3, West Australian afloat 25/6, South ditto afloat near 24/6, New South Wales bags, bulk, afloat near 23/3, Argentine up river 63½lb. November 20/6. Parcels quiet and Plate sorts 1½d. to 6d. per quarter lower, but Manitoba 1½d. to 9d. dearer. No. 1 Northern Manitoba (Vancouver) afloat sellers 29/7½, 1st-15th December 30/9. No. 2 ditto afloat 26/3, 1st-15th December 28/6, No. 4 Manitoba (Vancouver) November 25/9, No. 5 ditto November 24/3. Argentine 64lb. afloat 20/3, ditto 63½lb. December 20/3 per quarter of 480lb. c.i.f. terms MAIZE—Cargo market slow, but sellers refrained from pressing and tone fairly steady. Plate shipping/shipped sellers 22/-, December 22/-, January 22/4½, February 22/10½. Parcels quietly steady. Plate afloat sellers 20/3 to 20/6 as to position, November 20/3, December 21/-, January 21/6 per quarter of 480lb. c.i.f. BARLEY dull and Canadian kinds 1½d. per quarter easier and Persian 1½d., but others unaltered. Parcels of Plate 64-65 kilos new crop January-February sellers 18/9, No. 3 Canadian Western (Atlantic) November 22/3, Persian November 20/3, December 20/3 per quarter of 400lb. c.i.f. Californian superior quality No. 1 standard November-December nominally 35/6 per quarter of 448lb. c.i.f. OATS steady, but demand restricted. Parcels of Plate 34-35lb. f.a.q. quality new crop January-February sellers 12/3, No. 2 Canadian Western (Vancouver) November 20/10½, No. 1 Canadian feed (Vancouver) November 19/3, Canadian mixed feed (Atlantic) November 15/6 per quarter of 320lb. c.i.f.

MARK LANE CORN.—The mid-weekly market was thinly attended and business correspondingly small, while prices were occasionally easier. WHEAT easier. No. 1 Northern Manitoba, Vancouver, ex-ship, 31/9; No. 2 ditto: Vancouver, 28/3 to 29/3; No. 4 Manitoba, Vancouver, 28/-; No. 5 ditto, 26/6; Australian, 26/-; Barusso, 64lb., 26/6; Rosafe, 64lb., 24/6; French, on sample, 24/-, duty paid, per 496lb. English quoted 21/- to 22/6 per quarter of 504lb., ex-farm. FLOUR quiet. London straight run, 24/6 per sack for country deliveries and 23/6 London area; country straights 16/6 to 17/6, ex-store. MAIZE easier. Plate, landed, 22/-, ex-ship 21/-; November 21/6, December 22/3, January 23/- per 480lb.; yellow maize meal, £6 2/6, ex-wharf; London cooked flaked maize, £6 10/- per ton, ex-mill. BARLEY quiet. No. 3 Canadian Western, Atlantic, landed, 24/9, ex-ship 23/6; ditto Vancouver, ex-ship, 24/-; Persian, ex-ship, 23/6; Karachi, landed, 24/6 per 400lb. English malting, 30/- to 50/-; feed, 29/- to 30/- per quarter of 448lb., ex-farm. OATS steady. Chilean, white, landed, 23/9; mixed tawny, 21/6; No. 2 Canadian Western, Vancouver, landed, 22/-, ex-ship 21/3; English quoted 20/- to 21/- per quarter of 336lb., ex-farm. MILLERS' WHEATFEED unaltered. Broad digestive bran, 6/7½ to 6/9; ordinary, 6/4½; weatings, 6/4½ to 6/9; ground oats, 8/6 to 8/9, ex-mill, per cwt.

LIVERPOOL.—Winnipeg market finished better than expected, and forward deliveries of wheat here showed a fair advance at the outset, but with further liquidations of December, prices gave way until slightly under Tuesday night had been accepted. Then a moderate improvement took place on sellers showing more reserve, though prices again receded with easier afternoon cables, final rates, though slightly over worst point, marking a fair loss on the day. C.i.f. parcels wheat No. 1 Manitoba afloat sold at 30/4½, Rosario-Santa Fe (64lb.) November 20/3, and a cargo of New South Wales October 10 at 22/- per quarter. C.i.f. parcels River Plate maize inactive, though offered at 1½d. decline; afloat quoted 20/3, December 21/3, January 21/9 per quarter. WHEAT on the spot quiet and easier. MAIZE—Spot parcels steady at 4/6 to 4/6½ per cental for River Plate. FLOUR quiet at late rates. Graded wheat futures opened ⅛d. to ½d. per cental dearer, then gave way until ½d. under Tuesday night had been accepted. Prices later recovered ⅛d., but again moved downwards, and in the end were ⅜d. lower on the day. Values—December 4/9¾, March 5/2, May 5/3¼ per cental. Sales, 450 loads.

PROVISIONS.

LONDON CENTRAL MEAT.—Supplies to market, 2,270 tons, being 607 tons of British and Irish produce and 1,663 tons imported. Dragging trade for beef; pork met an improved demand. BEEF (national-mark prices)—English long sides, select 4/2 to 4/6, do. prime 3/8 to 4/2, do. good 3/4 to 3/8. General prices, including national-mark:—English long sides 3/4 to 4/6, do. hindquarters, forerib and flank 3/8 to 4/6; Irish (Birkenhead-killed) sides 3/4 to 3/8. PORK—English, under 10st. 5/6 to 6/4, do. 10 to 15st. 4/10 to 5/8, do. 15 to 20st. 4/4 to 4/8; Irish, small 5/4 to 6/-, do. suckers 5/4 to 6/-, do. medium 4/8 to 5/4, do. heavy 4/4 to 4/8.

LIVERPOOL.—BACON—Continental still very firm owing to the absence of offerings, and anything available would realise premiums on the official quotations, Danish as much as 4/- per cwt.; Irish and Canadian scarce and firm. HAMS steady, with a moderate demand at unchanged prices. Shoulders scarce and nominal. LARD on the spot steadily held at late rates for both prime steam and American refined, with buyers operating to a fair extent. CHEESE quiet, and New Zealand 6d. lower; white now offered at 54/6 to 58/6, and coloured 53/6 to 57/6 per cwt. BUTTER steady, and in fair request at late prices, Irish creameries exceptionally 2/- lower at 75/- to 79/- per cwt. EGGS scarce and firm at recent full prices.

SMITHFIELD POULTRY AND GAME—Market maintained. Quotations:—Surrey chicken 9d. to 1/3, country 8d. to 1/1, Irish 8d. to 11d., Dutch 1/- to 1/1, Polish 8½d. to 9½d., Argentine turkeys 9d. to 10d., Canadian 11½d. to 1/-, Uruguayan 8d. to 9d., Hungarian 7d. to 8½d., Irish best 10d. to 1/-, seconds 8d.; English hens old 5d. to 7d., Irish 4d. to 5d.; country ducks 7d. to 9d., Aylesbury 10d. to 1/-; English geese 6d. to 9d., rabbits 3½d. to 5d. per lb.; partridge, best young 2/- to 2/3, seconds 1/3 to 1/6, old 6d. to 9d.; pheasants, best 2/6 to 2/9, seconds 1/3 to 1/9; grouse, best young 2/3 to 2/9, seconds 1/6 to 2/-, old 1/-; hares, brown 2/6, leverets 1/3 to 1/9; quail, fresh London-killed 1/- to 2/6; Bordeaux pigeons 1/3 to 2/6 each. EGGS—English ordinary packing, grade 1 (approximately 15-15½lb.) 20/- to 21/-, grade 2 (approx. 14-14½lb.) 17/6 to 18/6 per 120.

DUBLIN VEGETABLE.—Small supplies, with cabbage and swedes steady; other arrivals difficult to place, especially white turnips, which failed to clear at 2d. to 3d. bunch; York, 7/6 to 15/- large load, small 5/6 to 8/-; Savoy, large, 8/-, small 4/6; swedes 1/- to 1/4 per cwt.; mangolds, 1/-; lettuce, 2d. to 8d. doz.; carrots, 10d. to 1/3, bags 2/6 to 3/-; parsnips, 1/- to 1/6, bags 2/- to 3/-; celery, 1/- to 4/6 bunch, and sprouts 1/- to 1/4 chip.

DUBLIN POTATO.—Sales continue fairly good, with supplies ample, at 4/- to 4/9 per cwt., best table qualities.

DUBLIN FISH.—Satisfactory supplies included 111 boxes mixed catch from one steam trawler, 6 chests lobsters, 180 boxes herrings, 40 boxes mackerel, and a moderate amount from country and local senders. Sales fairly well supported at:—Lobsters, 17/- to 22/- per 13 large, medium 10/- to 15/-, smalls 6/- to 8/-; soles, 25/- to 35/- per 9 pairs large, medium 15/- to 20/-; slips, 8/- to 10/-; turbot, 1/- to 10/- each; brill, 6d. to 3/-; herrings, 5/- to 15/- box; mackerel, 7/- to 9/-; plaice, 20/- to 60/- half box; cod, 20/- to 60/-; whiting, 8/- to 30/-; ray, 12/6 to 25/-; hake, 25/- to 60/-; conger eels, 5/- to 17/-; gurnard, 4/- to 6/-; and white soles 20/- to 40/-.

BILLINGSGATE FISH.—Soles 12d. to 17d., slips 14d. to 16d., red mullet 9d. to 16d per lb.; live eels 12/- to 22/-, dead 10/- to 18/- per draught; turbot 7/- to 10/-, brills 8/- to 9/-, plaice 8/- to 10/-, halibut 9/- to 16/-, lemon soles 9/- to 15/-, hake 11/- to 13/-, haddocks 2/- to 5/6, skate wings 3/- to 5/- per stone.

PRODUCE.

LONDON.—SUGAR—British makes unaltered; slow trade. Foreign 96 per cent. raws November to the U.K. sellers 3/10½ c.i.f. Terminal quiet; December sold 3/9½ to 3/10 and 3/9¾, March 4/1½, May 4/3½, August 4/5¼ to 4/5½ per cwt. COCOA dearer forward and more active. Accra G/F January-March 20/- per 50 kilos c.i.f., A clause to London 21/9 per cwt. ex wharf. Terminal sales, 1,680 tons. December sold 21/- to 21/3, January 21/- to 21/3, March 21/3 to 21/6, May 21/10½ to 21/9, July 22/- per cwt. RUBBER market dull; sheet spot and December sold 6¼d. to 6 3/16d., January-March 6¼d., April-June 6 5/16d. to 6⅜d., July-September 6 7/16d. per lb. JUTE—Quite a good volume of business effected at higher prices, sellers exercising more reserve. Firsts November-December sold £15 10/- to £15 11/3, December-January £15 12/6, January-February £15 15/- to £15 16/3, February-March sellers £16; lightnings November-December £13 12/6 buyers, 1/3 more sellers; hearts sellers £12 7/6, Daisee £13 5/-, Tossa sold £14 5/- per ton c.i.f. Market quiet for both Hessians and twills. SHELLAC—T.N. spot 90/- to 95/-, December sold 90/- to 89/6 and 90/-, March 91/- to 90/-, closing buyers 91/-; November-December c.i.f. sellers 89/- per cwt. TEA—Indian auctions produced some 26,626 packages. These came to an active and buoyant market, low medium brokens in particular being well sought after. Pekoe sold 11d. to 1/-, broken 11d. to 1/0½; orange Pekoe 11d. to 1/2, broken orange 11d. to 2/2½; fannings 11d. to 1/6½ per lb. TALLOW—Public sales remain in abeyance; privately there was rather more interest shown in spot material, but shipment parcels were neglected. Quotations—Mutton fair to fine 19/6 to 22/6, beef ditto 18/6 to 22/6, mixed fair to good 19/- to 21/- per cwt. Arrivals during the week 1,618 casks. Stock in warehouse in London on 31st October was 1,782 tons, being a decrease of 693 tons on the month.

OILS—Linseed firmer; spot sellers 19/3 (small quantities 1/6 per cwt. extra), November 17/9, December 17/10½, January-April 18/-, May-August 18/4½. Rape steady; crude spot 27/-, refined 28/6; Japanese crude drums January-February 22/6, refined 23/6. Cotton firm; crude Egyptian spot 16/6, common edible 19/6, deodorised 21/-. Cocoanut firm; Ceylon mill drums spot 15/6, November-December, also January-March, 13/7½; white November-December, also January-March, 13/9. Copra—Crude spot 18/-. English deodorised barrels 23/6. Groundnut steady; English crude spot 23/-, deodorised barrels 29/3; Bombay crude drums November-December 22/6. Turpentine steady; American spot 44/6. Rosin quiet; American Grade B 12/-, F/G 12/4½ per cwt. OILSEEDS—Linseed market quiet, but prices steady. Plate to Hull November sellers £9 5/-, December £8 18/9; new January-February, also February-March, £8 16/3; Calcutta to London November-December, also December-January £10 12/6; January-February £10 13/9; new April-May £10 10/-; Bombay to London November-December, also December-January, £11 1/3; new April-May £10 15/-. Rapeseed quieter; Toria November, also December, £10 10/-. Cottonseed quietly steady; Egyptian black to Hull November £5 6/3, December £5 8/9, January, also February, £5 10/-, with white sorts to 3/9 per ton less, respectively. Groundnuts quiet; Coromandel November to March £10 12/6, April £10 13/9, May £10 15/-. Soya Beans quiet; Manchurian near afloat £5 15/-, new November, also December, £5 17/6. Castorseed maintained; Bombay November, also December, £10 2/6; Calcutta ditto £9 17/6 per ton c.i.f.

LIVERPOOL.—CANE SUGAR continues quiet, with sellers basis 96 deg. pol. raws Nov.-Dec. shipments 3/11¼ per cwt. c.i.f. to U.K. ports. Refined descriptions remain steady and unaltered. Tate and Lyle's quotations:—Crystals, ones 19/9; granulated, standard 17/4½; yellows, thirds 16/1½—ex refinery Liverpool, less 1½ per cent. discount. COCOA—West African steadier on spot and rather more inquiry, forward shipments moving against buyers, and for new crop good fermented Accra kinds Nov.-Jan., Dec.-Feb. and Jan.-March 20/- asked, with buyers 3d. less. JAPANESE PEAS continue quiet, with old crop in store quoted £16 5/-. Forward arrivals new crop Sept.-Oct. and Oct.-Nov. shipments £12 5/- per ton quoted c.i.f. RICE BRAN steady, and Burmah unchanged for Nov.-Dec. shipments at 92/6 per ton ex ship terms. OIL CAKES—An improved demand experienced for forward descriptions imported, and for linseed £7 2/6 quoted for American and £7 10/- River Plate c.i.f. Nov.-Dec., and Egyptian undecorticated cottonseed continue at £3 17/6 ex ship terms Nov.-Dec. shipments. PALM KERNELS quiet. Sellers Nov.-Dec. and Dec.-Jan. shipments £6 16/3, and buyers 1/3 per ton less. TALLOW steady for South American at 21/6 to 22/- c.i.f. No. 1 frigorific and 21/- to 21/6 Australian good mixed c.i.f., both forward shipments. Business reported in Australian Queensland beefs Dec. and Jan. shipments at 20/- and muttons Dec. shipments at 21/- per cwt. c.i.f. terms.

LONDON METALS MARKET

TIN QUIET—COPPER FIRMER.

TIN market quiet, and prices displayed irregularity, while Eastern cables came lower. On balance official quotations were occasionally 2/6 down for cash, but forward occasionally 2/6 higher. Standard cash quoted £228 5/- to £228 10/-, three months £228 12/6 to £228 15/-; settlement price £228 10/-. 300 tons changed hands; cash at £228 2/6, three months £228 12/6 to £228 15/-; English ingots quoted £228 10/-. Business was reported in the East at £229 10/- c.i.f. COPPER firmer, with business on an extended scale. Official quotations marked an advance of 5/- to 6/3 per ton for cash and 5/- forward on balance. Standard cash quoted £27 10/- to £27 12/6, three months £27 17/6 to £27 18/9; settlement price £27 12/6. Sales amounted to 900 tons; cash at £27 8/9 to £27 10/-, three months £27 15/-, £27 18/9 and £27 17/6; electros quoted £30 15/- to £31, wire bars £31. LEAD firmer, but trade restricted. 350 tons sold; good soft foreign pig November £10 5/- to £10 6/3, February £10 11/3 to £10 12/6; settlement price £10 7/6; English quoted £12 10/-. SPELTER dull and easier. 150 tons sold; November £11 17/6, February £12 5/- to £12 3/9; settlement price £11 17/6. ANTIMONY very firm. English regulus spot £60, Chinese ditto spot £56, November-December £57 10/-, crude ditto £33 per ton c.i.f. ALUMINIUM, QUICKSILVER and TIN PLATES unaltered.

SECOND SESSION—Tin slow. 25 tons sold; cash buyers £228 7/6, three months sold £228 15/-. Copper steadier. 1,100 tons sold; cash at £27 13/9, three months £28, £28 1/3 and £28. Lead quiet. 50 tons sold; good soft foreign pig January £10 11/3. Spelter fully steady. 50 tons sold; February £12 5/-.

IF BRITAIN WITHDREW

SIR SAMUEL HOARE ON INDIA

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

BOSTON (MASSACHUSETTS), Wednesday.

A warning to American readers of the consequences if Britain withdrew too abruptly from control in India is contained in an article by Sir Samuel Hoare, Secretary of State for India, published in the *Christian Science Monitor* to-day.

"There are admittedly many important spheres in which India is ready for an extension of self-government," he writes. "None the less, if the guiding hand of Great Britain is withdrawn too far and too soon the result will be disunion and confusion, a disaster to India herself and a danger to the rest of the world."

Declaring that he has no wish to anticipate the report of the Joint Select Committee, Sir Samuel comes to the conclusion that "a very substantial development of self-government" would lie at any point of balance between the views of those who advocate a limited advance and those who would go to great lengths."

Among the peculiar problems of introducing responsible government in India, Sir Samuel lays stress on the inevitability of devolution from the centre to the provinces with the passing away from autocratic rule.

FINE OF £1,409

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

LETTERKENNY, Wednesday.

Judgment on the appeal of Patrick Joseph Lambe, a Customs clearance agent with an office formerly in Derry, who was fined an aggregate of £1,500 for being concerned in a fraudulent attempt at evasion of payment of Customs duty on spirits, was delivered by Judge Noonan at Letterkenny yesterday evening. The effect of the judgment which refused the appeal was a reduction of the total penalty to £1,409 7s. 6d.

WHOLESALE PRICES OF FISH

IN CITY AND COUNTY OF DUBLIN

A sitting of the Prices Commission was held yesterday at its offices, La Touche Bank Buildings, Castle street, Dublin. Evidence of a comprehensive character was given in regard to the investigation which the Commission is conducting into the wholesale prices of fish in the City and County of Dublin.

Mr. J. P. O'Brien (chairman) presided, the other members present being Senator D. L. Robinson, Mr. Luke J. Duffy (secretary, Irish Labour Party) and Mr. E. J. Riordan (Controller of Prices), secretary.

The witnesses examined were Captain P. Fannon and Mr. Thomas A. Clear (secretary), representing the Dublin Trawling, Ice and Cold Storage Company, Ltd., and Mr. Henry O'Hagan, representing Messrs. O'Hagan and Sons, auctioneers, wholesale fish market, Dublin.

Owing to the fact that the accounts of the above-mentioned firms were under discussion, the sitting was held in private.

TYRONE WOMAN MISSING

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

OMAGH, Wednesday.

Miss Mary Mimnagh, aged about sixty-five years, of Lackagh, a remote district of Tyrone, some miles from Drumquin, has been missing from her home for over a fortnight. Her aged brother, Edward Mimnagh, with whom she resided, had wandered from home and she apparently went in search of him. She was last seen in Lack village, Co. Fermanagh, on 31st October, at about 9 p.m., and at that time expressed her intention of returning home, a distance of about seven miles, over mountains. So far as can be ascertained she was not seen by any person afterwards, and, as very stormy weather conditions prevailed at that time it is feared she may have died from exposure. Her brother was subsequently traced, and he is at present a patient in Tyrone and Fermanagh Mental Hospital. For some days past an exhaustive search has been carried out by police and local young men, but no trace of the missing woman has been found.

OBITUARY.

MR. GERARD CROFTS

We regret to announce the death of Mr. Gerard Crofts, the well-known Irish singer, which took place yesterday morning at his residence, Castle avenue, Clontarf, after a somewhat lengthy illness. He was keenly interested in the movement to restore the popularity of the native songs of Ireland, and devoted himself to the rendition of native ballads, of which he had an extraordinary repertoire, and of these he was possibly the greatest exponent on the Irish concert stage. He had a tenor voice of pleasing quality, but it was probably his radiating good nature that made for the success of his singing. He was an immensely popular figure from one end of the country to another. In addition to his work on the concert stage in Ireland he broadcast frequently from Dublin, Belfast and Scottish stations. He sang for many years at the concerts of the Celtic Congress. In 1927 he was invited to Germany to broadcast Irish songs for the first time from Berlin, and Stuttgart, Frankfurt and Langenberg. The national character of his work was illustrated by the programme of his German broadcasts. This included "Una Bhan" (Carl Hardebecke), "My Lagan Love" (Joseph Campbell's words), "A Connaught Street Ballad" (collected by Nell Byrne), two of Thomas Moore's melodies, and "Hymn to Ireland," by the late Thomas Ashe.

A native of Dublin, he was the son of the late Mr. J. Crofts, who carried on a hardware and china business on the South side of the city. His father was a Papal Zouave, who had been trained in a military school in Austria, fought against Garibaldi, and later joined the Fenians. Gerard was educated at the Christian Brothers' Schools, Synge street, Dublin, and after leaving there went into the family business with his brother. He became associated with the Volunteer movement, and in the 1916 Rising was one of the garrison of the Imperial Hotel, O'Connell street, which was burned out in the fire that swept away half that street. He was arrested, courtmartialled at Richmond Barracks, and sentenced to ten years' imprisonment, part of which he served in Dartmoor and Lewes jails, being released under the general amnesty in June, 1917. After his release he devoted himself to musical work. Although known to everybody as a singer, he was at the same time a composer of no mean ability, and did a great deal of original work in conjunction with his brother, Joseph. He, himself, wrote a number of beautiful songs.

MR. JOHN JOY BELL

Mr. John Joy Bell, the Scottish author, died yesterday in an Aberdeen nursing home, at the age of 63. On Tuesday night he had had a heart attack and was taken to the nursing home. His most popular book was "Wee MacGregor," a West country character story. He published recently a number of Scottish travel books. Mr. Bell was the eldest son of Mr. James T. Bell, a Glasgow tobacco manufacturer. He was educated at Kelvinside Academy, Glasgow; Morrison's Academy, Crieff, and Glasgow University. He had lived in Aberdeen for the past three years. His son, Mr. David J. Bell, is an assistant lecturer at Aberdeen University.

TWO G.A.A. BOARDS IN DERRY

SPLIT OVER "SOLDIER'S SONG"

An unusual situation has arisen in the Derry G.A.A., among the members of which there is a difference of opinion regarding Mr. Hugh Coyle's (the chairman) statement at a recent meeting to the effect that he was not in favour of the playing of "A Soldier's Song" at Gaelic fixtures in Celtic Park, Derry, as it was liable to cause trouble.

The Chairman's statement was strongly resented by certain members of the Board, and a resolution was passed calling on him to resign the position. Mr. Coyle refused to do so, and was present at a full meeting of the Board on Tuesday evening.

The arrangements for this week's fixtures having been made, several members voiced the opinion that Mr. Coyle was acting illegally, and a motion was proposed that the meeting be adjourned until a reply was received from the Ulster Council.

The amendment was then moved that the minutes of the last meeting be read, but on a division, during which the Secretary acted as chairman, the motion was carried.

Following this a number of delegates rose and left the meeting, but Mr. Coyle remained in the chair, and, having a quorum, continued with the business.

At a later stage, under protest, he resigned, and Mr. Patrick Doherty was elected chairman *pro tem.*

The Association is, therefore, now in the unique position of having two Boards, one under the chairmanship of Mr. Doherty, which represents at least five teams, and another with seven teams, represented by the members who walked out of Tuesday night's meeting.

The question as to which of the Boards is the legal one will be decided by the Ulster Council, but, no matter what their decision is, there is very little likelihood of any unanimity prevailing on the Board in future.

SCENES AT A SEIZURE

JUDGE DISAPPROVES OF VERDICT

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

WATERFORD, Wednesday.

"I cannot say I approve of your verdict," observed Judge Sealy, at Waterford County Court, when the jury, after fifteen minutes' deliberation, returned a verdict of not guilty on all counts against Patrick Ivory, Ballyglan, Co. Waterford; his two sons, John and William Ivory, and Robert Morrissey, Harristown, who pleaded not guilty to charges of conspiracy, unlawful assembly, obstruction of Civic Guard and the County Registrar's assistants in the execution of their duties. William Ivory was charged with assault on Detective-Officer Nicholson and Guard Murphy, and Patrick Ivory and Morrissey with assault on Detective-Officer Nicholson.

The charges arose out of scenes that occurred on the occasion of a cattle seizure for non-payment of land annuities on October 15th.

Evidence was given that when Detective-Officer Nicholson went to assist Thomas McCarthy, assistant to the Registrar, to release two cattle in a cow-shed, William Ivory swung off a beam and kicked Nicholson on the back of the head, and then dropped down and hit him in the mouth with his fist. Patrick Ivory then struck Nicholson on the nose, and when Morrissey also advanced Nicholson drew a gun to keep them off. A scuffle also took place in the yard, in the course of which Guard Murphy was assaulted and an attempt made to assault John English.

In cross-examination, English denied that he had made two thousand seizures since last April, but said he might have made five hundred.

Detective-Officer Nicholson denied that he said "Where is O'Duffy now" when he entered the shed. This charge was, he said, on the disciplinary files against witness.

Mr. Mooney, who appeared for the prisoners, asked the witness if he had been a candidate for the Corporation some time ago.

The judge said that he would not have these silly questions. It was nothing to the witness's discredit that he had been a candidate for the Corporation. Mr. Mooney owed a duty to the court and jury, and if he persisted in that line of questioning he (the judge) would have to take another course.

Mr. Mooney—I am bound by the answers of the witness.

Judge—You may be instructed to ask these questions, but you should turn them down. You are old enough at the Bar to know all about it. If you have anything against his character put it to him, and do not be wasting the time of the court.

John Ivory, who was the only witness for the defence, admitted that Nicholson had been kicked by William Ivory, but was not prepared to swear that it was not accidental. D.O. Nicholson, he said, irritated him and other defendants by certain remarks, to the effect that he would take the blue shirts off them and would give them the same as they had got in Cork, when everything had quietened down. They did not come to the sale for any unlawful purpose, but merely wanted to see the seizure.

In cross-examination, he admitted calling Nicholson names and making references to Nicholson's wife.

President Roosevelt yesterday appointed a committee, headed by Mr. Henry Morgenthau, Junior Secretary to the U.S. Treasury, to co-ordinate all the lending activities of the Government.

"BATTERSBY'S AUCTIONS."

ESTABLISHED 1815.

TO-DAY (THURSDAY), at 2.30 o'clock,
AT OUR PROPERTY SALEROOMS, 39 WESTMORELAND STREET.

IMPORTANT SALE OF FEE-SIMPLE GROUND RENTS.

£401 17s. 0d. YEARLY. 5 LOTS. P.L.V., £958 10s. 0d.

OUT OF THE DUBLIN STOCK EXCHANGE.

ALSO OUT OF VALUABLE LICENSED PREMISES AND OTHER VALUABLE PROPERTY. DORSET ST., SUMMERHILL, SHERRARD ST., Etc.

Further particulars AUCTIONEERS, or Messrs. FRED SUTTON & CO., Solicitors, 52 Dame st.

FEE-SIMPLE GROUND AND PROFIT RENTS.

£366 6s. 9d. YEARLY. 10 LOTS. P.L.V., £431.

OUT OF VALUABLE BUSINESS AND OTHER PREMISES, HARCOURT RD., CHARLEMONT ST., BELMONT AVE., Etc.

Further particulars AUCTIONEERS, or Messrs. SHERIDAN & KENNY, Solicitors, 24 Eustace st.

HEAD RENTS, £46 13s. 2d. YEARLY, OUT OF PROPERTY, CORK ST., CHAMBER ST., ETC. P.L.V. £215. 7 LOTS.

Further particulars AUCTIONEERS, or Messrs. ARTHUR O'HAGAN & SON, Solicitors 9 Harcourt street.

REVERSIONARY INTEREST IN AN ANNUITY OF £100

ON THE DEATH OF A LADY AGED ABOUT 77 YEARS,

Further details AUCTIONEERS, or Messrs. E. & G. STAPLETON, Solicitors, 29 Molesworth st.

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(WITH AGENCIES IN PRINCIPAL ENGLISH, SCOTTISH, AMERICAN AND COLONIAL CITIES.)
ESTABLISHED 1815.

ON VIEW TO-DAY (THURSDAY), from 10 a.m. to 6 p.m.,
AT JOHN H. COX'S AUCTION ROOMS,
29 BACHELOR'S WALK.

A LARGE AND PARTICULARLY FINE COLLECTION OF MODERN AND VICTORIAN FURNITURE, THAT INCLUDES CONSIGNMENTS FROM CITY AND COUNTRY RESIDENCES, AND A SPECIAL CONSIGNMENT OF CHOICE AND COSTLY DRAWINGROOM AND BEDROOM FURNITURE, REMOVED FROM A CITY STORAGE WAREROOMS FOR CONVENIENCE OF SALE AT TO-MORROW'S (FRIDAY) AUCTION,

Comprising:—5-piece Solid Mahogany Bedroom Suite (made by Messrs. Millar and Beatty), of Queen Anne design, with Cheval Dressing Glass and Stand, Bed and Spiral Mattress—all to match; Hair-upholstered 3-piece Chesterfield Suite (also by Messrs Millar and Beatty), covered in figured velour; 3ft. 6in. Inlaid Mahogany Modern Cabinet, 2ft. 6in. do.; Inlaid Mahogany Falling-leaf Table, 4-fold Tapestry Screen, 5 Occasional Tables, 2 Wine do.; 24 Water Colour Drawings, Pencil Sketches and Paintings; magnificent Sheraton China Cabinet, with Secretaire enclosed; 4ft. Reproduction Chippendale Bow-front Cabinet, 5ft. Queen Anne design Solid Mahogany Sideboard, Spring-leaf Dining Table to match; Set of Queen Anne design Chairs, 6ft. Spanish Mahogany Mirror-back Sideboard, Carved-back do.; 5ft. Oak 3-division Bookcase, 5ft. Inlaid Mahogany Bedroom Suite of 5 pieces, 5ft. Oak do.; 3ft. White Enamelled Bedroom Suite, 10 other Bedroom Suites, all in excellent condition; 4ft. and 6ft. Mahogany Plain-door Wardrobes, and a large collection of Stained Wood Kitchen and general Furnishings. Also 3 Sweet-toned Cottage Pianos.

THOSE DESIROUS OF OBTAINING HIGH-CLASS FURNITURE WOULD BE WELL ADVISED TO ATTEND COX'S WEEKLY AUCTIONS EVERY FRIDAY AT 29 BACHELOR'S WALK.

AUCTION COMMENCES AT 12.30. PIANOS AUCTIONED AT 3.30 P.M.

Furniture Auctions personally conducted by
JOHN H. COX, F.A.I., 29 BACHELOR'S WALK.

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PROPERTY SALE TO-DAY,
AT 1.15 O'C., AT OUR PROPERTY SALEROOMS, SOUTH GREAT GEORGE'S STREET.

INVESTMENT PROPERTY—
8½, 9, 10, 11, 12 & 13 GRANT'S ROW, LR. MOUNT STREET.

34 HANNAVILLE PARK, TERENURE.

72 RANELAGH.

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GREEN PARK ESTATE, RATHGAR.

Detached House For Sale: Three Reception Rooms, Five Bedrooms, Large Garden.

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DOMESTICS CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1.

GENERALS WANTED.

AN experienced young GENERAL, all duties. Apply, after six o'clock, 28 Palmerston road.

DAILY GENERAL WANTED, Ballsbridge, 8 o'clock to 1 o'clock; six shillings weekly; send copies discharges, state age. Address "Z 3253, General," this office. 13 F

RESPECTABLE young Girl, TRAIN GENERAL, or partly trained; fond of children. Call after 6 p.m., 10 Fortfield terrace, Upper Rathmines.

WANTED, experienced GENERAL, good plain cook, all duties.—Call Dungriffan, Sydney Parade.

WANTED, Protestant GENERAL, under 22, trained or partly, family two, one child, Rathgar.—R O 273, Irish Times Branch Office, Rathmines.

HOUSE AND PARLOURMAIDS WANTED.

HOUSEMAID, experienced; send copies.—K 1523, this office.

SUPERIOR willing MAID to share with general work of modern, central heated house; family: two adults, two children; must be early riser and have good references; wages £26. Apply 6 p.m., "Wendon," between 35-37 Mobhi road, Glasnevin.

WANTED, HOUSEMAID and PARLOURMAID, country; small wages; good home; superior, good appearance. Address "Z 3234, Maids," this office. 12 E

DOMESTICS DISENGAGED.

COOK Generals, Housekeepers, untrained Maids, also Boys for Yard, all require positions; willing to go to England.—Rock's Registry, Loughduff, Cavan.

DAILY Maid disengaged, cooking and all duties; good references.—480, Irish Times Branch Office, Baggot street Bridge.

EXPERIENCED Working Housekeeper; excellent cook; town or country.—479, Irish Times Branch Office, Baggot street Bridge. 13 F

YOUNG Working Housekeeper desires change, one or two gentlemen.—K 1466, this office. 13 D

"IRISH TIMES."
EMPLOYMENT REGISTRY.
NO FEES CHARGED.
HOURS: 10 a.m. to 4 p.m.
Saturdays, 10 a.m. to 1 p.m.
Matron can supply well recommended Domestics, experienced and untrained, all capacities.
31 Westmoreland Street, Dublin.
'Phone 23062.

COOKS AND DAIRYMAIDS DISENGAGED.

EXPERIENCED Cook General disengaged; good cook; city, country; £26.—K 1520, this office. 14 A

EXPERIENCED Cook, temporary or permanent; town, country; good references.—K 1471, this office.

EXPERIENCED Cook General disengaged; excellent references.—Blackwood's, 42 Lr. Mount street.

EXPERIENCED Cook General or General, 7 years last place; highest references.—K 1544, this office.

GOOD Cook General, city, country, business, private. K 1486, this office.

GENERALS DISENGAGED.

EXPERIENCED General, all duties, town or country; good references.—K 1462, this office.

EXPERIENCED General, all duties, city or suburbs; good references.—K 1475, this office.

EXPERIENCED General, all duties, daily; South suburbs; good references.—K 1472, this office.

GENERAL or House Parlourmaid, very good references.—K 1477, this office.

GENERAL or Cook General, experienced, city or suburbs; recommended.—K 1470, this office.

GENERAL disengaged, good long papers; adult family.—K 1521, this office.

RELIABLE General disengaged, excellent papers, Kingstown line.—168, Irish Times Branch Office, Kingstown.

YOUNG country Girl, General or Children's Nurse; suburbs; recommended.—K 1474, this office.

YOUNG experienced General, all duties; Rathgar, Rathmines; highly recommended.—K 1484, this office.

HOUSE AND PARLOURMAIDS DISENGAGED.

AT Brady's, 14 Suffolk street—Parlour, H. P'maids, Housemaids, etc.; excellent long references.

EXPERIENCED House Parlourmaid or General, city, suburbs; good references.—K 1463, this office.

EXPERIENCED H. P'maid disengaged; excellent references.—Blackwood's, 42 Lr. Mount street.

HOUSE Parlourmaid disengaged, experienced; £30; South side preferred. Four o'clock, Griffin's Registry, 40 Donnybrook.

HOUSEMAID or House Parlourmaid; good references.—K 1481, this office.

LADY recommends young House Parlourmaid, city or suburbs.—K 1408, this office. 13 D

TWO Friends, House Parlourmaid, young, experienced, good references, with friend as Kitchenmaid or Under Housemaid; England preferred.—K 1476, this office.

YOUNG Girl, twenty years, desires post as House Parlourmaid; thoroughly experienced. Address "Z 3236, House Parlourmaid," this office. 13 F

NURSES DISENGAGED.

LADY highly recommends her capable and trustworthy Infant's Nurse.—K 1420, this office. 13 F

THOROUGHLY experienced Nannie seeks post, entire charge baby, from month, birth; highly recommended.—K 1482, this office.

YOUNG trained Children's Nurse, teach first lessons, experienced; recommended.—K 1473, this office. 14 A

SALE THIS DAY AT 12 NOON.
ADAM'S SALEROOMS,
19 STEPHEN'S GREEN, N.

AUCTION SALE OF ANTIQUE and MODERN FURNITURE, CHINA, GLASS, JEWELLERY, and other HOUSEHOLD EFFECTS, as already fully advertised. On View To-day till 12 o'clock. Sale at 12 sharp To-day, and continuing To-morrow.

JAMES ADAM & SONS,
Auctioneers and Valuers,
17 MERRION ROW & 19 STEPHEN'S GREEN, N.

SALE TO-DAY (THURSDAY),
AT ELEVEN O'CLOCK.
4 ORWELL PARK.
FURNITURE, PIANO, ETC.
The Appointments of Sitting and Bedrooms, Kitchen Utensils, Lawn Mower, etc.
JAMES H. NORTH & CO.,
Auctioneers, 110 GRAFTON STREET.

SATURDAY'S "IRISH TIMES."

Advertisers will greatly oblige by sending their copy of advertisements for Saturday's issue of this paper this afternoon or before noon on Friday.

Copy received later cannot be guaranteed publication in Saturday's issue.

THE MANAGER.

DOMESTICS CONTINUED.

KITCHEN, LAUNDRY, ETC., DISENGAGED.

EXPERIENCED Laundress, private or institution, town, country; highly recommended.—K 1469, this office.

LAUNDRESS, singlehanded, highest references, disengaged; help twice a week. Address "Z 3275, Laundress," this office. 14 E

SPECIFIC ARTICLES.

ALL Waterproof Covers for Carts, Vans, Threshers, Lorries, Rick Covers, Sacks, Bags, Tents, Marquees; best terms.—Coleman, 23 Chancery street, Dublin. T

COVERS for Ricks, Carts, Threshers, Lorries, Tarpaulins, Sacks.—Petrie Bros., 36 Usher's quay, Dublin. T

CALENDARS—Our usual splendid annual selection now on view; lowest prices. — Hely's, Dame street. 8 9

ELECTRIC Invalid Chair, with charging apparatus; £25; 3-8 m.p.h.—Box 1065, Irish Times Branch Office, Cork. 12 F

"EXCEL" Minor Electric Cooking Stove, with Stand, for Sale, carefully used and in perfect order; price £4.—Nicholl, 27 Exchequer street.

FOUNTAIN Pens—Largest stocks in Ireland; repairs by specialists. Satisfaction with every pen guaranteed by Hely's, Dame street. 8 9

FOR Sale, Child's Motor Car, four feet long, brake and gear levers, pedals, etc.; almost new, child outgrown, cost £5 10/-, will Sell 15/-.—K 1413, this office. 13 E

FOR Sale, Steel Field Gates, 9' x 4' 6", six bar, new, cheap for immediate clearance.—Hammond Lane Foundry Co., Ltd., Dublin. 8 14

HOOVER, perfect condition, sixteen months old; cost twenty-two guineas; sell ten guineas.—K 1273, this office. 11 D

LACE Curtains, perfect condition, 3 pairs 3½ yards long, 3 pairs 4 yards long; all same pattern; as new.—K 1487, this office.

MANGLE, large size, perfect condition, very little used.—K 1488, this office.

PRIVATE Christmas Cards—Heavy import duty saved by selecting from our "Acme" series; extensive choice; patterns free.—Hely's, Dame street. 8 9

STOP Thief! Mechanically controlled Burglar Alarm; can be fitted to any door or window with few screws; no wiring or electric installation needed; any room in the house can be made a strong room; post free on approval for seven days to any address in Free State for 20/-. Inquiries to patentee, S. O'Farrell, Julianstown, Drogheda.

TYPEWRITERS, all makes, from £4; fully guaranteed.—Norman Typewriters, 9b Trinity street. 13 F

12,000 NEW Safety Razor Blades, Shaving Soap, etc.; Furniture and Effects. Auction at 30 Connolly Gardens, Inchicore, on Friday, 16th inst.—Holden, Auctioneers, Saint Andrew street. 10 D

SPECIFIC ARTICLES WANTED.

ANTIQUARIAN Books, any quantity; rarities a speciality.—K 791, this office. 12 3

BOOKS Wanted, all branches Literature Purchased for prompt cash.—K 1421, this office. 13 F

MACHINERY.

BELTING for Machinery, all classes, large stock carried.—Doherty, 36 Lower Gardiner street, Dublin. T

BARGAINS at special low prices—Amanco 6 h.p. Engine, Blackstone 24" Mill (French burr stones), Sellar Double Furrow Plough for three horses, Turnip Lifter, Band and Foot Thresher, Cream Separator, Zig Zag Harrows.—Paul and Vincent, Ltd., Blackhall place, Dublin. 12 E

FOR Sale, Cranes—Three ton Loco Crane by Isles, one ton Crane on road wheels, three ton Steam Derrick Crane, 40ft. jib; two two ton Electric Cranes, 40' jibs, 240 volts D.C.; cheap for immediate Sale.—Hammond Lane Foundry Co., Ltd., Dublin. 8 14

PULLEYS, Wrought Iron, split and solid; also Steel and Wood Pulleys.—Doherty, 36 Lower Gardiner street, Dublin. T

PRESSURE Gauges Repaired and made like new.—Dixon and Hempenstall, 12 Suffolk street, Dublin. 8 10

SHAFTING, Belting Pulleys. Our huge stocks for immediate delivery.—Booth Bros., Stephen street. 5 X

WATCHES, REPAIRS, JEWELLERY.

ACCURATE and reliable Repairs to Watches, Clocks and Jewellery; workmanship guaranteed. Sovereigns and Old Gold Wanted; highest prices paid. J. McDowell, Jeweller, 3 O'Connell street, Dublin. 28 12

FOR Reliable Watch, Clock and Jewellery Repairs.—Pillar House, Henry street, Dublin. T

OPTICIANS.

SIGHT Testing, Spectacle Repairs; moderate prices; best workmanship.—McGivney, 41 Henry street. 28 2

WIRELESS, BROADCASTING, ETC.

A NUMBER of Battery Receivers, Mains Units, Trickle Chargers and Components; cheap.—Baidoc, 84 Moyne road. 14 A

BARGAIN, Five Valve All Electric Set and Moving Coil Speaker; cost £31 10/-, selling £14 or nearest offer.—K 1418, this office. 13 F

READING by Theory-Symbols in Wireless Circuit (Illustrated) in the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day. Price twopence. 13 F

FISHING, SPORTING, GAMES.

GARNETT'S for Guns, Rifles, Cartridges and all Shooting and Fishing Requisites. Guns skilfully Repaired; quotations free. Secondhand Guns Purchased or allowed for.—Garnett's, 31 Parliament street, Dublin. T

GUNS—New and Secondhand Hammerless, from £7 10/-; Rifles, Cartridges, Accessories; Gun Repairs. Lists free.—Keegan, Inns quay, Dublin. 8 10

MAGLONA NURSING HOME,
36 UPPER MOUNT STREET, DUBLIN.
INTEREST IN GOODWILL, LEASE, FURNITURE AND EQUIPMENT, ETC., ETC.

AUCTION Wednesday, 21st November, on the Premises, at 12 o'clock

(UNLESS PREVIOUSLY DISPOSED OF PRIVATELY).

WE have been instructed by Mrs. Florence M. O'Neill, who has carried on the above Premises as a MATERNITY NURSING HOME for a number of years, to dispose of her entire interest therein, including the very substantial Goodwill attaching to the Nursing Home, also the Leasehold Interest in the Premises, together with the entire Surgical Equipment, Apparatus, Furniture and Effects, etc., etc., on the above date.

THE PREMISES, a commodious six-storey building in one of the quietest localities in the city, is yet exceptionally central and well situated, and is in excellent state of preservation, requiring no outlay. The accommodation consists of 2 reception rooms, 13 bedrooms, bathroom and wash-basin, separate w.c., breakfast room, kitchen, maids' rooms, pantry, linen room, china pantry, etc. There is also a good garden at rear.

THE PREMISES are held under lease for 21 years from 1st January, 1922, subject to £200 per annum, exclusive, from which a rebate of £20 per annum is allowed for punctual payment of the rent. An extension of the term may also be provided for. The House and yard at the rear are let on a quarterly tenancy, producing £36 per annum, leaving the entire property subject to only £144 per annum and rates. The Poor Law Valuation of the entire Premises is £68.

THE EQUIPMENT, FURNISHING, etc., consist of:—Surgical Tables, Instruments and all other Surgical and Medical Apparatus and general Appliances found in a modern and well-equipped Nursing Home; Oak and Mahogany Bedroom Suites, B. and I. Beds, Bedding and Linen, Mahogany Writing Bureau, Inlaid Occasional Chairs, small Mahogany Afternoon Tea Table and Oak ditto, Mahogany Oval Mirror, Marble Mantel Clock, Upholstered Arm Chairs, Hall Table, in Chippendale design; Mahogany Hall Chairs, Ebony Hat and Coat Stand; STAIR and other CARPETING, Mats, Rugs and Lino. KITCHEN: Large Deal Tables, RICHMOND BUNGALOW "REGULO" GAS RANGE in perfect order; Anthracite Stoves, MANGLE, quantity of Culinary Utensils, miscellaneous lot of Delph, Glass and China; Lawn Mower, Garden Roller and other Implements.

ON VIEW TUESDAY, 20th November, from 0 to 5 p.m.
ADMISSION to Sale and View 6d., to be refunded to purchasers only.
Further particulars from the Auctioneers, or from
Messrs. COOPER & SON, Solicitors, 5 South Frederick street, C. 2.

CORRIGAN & CO.,
AUCTIONEERS, 4 GRAFTON STREET, DUBLIN.
'PHONE: 44187.

GARDEN, FARM, BEES, ETC.

A WINDOW Display of Apples and Pears of the best and most popular varieties may be inspected at 57 and 58 Dawson street; make your own selection from the exhibit and ask for catalogue.—Drummond's. T.

ALL Fruit Trees will benefit by a winter spraying of Drummond's Tar Oil Winter Spray. We also recommend Carbokrimp Winter Spray. Sprayers may be hired.—Drummond's, Dawson street, Dublin. 8 9

A SPECIALIST in Garden Planning, rock gardens, crazy paving, rustic pergolas, hard tennis courts, colaspaths; material supplied; R.H.S. medallist.—E. G. White, F.R.H.S., Whitechurch Nurseries, Rathfarnham. Terenure, 747. T

APPLE Trees, Pear Trees, Ornamental Trees, Hedging Plants, Roses and every useful planting subject for present season are described in New Season's Nursery Catalogue. Apply for copy.—M. Rowan and Co., Seed, Bulb and Plant Merchants, 51-52 Capel street, Dublin. 13 F

ANEMONES, St. Brigid, gold medal strain, large plants, 2/-, smaller 1/-; Arabis, double white and variegated, 2/-; Armeria (Sea Pinks), 1/6; Auriculas, 3/-; Aubretia, mixed, 2/6, named varieties 5/-; Canterbury Bells, rose, white, blue, mixed, 1/6; Catmint (Nepeta), large clumps, 4/-; Daisies, Sutton's Giant, white, red, pink, mixed, 1/-; Delphiniums, large two year old clumps, 5/-; Forget-me-Not (royal blue), 1/-; Geum, Mrs. Bradshaw and Lady Stratheden, 2/6; Gaillardias, seedlings, 1/-, clumps 3/-; Lupins, 2/6, two year old clumps, 5/-; Polyanthus Primroses, 2/-; Sweet William, scarlet, pink, crimson, mixed, 1/6; Saxifrage (mossy), rose or white, 2/-; Wallflowers, to colour or mixed, 1/-, smaller 9d. All per dozen. Magnificent transplanted stuff. Part postage 6d. extra. Also Rock and Herbaceous Plants in great variety from 5/- dozen. List free.—Canon Patten, Fethard, Co. Tipperary. 10 D

BEEKEEPERS' Supplies—Medicated Bee Candy, 1/- per lb.; carton, 7lbs., post free. Perfection Bottle Feeders, 2/8, post free 3/2; Aluminium Round Feeders 3/8, post free 4/2; Tin do. 2/3, post free 2/9; Honey Bottles, Honey Tins and every other supply for the Apiary. List free.—M. Rowan and Co., Ireland's Leading Bee House, 51-52 Capel street, Dublin. 13 F

BRADSHAW, Nurseryman and Florist, Artane, City Shop, 15 Parliament street—Wallflowers, Blood Red, Dark Brown, Primrose Dame, etc., 3/6 100, 50 2/- free. 13 F

BRADSHAW, Artane—Bulbs for your garden, all sound, flowering Bulbs, Hyacinths, Tulips, Daffodils, all top bulbs; price list on request. City Shop, 15 Parliament street. 13 F

BRADSHAW—Hedge Plants from 12/- 100; Roses, Dwarf and Climbing, 1/- each; Gooseberries, Currants, Apples, Pears, all fruiting trees. City Shop, 15 Parliament street. 13 F

BRADSHAW—Cupressus, Macrocarpa, from pots, 60/- 100, 50 for 33/-, 1/- each; no failures. City Shop, 15 Parliament street. 13 F

BULBS—Power's Unique Collection, 200 flowering bulbs, assorted, 10/-; 400 for 18/6, carriage paid, our selection, including Tulips, Daffodils, Irises, Grape Hyacinths, Snowdrops, Jonquils, Crocuses, etc.—Wm. Power and Co., Waterford. 26 X

CLEARANCE Sale—Herbaceous Plants in great variety, 2/- doz.; Primula Denticulata, 2/6 doz., all carriage paid.—The Gardener, Clonalis, Castlerea. 13 E

CABBAGE (July sown), Sutton's "Flower of Spring" and "Favourite," fine plants, 100 1/6, post free 2/3, 1,000 10/-, carriage forward.—Canon Patten, Fethard. 10 D

CLARA BUTT—The popular and distinctive self coloured rosy salmon pink, inimitable for display. A few hundreds to clear at 7/6 per 100. A very special price.—M. Rowan and Co., Flowering Bulb Merchants, 51-52 Capel street, Dublin. 13 F

COLLECTION, Power's Daffodils and Narcissi, 50 in ten popular varieties 4/3, 100 for 7/6; Double Daffodils, 50 in five varieties 4/6, 100 for 8/6, post free.—Wm. Power and Co., Waterford. 26 X

COLLECTION, Power's Superb Darwin Tulips, 50 bulbs in ten varieties 5/-, 100 for 9/-; Cottage Tulips, 50 in ten varieties 5/-, 100 for 9/6; Power's Mixed Darwin Tulips, 100, 7/6.—Wm. Power and Co., Waterford. 26 X

COLLECTION, Power's Prepared Hyacinths, for early flowering, 15 bulbs in five varieties 3/-; Earliest White Roman Hyacinths, dozen 4/-; Grape Hyacinths, Heavenly Blue, 100 5/-, 500 for 20/-.—Wm. Power and Co., Waterford. 26 X

COLLECTION, Early-flowering Dutch Irises, 48 bulbs in eight varieties 2/9, 96 for 5/-, mixed, 100 3/6; Spanish Iris, mixed, 100 2/6; English Iris, mixed, 50 for 3/-.—Wm. Power and Co., Waterford. 26 X

FARNCOMBE Sanders, fiery rose scarlet, with vivid cerise inside, Darwin Tulip, growing 25 inches high. May to June flowering. When in bloom a bed of outstanding attractiveness. Clearing for this week only, a few hundreds of mammoth bulbs, 7/6 100; unrepeatable value.—M. Rowan and Co., Seed, Bulb and Plant Merchants, 51-52 Capel street, Dublin. 13 F

FOR Sale, Garden Roller, £1; Barrow, 10/-; Seat, 10/-; Mower, 10/-; owner leaving.—47 Park avenue, Sandymount.

FRUIT Trees, Roses, Ornamental Shrubs and Hedge Plants, immense stocks; inspection invited; catalogue free.—Wm. Power and Co., Waterford. 26 X

INSURE your Wheat crop with the best protection Science can provide by dressing with Ceresan, the hall-mark of seed production. 4lb (for 1 brl.), 1/6, post free 2/-; 1lb. 2/4, post free 2/10; 2lbs. 4/4, post free 4/10. Particulars free.—M. Rowan and Co., Seed Merchants, 51-52 Capel street, Dublin (Sole Agents for Counties of Dublin, Meath, Kildare and Wicklow). 13 F

LISSADELL Vegetable Plants for present planting—Early Cabbage: Defiance, Ellam's Early, Flower of Spring, Harbinger, Lettuce, 2/- 100; post free; cash with order; subject unsold.—Manager, Lissadell, Sligo. T

LILIUM Longiflorum Harrisii—The Bermuda Easter Lily (Rowan's special selection). For beauty, abundance and size of bloom this lily is unsurpassed. Beautiful subject for Altar decoration at a scarce time; sound selected bulbs 1/6 each, 1/10 post free.—Rowan, Bulb Merchants, 51-52 Capel street, Dublin. 13 F

LISSADELL—Lupins, perennial, mixed, 3/-; Sweet Williams, Pink Beauty, Scarlet Beauty, 2/6; Wallflowers, to colour, 1/- per dozen. T

MURILLO—A dainty, decorative and very enticing white shaded rose Double Tulip. Plant now at very low clearance price from 7/6 per 100.—M. Rowan and Co., Seed, Bulb and Plant Merchants, 51-52 Capel street, Dublin. 13 F

O'NEILL'S Special Offer—First class Big Autumn Bedding Plants, Winter Flowering Stocks, Aubretia, Pinks, Violas, Pansies, Geums, Polyanthus, Forget-Me-Not, Wallflowers (named varieties), Canterbury Bells, Sweet William, large Bachelor's Buttons, all 6/- per 100, free, by rail.—O'Neill's Nurseries, Fermoy. 14 X

PINKS—Splendid bushy plants, Mrs. Sinkins, dozen 2/6; Inchmorey (beautiful pale pink), 3/6; Alba (old common white), 2/-; Rock Plants, 3/-; postage 6d. extra.—Canon Patten, Fethard. 10 D

RHUBARB, large stools, Early Albert, etc., 1/- each, 10/- dozen, carriage forward.—Canon Patten, Fethard. 10 D

RASPBERRY Canes—Lloyd George, 50/- per 1,000; Norfolk Giant, 70/- per 1,000; reduction for quantity.—R. and W. Scott (Ireland), Ltd., Balgriffin Park Fruit Farm, Raheny, Co. Dublin. 13 F

RUSTIC Poles, good assortment—11 South King street, Arthur Jones and Son. 14 E

SEED WHEAT.

Finest imported, any variety, highest purity and germination. Samples and price on request. Prompt delivery.

WM. POWER AND CO., WATERFORD.

STRONG Wallflower Plants, mixed, 3/- per 100, postage paid.—Reynolds, Faha, Beaufort, Kerry. 13 F

SOME Surplus Lots of High Grade Flowering Bulbs in Tulips, Daffodils, Hyacinths, Iris, etc., will be cleared at special prices. Send for list.—M. Rowan and Co., Seed, Bulb and Plant Merchants, 51-52 Capel street, Dublin. 13 F

STRONG Raspberry Canes (Lloyd George), 25/- per 100, free.—The Gardens, Clonbrock, Ahascragh. 14 A

THE Crowleys should see the "Irish Family Names" feature in the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day. Price twopence. 13 F

POULTRY, FISH, CAGE BIRDS, DAIRY.

AT Fairyhill, Blackrock (telephone, 138)—Pedigree Cockerels, Rhodes, Wyandottes, Leghorns (black, white), Sussex, Barnevelders, from 12/6; Breeding Hens, from 2/6; 1933 Cocks. 14 A

BEST Roasting Chickens and Ducks, 5/-, 5/6, 6/- pair; Fat Geese, 5/- each; Turkeys, 10/- each; trussed, post paid.—Annie Gibons, Rosscarbery, Cork. 14 E

BARRED Rock Cockerels, February, Department ringed, from 7/6 each.—Phelan, Farren, Ballacolla, Leix.

FOR Sale, Aylesbury Ducks and Drakes, also Pekins, 3/- each, carriage extra.—Graham, Kildare. 13 F

NOTICE.

IN addressing envelopes covering replies to advertisers in this Paper great care should be taken to include the catch words, when same are given, after the Office Number, thus: "Z 20, Housemaid," should be carefully written upon the envelope. T

POULTRY—Fat Roasting Ducks and Chickens, 5/- pair; Fat Geese, 5/- each; trussed, post paid.—Nora Donoghue, The Manor, Rosscarbery, Cork.

POULTRY Houses, Egg Boxes.—Manufacturers: Geo. Perry Co., Ltd., Camden row, Dublin. 6 X

READING by Theory-Symbols in Wireless Circuit (Illustrated) in the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day. Price twopence. 13 F

WANTED, 110 Hatching Eggs.—Poole, Ballybeg, Ferns, Co. Wexford.

12 MARCH Cross-bred Pullets, laying breeds, 36/-; six, 19/-, carriage paid.—Perrott, Avoca.

60 TO 100 dozen Dublin Poultry Farm Eggs weekly can be had at farm, or will deliver in Dublin. Address "Z 3211, Eggs," this office. 12 F

FURNITURE.

ANY Furniture Residue, Pianos, Antiques Purchased prompt cash.—Thornton and Company, Auctioneers, Dun Laoghaire. 89 12

AUCTION—Furniture and Effects, Moore, deceased, at 30 Connolly Gardens, Inchicore, on Friday, 16th inst.—Holden, Auctioneers, Saint Andrew street. 10 D

ANTIQUE Mahogany Sideboard, inlaid brass, with brass claw feet.—K 1511, this office.

CARPETS—Axminster, 12 x 9, seamless, £2 19/6; other qualities and sizes. Buy direct from Manufacturers' Agents, Cable Mills. New Showrooms, 25 Bachelor's Walk, Dublin. X

FURNITURE and Effects, including Wireless Set, J. Moore, deceased, at 30 Connolly Gardens, Inchicore, Friday, 16th inst.—Holden, Auctioneers, Saint Andrew street. 10 D

LAWLOR Briscoe will Buy or Sell your Surplus Furniture. Auction every Thursday.—35 Ormond quay. T

MUSIC, PIANOS, ETC.

PIANO for Sale, Sheidmayer, Upright, pre-war instrument, beautiful tone; price £40; seen Co. Kildare. Address "Z 3261, Piano," this office. 13 A

SCHIEDMAYER Piano for Sale, genuine bargain; also Atwater Kent Radio; owner leaving Ireland. Telephone Rathmines 188. 13 F

THE Gramophone Stores, Johnston's Court, Grafton street, Dublin, are Agents for H.M.V. Records, Gramophone and Radio Sets. Civility and attention to all inquiries. T

VIOLINS—Two, valuable, one Stainer, original label, fine condition, cheap.—K 1512, this office. 14 A

WANTED privately, Cottage Piano; repairs no matter; state price.—K 1324, this office. 12 E

DRESS, FURS AND COSTUME.

ABOUT Clothes—Mrs. Cusack, 65 Aungier street, gives highest prices for Left-Off Clothing, Furniture, etc.; distance no objection. T

ABOUT Clothes—Highest prices for Ladies', Gents', Children's Left-Off Clothing, Furniture; distance no objection.—Mrs. White, 15 Aungier street. T

BEIGE Lace Evening Frock, Blue Satin Slip; 25/-. Address "Z 3221, Dress," this office. 12 F

E. TAVERNIER, Ladies' Tailors, 4 Dawson street (1st floor)—Reduced prices until February; also own Materials, Coats 35/-, Costumes 50/-; first class work and cut. 13 F

FOR Sale, Gent.'s Heavy Black Overcoat, fit tall man, £2; also Youth's Black Overcoat, length 46". Address "Z 3271, Dress," this office. 14 A

FOR Sale, Lady's Riding Boots (size 4), in good condition, £1; also B.A. Degree Hood, £1.—Miss Shirley, Rathconnell, Killucan, Westmeath.

FOR Sale—Natural Western Musquash Fur Coat, full fitting, 45" length, £25; also Seal Coney Coat, opossum collar, £12; Silver Fox Necklet, £7; Evening Coat, imitation pony cloth, beaver lamb collar, lined silk, £2; all practically new; seen by appointment.—K 1529, this office.

GOOD Worn Clothing Purchased. Send for Mr. Goodwin, 97 Lower George's street, Dunleary, or 152 Parnell street, Dublin. 13 F

LADY will Sell two London built Coats, very large, warm; seen by appointment, near Dublin. Address "Z 3251, Coats," this office. 13 D

LADIES', Gent's, Children's Wardrobes Purchased; highest prices.—Mellons, Patrick street, Dun Laoghaire. 8 8

LARGE Size Gentleman's Black Overcoat, 25/-; Trousers, 10/-; Lady's Black Coat, fur collar, 15/-; approval. Address "Z 3238, Dress," this office.

WHITE Fur Evening Coat, Evening Dress, fashionable; also Black Costume, Sell cheap.—K 1513, this office.

WANTED, Ladies' and Gentlemen's Cast Off Clothing by private person.—K 1498, this office. 14 A

HOLMES', George's St., Dublin.

"TWILFIT" Irish made Corsets. Duty free. New Autumn Illustrated Catalogue post free. 13 F

BE Fit this Winter—Wear cosy "Chilprufe" Pure Wool Underwear—for Men, Women and Children. Illustrated Catalogue free. T

WRITE or call for Illustrated Catalogues of new Coats, Gowns, Gloves, Hosiery, Underwear, etc.

MAIDS' Afternoon Dresses, in Black or Brown, Silk finish Poplinette, well cut and finished, 11/9, O.S. 12/11.

LADIES' COATS, in Bromley Mossed Tweed, diagonal effect, in Grey or Fawn Mixtures, lined throughout Art. Silk, double breasted, storm collar, 49/6.

CREAM Wincey Nightgowns, comfortable and warm, collar and long sleeves, 12/11, O.S. 13/11.

PYJAMAS, in Striped Winceyette, for Girls, coat shape, Irish made, 4/11 pair.

HORSES, HARNESS, ETC.

GOOD looking, powerful blood Brown Cob Mare, 15 hands, 6 years, sound, absolutely perfect, safe huntress, beautiful manners, carries lady; £35. Grand Grey Blood Hunter Gelding, 5 years, 16.3, carry 16 stone; £120.—Mrs. R. H. Peare, Enniscorthy. 10 D

CATTLE, LIVE STOCK.

FOR Sale, some Kerry Cows, calving next month; also a pure bred Dexter Heifer, just calved; Dexter Heifer Calf, all healthy, good condition; also few Bullocks, nearly fat. Address "Z 3237, Cows," this office. 13 F

FOR Sale, two Shorthorn Cows, due to calve; also Cow (recently calved).—Abbott, Rathmichael, Shankill. 14 A

HEIFER, freshly calved; Oxford Down Ram Lambs. Kimmage Grove, Terenure, 'Phone 423. 9 D

THREE Pairs Florencecourt Irish Yews, 9ft., would transplant now; 5/- each.—Somerset, Temple road, Rathgar.

DOGS.

ARGOSY Boarding Kennels—Pedigree Terriers for Sale; reasonable prices; inspection invited.—Mrs. Savell Hicks, Glen Druid, Shankill. 'Phone: Shankill 22.

ALL Breeds Boarded, Terriers Trimmed for Sale, at Stud.—Pynecot Boarding Kennels, Dundrum, Dublin; 'phone, 152. 64 16

ALSATIANS—Two Puppies, eight weeks, parents prizewinners; price reasonable. — Sangster, "Lynton," St. Valerie, Bray. 12 E

COCKERS, one liver, one black, females, eight months, champion bred, show specimens.—Briscoe, Valclusa, Enniskerry. 14 A

CHADWICK Kennels offer 2 exceptionally nice Sealyham Bitch Puppies, 3 months, by Gumption, ex Chadwick Chatter, bred for showing; 2 and 3 gns. each. Particulars, Gilbert, Mullinastill House, Cherrywood road, Shankill. 13 F

FOR Interesting Kennel News and Articles, Special Reports of Dog Shows and official Irish Kennel Club Reports and Registrations, read "The Irish Field" (official organ to the Irish Kennel Club). On Sale every Saturday. Price 2d. T C

FOR Sale, Black and White Cocker Bitch Puppy, 3½ months, by Whoopee of Ware, ex Melfort Molly.—Miss McCulloch, Oaklands Kennels, Co. Cork. 14 A

GUNDOGS—Male Setter, 20 months, worked pheasants, steady, obedient, over distemper; also Litter Labradors, best field trial blood.—Tyrrell, Drumconnick, Cavan. 14 E

RED Cocker Dog, five months, strong, healthy; 4 gns.; make ideal Xmas present.—K 1439, this office. 13 F

READING by Theory-Symbols in Wireless Circuit (Illustrated) in the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day. Price twopence. 13 F

RED Cocker Pup, four months, first class pedigree, parents prize winners; this handsome bitch going very cheap to a good home.—Aldridge, Mount Falcon, Ballina.

TAILTEANN Kennels—Boarding, Grooming, Trimming, Conditioning; trained staff; collecting van; telephone.—Mrs. Fottrell, Castleknock. 9 X

WANTED, Terrier Pup, male, small breed, wire-haired or other; pedigree not necessary; cheap.—K 1495, this office.

BUSINESS, BUSINESS PREMISES, LANDS, ETC.

AT Commercial Buildings, Dame street—One Ground Floor Office to Let. Apply Resident Porter. T

AT Rathgar—Going Concerns, Modern Shop and House, good position, grocery, confectionery, improving trade, £200 for fixtures, stock, etc. Apply McMahon's, 6 Nassau street. 13 F

AT Northern Ireland, within 20 miles Belfast, in thriving busy town, Newsagency, Tobacconist, Stationery (going concerns), turnover £43 weekly; double fronted, modern shop and house; moderate ground rent, long lease; £1,000 for goodwill, fixtures, etc. Apply McMahon's, 6 Nassau street, Dublin. 13 F

ADJACENT to Grafton street—Shop and Return Room, rental £137 free.—Browne and Dowse, Grafton street (opposite Woolworth's). 14 A

BUILDING SITES—See Special Heading. T 13

GOOD Sand Pit to Lease for long term at Brittas. Address "Z 3172, Pit," this office. 9 E

NEW Suites of Offices to Let in Doneraile House, Kildare street (corner of Nassau street), with central heating and electric lift, in single Suites or three Floors. Apply Exchange Buildings, Limited, 48 Kildare street (adjoining). 13 F

SHOP, Lock Up, to Let, 40 Aungier street.—Reynolds, 4 Emorville square. 13 F

TWO Storey Building to Let (central heating); suit small factory or packing stores; rear of Henry street. Apply 48 Henry street 12 E

TO Let, the Premises known as Morgan's Fruit Market, Talbot street, Dublin, near the Pillar; lease nine years at £150 per annum, and, roughly, £20 taxes, situated in Dublin's busiest business centre; suitable for any business; ample window and shop floor space; applications from substantial persons only entertained. Apply to C. B. W. Boyle, Solicitor, Middle Abbey street, Dublin. 7 X

WILLIAM street—To Let, three good Offices, newly done up; moderate rent. Details, Battersby, Agents, 39 Westmoreland street. 8 7

184 PEARSE street—Two Offices first floor; rent most reasonable.—Hust, Clanwilliam House, Lower Mount street, Dublin. 13 F

BUILDING SITES.

BUILDING Ground Wanted in North suburbs. Full particulars to "Z 3209, Ground," this office 12 E

SOUTH suburb, main road, 220 feet frontage still available, splendid position, all services; Rathgar. Sites for single houses, select road.—Allen and Townsend, 11 Stephen's Green. 13 F

HOUSES AND LANDS FOR SALE AND WANTED.

ABANDON House hunting. Consult Garvey and Good. Free list on application. Financial accommodation if required.—20 Lincoln place, Dublin. T

ALBERT MacARTHUR, "The Housefinder," "MacArthur House," 17 D'OLIER STREET. T

AT Rathmines—Semi-detached non-basement; 2 reception, 3 bedrooms, hot and cold bath; greenhouse, good garden, garage; price £950; remission of rates 20 years.—Thos. Dockrell, Sons and Co., Ltd., Agents. 13 F

HOUSES AND LANDS, CONTINUED.

AT Dundrum—Standing on 9 acres, handsomely designed Houses, southern aspect; 3 reception, 4 bedrooms, maid's room, hot and cold bath; tennis court, garage; price £1,750.—Thos. Dockrell, Sons and Co., Ltd., Agents. 13 F

AT Dundrum—Detached; 4 rooms, kitchen, hot and cold bath; good garden, garage; gas and electric light; remission of rates; price £750, £500 could remain out on reasonable terms.—Thos. Dockrell, Sons and Co., Ltd., Agents. 13 F

AT Clontarf Road—Pre-war, red brick, non-basement House, on sea front, convenient to golf links and bathing; 2 reception, 5 bedrooms, maid's room, hot and cold bath; 2 lavatories; garden front and rear, garage; £1,450.—Thos. Dockrell, Sons and Co., Ltd., Agents. 13 F

AT Malahide Road—£825, Semi-detached modern House; 2 reception, 4 bedrooms, kitchen, hot and cold bath; good garden, garage; side entrance; electric light; remission of rates for 13 years, portion of the money can remain out on loan.—Thos. Dockrell, Sons and Co., Ltd., Agents. 13 F

AT Vernon Avenue—£1,150, Detached modern House; remission of rates for 17 years; brick built throughout; 2 reception, lounge hall, 4 bedrooms, hot and cold bath; large garden, garage; electric light and heating.—Thos. Dockrell, Sons and Co., Ltd., Agents. 13 F

AT Gracepark Road—£1,025, Semi-detached non-basement House, brick built throughout; 2 reception, 3 bedrooms, breakfast room, kitchen, hot and cold bath; large garden, garage; electric light and heating.—Thos. Dockrell, Sons and Co., Ltd., Agents. 13 F

AT Botanic Road (adjacent)—Exceptionally well designed House to be Sold at £775, or offer; 2 reception, 3 bedrooms, hot and cold bath; good garden; remission of rates for 12 years; the house is in excellent condition; keys at our office.—Thos. Dockrell, Sons and Co., Ltd., Agents. 13 F

AT N.C. Road (adjacent)—Non-basement House; 5 apartments; penny fare to Nelson's Pillar; £500. —Thos. Dockrell, Sons and Co., Ltd., Agents. 13 F

AT N.C. Road, Phoenix Park—Non-basement; 2 reception, study, 5 bedrooms, kitchen, hot and cold bath; garden, garage for 2 cars; price £1,350.—Thos. Dockrell, Sons and Co., Ltd., Agents. 13 F

AT South Suburb—Pre-war non-basement House, £1,250, on tram line, twopenny fare to city; 2 reception, 5 bedrooms, dressingroom, maid's room, hot and cold bath; garden, space for garage; electric light and gas; newly decorated throughout.—Thos. Dockrell, Sons and Co., Ltd., Agents. 13 F

"ABSOLUTE Sale," 27th—6 Royce road, Phibsborough road, "comfortable little House," with big garden. Open daily. 13 F

"ABSOLUTE Sale," 6 Royce road, pre-war built; sittingroom, diningroom, three bedrooms, bathroom, tiled kitchen, etc.; splendid repair. Auctioneer, Albert MacArthur, D'Olier street, "The Housefinder." 13 F

"APSLEY House," 31 Charleston road, Rathmines. "Absolute Sale," Tuesday, 27th. Open daily. 13 F

"APSLEY House," fine large, non-basement Residence, on one-third acre; frontage on Charleston road over 100 feet (two entrances). 13 F

"APSLEY House," contains spacious sittingroom with bay windows, diningroom, five bedrooms, maid's room, bathroom, etc.; electric light, gas. Auctioneer, Albert MacArthur, D'Olier street, "The Housefinder." 13 F

AT Wilfield road, Ballsbridge (right hand side, next railway)—Modern, well built Houses, soundly constructed and superbly finished; open every day, including Saturday and Sunday, till 5 p.m.—Richard Gough, Ltd. 'Phone: Ballsbridge 1317. 7 10

ABSOLUTE bargain at £825—Semi-detached House at Kimmage; newly decorated; cost £950; 16 years' rates remission; 7 rooms, garage, large garden. Browne and Dowse, Grafton street, opposite Woolworth's. 10 D

ATTRACTIVE House, Palmerston road, perfect order; garage; cheap to prompt purchaser.—Etchingham and Co., 11 Lower Baggot street. 12 E

AT Dun Laoghaire (Kingstown), on high ground, 12 acres, handsome Detached Residence, paddocks, fine garden, garage, etc., £2,200. Apply McMahon's, 6 Nassau street. 13 F

A BATTERSBY Bargain, £550, North Strand—Two storey House, red brick, 5 rooms, bath, yard. Details, 39 Westmoreland street. 13 F

A BATTERSBY Bargain, £750, Cabra—Detached Bungalow, 5 rooms, bath, good garden, garage. Details, 39 Westmoreland street. 13 F

A BATTERSBY Bargain, £800, Glasnevin—Pre-war two storey House, 6 rooms, bath, electric garden. Details, 39 Westmoreland street. 13 F

A BATTERSBY Bargain, £800, Rathfarnham—Modern two storey House, 6 rooms, bath, electric, garden, garage. Details, 39 Westmoreland street. 13 F

A BATTERSBY Bargain, £1,100, Dun Laoghaire—Attractive double fronted House, just off sea front, 9 good apartments, bath, nice garden, space garage. Details, 39 Westmoreland street. 13 F

A BATTERSBY Bargain, £1,200, Monkstown—Well built pre-war House, just off tram line and near sea, 8 rooms, bath, garden. Details, 39 Westmoreland street. 13 F

BATTERSBY and Co., Auctioneers and House Agents. Established 1815—Houses for Sale in city, suburbs and county. Lists free on application. Easy purchase terms arranged. Call, write or 'phone 21042.—39 Westmoreland street, Dublin. 13 F

BALLSBRIDGE—23 St. Alban's Park, newly built, semi-detached House; two reception, three bedrooms and maid's room, bathroom, separate w.c., large hall, cloakroom, kitchen and scullery, separate w.c., garage, nice garden; ground rent £10; remission of rates 16 years; perfect condition; £1,125. After 12 o'clock. 13 F

BLACKROCK—Big list beautiful Houses, reduced prices, Monkstown, Dun Laoghaire, Glenageary, Sandycove, Dalkey.—Boag, Blackrock, over Monument Creamery. 11 D

BUY a first class House in Dublin's most popular suburbs at Gilford Park, Sandymount, Ballsbridge; brick built Houses; 7 rooms and kitchen, garage, etc.; modern in every respect, with fittings and finish that you expect in a house double the price; rates reduction; easy terms arranged; Pembroke lease; 1d. railway fare, 2d. bus (2 lines to centre of city); price £1,030; on view daily.—Kennedy and McGonigal, 34 Upper O'Connell street, Dublin. 12 E

DUN Laoghaire—39 Northumberland avenue, compact House, now vacant; seven newly decorated apartments, bathroom, etc.; fine garden. Selling 27th. Keys, Auctioneer, Albert MacArthur, "The Housefinder." 13 F

DETACHED Cottage, Seapoint; lease 500 years; rent £5.—Boag, Blackrock, over Monument Creamery. 11 D

FOR Sale, House on Clonliffe road, with possession. Particulars from Peter M. Scales, 11 College Green. 13 F

FOR Sale, near Phoenix Park, modern red brick Dwellinghouse, in excellent condition, containing drawingroom, diningroom, four bedrooms, bathroom (h. and c.), lavatory; garden front and rear; garage; on long lease free of rent; price £1,250; clear possession. James Fagan, Solicitor, 58 Rutland square, W., Dublin. 14 F

FOR Sale, privately, excellent Double House, Detached, garden front and rear, eleven apartments, bathroom, cloakroom, 3 pantries, out-houses, 2 w.c.'s, e.l., perfect condition throughout; close to centre; Furniture if desired; suit doctor, nursing home, or high class boarding.—Gladwyn, Clifton road, Bangor, Down. 14 A

GROSVENOR road—Nice non-basement Residence for Sale, with early possession, price £1,600.—Corrigan and Co., 4 Grafton street. 10 D

GROSVENOR road, Rathmines—Semi-detached, modern Residence; three reception, six bedrooms; large garage; freehold.—Browne and Dowse, Grafton street, opposite Woolworth's. 12 E

INCHICORE road, Number 149—Compact little House, 5 apartments, scullery, garden, etc. Selling 27th. Keys, Auctioneer, Albert MacArthur, D'Olier street, "The Housefinder." 13 F

MOUNT Merrion—Detached Bungalow, containing 1 reception room, 3 bedrooms, tiled kitchen, hot bath; large garden, greenhouse, space for garage; electric light, etc.; price for quick sale, £675. Seen on our order—Thos. Dockrell, Sons and Co., Ltd., Agents. 11 D

HOUSES AND LANDS, CONTINUED.

PORTOBELLO—Neat cottage style little House, 13 Lombard street, South Circular road; bay window, five apartments, etc. Open daily. Auction 27th.—Albert MacArthur, D'Olier street, "The Housefinder." 13 F

RATHDOWN Park—For Sale, semi detached House, lounge hall, two reception, four bedrooms, cloakroom, bathroom, 2 w.c.'s, kitchen, pantry, scullery, garage, garden.—K 1507, this office. 14 A

SOUTH Circular road—Attractive new Houses, from £675 to £875; part cash, balance arranged on easy terms.—Browne and Dowse, Grafton street, opposite Woolworth's. 12 E

SUTTON—Attractive new Bungalow, six rooms, gardens, garage, £700; £180 cash sufficient.—Browne and Dowse, Grafton street (opposite Woolworth's). 14 A

£100 TO £250 deposit secures six-roomed, semi-detached Villa, Blackrock; close tram, rail, sea, churches. Particulars, Archer, 12 Lower Fitzwilliam street. 'Phone 62023. 13 F

£200 CASH, balance £650 repayable £56 yearly, purchases well built Semi-Detached House, Dundrum, six rooms, gardens, garage.—Browne and Dowse, Grafton street (opposite Woolworth's). 14 A

HOUSES TO LET.

ATTRACTIVE Houses—Iona road, £100; Grosvenor road, £75; Griffith avenue, £110 free; Sandymount, £100 free; Rathfarnham, £104 free.—Allen and Townsend, 11 Stephen's Green. 13 F

AT Terenure—To Rent, non-basement House; 2 reception, 5 bedrooms, hot and cold bath, electric light and gas; space for garage; £120 per annum, free.—Thos. Dockrell, Sons and Co., Ltd., Agents. 13 F

AT Clontarf—To Let, £125 per annum free, semi-detached non-basement House; 2 reception, breakfast room, 3 bedrooms, maid's room, hot and cold bath; good garden, garage; electric light and power; laid out tennis court.—Thos. Dockrell, Sons and Co., Ltd., Agents. 13 F

AT Belgrave square, Rathmines—8 roomed House, £90.—Arthur Jones, Stephen's Green.

AT Grosvenor square, Rathmines—Non-basement, two reception rooms, four bedrooms, all modern conveniences, perfect condition; moderate rent.—R O 277, Irish Times Branch Office, Rathmines. 14 A

AT Blackrock—Let, £90, free; Sell, £825; Modern, attractively decorated, conveniently situated, six rooms, gardens.—Archer, 12 Lower Fitzwilliam street. 'Phone 62023. 13 F

GLENAVEIGH, Haddon road, Clontarf—Commodious pre-war brick House; drawingroom, diningroom, breakfastroom, six bedrooms, maid's room, garden and usual outoffices. Apply St. John's, 8 Castle avenue, Clontarf. 14 A

HOUSES for Letting, Furnished and Unfurnished. Apply Prim Bros., 21 Dawson street. X

NOTICE.

IN addressing envelopes covering replies to advertisers in this Paper great care should be taken to include the catch words, when same are given, after the Office Number, thus: "Z 20, Housemaid," should be carefully written upon the envelope. T

RATHGAR road, rent £108, free; Palmerston road, £120, free; Donnybrook, £110, free; Leeson Park, £100 and taxes.—Etchingham and Co., 11 Lower Baggot street. 12 E

SYDNEY Parade (off)—Excellent House, two reception, four bedrooms.—K 1419, this office.

TO Let or Sell, Castle avenue, Clontarf, new brick Houses, 3 and 4 bedrooms, large gardens, garage as required, prices from £850 inclusive of legal costs, terms arranged, inspection invited; at Mount Prospect Park, Clontarf, new Houses, from £650. Full particulars, J. McGonagle, Builder, Lomond, Kincora road, Clontarf; telephone 127. 8 8

WILL Rent to suitable tenant, new House, Navan road, garage, £90, free, for term. Apply to John S. O'Connor, Solicitor, 7 Upper Ormond quay, Dublin. 13 F

HOUSES WANTED.

WANTED TO RENT,
A MODERN HOUSE, £90-£120, free.
City or Suburbs.
Particulars to:—
K 1383, THIS OFFICE. 13 E

A COMFORTABLE Furnished House, winter months or longer; rent moderate, in advance; 3 adults; highest references.—K 1533, this office.

FRANKS and Franks, Estate Agents, 23 Stephen's Green, have several prospective buyers for good class, detached houses in or near Dublin suburbs, who will pay up to £2,500 for suitable property. Intending vendors are asked to communicate with us. All replies treated in confidence, if desired. 10 D

adults.—K 1323, this office. 12 C

WANTED to Purchase, seven roomed House, between Phibsborough Chapel and Charleville road, £800.—K 1490, this office.

WANTED, House to Let, any near suburb, suitable boardinghouse. Address "Z 3279, House," this office.

WANTED, five roomed House to Rent from 1st January, in or near city.—K 1531, this office.

APARTMENTS TO LET.

DUBLIN AND DISTRICT.

APARTMENTS Agency—Flats, Board Residence, Furnished Apartments.—Miss White, 25 Nassau street. T

AT 21 Fitzwilliam Square—Board Residence; every modern convenience; personal supervision; moderate. 80 2

AT 29 Kildare street—Visitors or permanent; full or partial board. 12 E

A COMFORTABLE Home for Business Gentlemen; excellent food; partial board, single room, 22/6; sharing, 20/-.—8 Ranelagh road. 13 F

ACCOMMODATION for Gentlemen, superior house.—4 Elgin road, Ballsbridge. 14 A

AT 11 Upper Pembroke street—Full or Partial Board, moderate, comfortable, central. 14 A

BED-SITTINGROOM, every convenience, no other boarders.—2 Leicester avenue, Rathgar.

COMFORTABLY Furnished small modern Bed-sittingroom, catering as desired.—2 Upper Mount street. 12 E

COMFORTABLE Apartments, one or two gentlemen, partial board, private sittingroom.—9 Iona road, Glasnevin. 14 A

DUBLIN Service Flats, 28 Upper Pembroke street (telephone, 62888)—Well Furnished Bed-Sittingrooms, inclusive from 2½ guineas; room only 1 guinea or 1½ guineas, including baths and service; restaurant, garage. T

FURNISHED Sittingroom and Bedroom, no attendance.—20 Frankfort avenue, Rathgar.

FURNISHED Bed and Sittingroom, use of kitchen, separate cooker; electric light; 16/- weekly.—R O 275, Irish Times Branch Office, Rathmines. 14 E

LADY (alone) will Share Furnished House (new), Phibsboro'; ladies only.—K 1441, this office. 13 F

RATHGAR—Bed-Sittingroom (h. and c.), breakfast; garage; 30/-; with private Sittingroom, late dinner, 45/-; residential; no others.—K 1278, this office. 10 D

TO Let, two Furnished Rooms, suit business men or girls; board as desired.—38 Edenvale road, Ranelagh. 14 A

TWO or three gentlemen can have comfortable Board Lodging, sitting, dining and bathroom, very select, at Lower Kimmage road, Harold's Cross.—K 1536, this office. 14 A

1 HADDON road, Clontarf—Comfortable, Full or Partial Board; garage if required. 14 A

2 UNFURNISHED Bedrooms, Sittingroom, kitchenette, w.c., bathroom; £66 yearly; half light.—7 Park Drive, Cowper Gardens. 7 X

APARTMENTS TO LET, CONTINUED.

49 UPPER Mount Street—Comfortable Bed-Sitting room; one or two Gentlemen; board moderate; garage; 'phone. 14 A

99 STEPHEN'S Green—Well Furnished Bed-Sitting room, attendance. 14 E

APARTMENTS WANTED.

COMFORTABLE Home Required for Gentleman Convalescent Patient, Dundrum or Rathfarnham district; state fee, etc.—K 1502, this office.

GENTLEWOMAN, widow, Protestant, willing pay 10/- weekly towards board, assist housework or attend invalid, lady's house. Address "Z 3250, Gentlewoman," this office. 13 F

GENTLEMAN requires Board Residence (partial); garage; state terms.—K 1460, this office. 13 D

RATHGAR locality—Brother and Sister require Accommodation, including Sittingroom and attendance; Protestant; state terms.—K 1423, this office. 13 F

WANTED, Bed-Sittingroom, suit one lady, full or partial board, near city.—K 1417, this office. 13 F

WANTED, Board Residence, in private house, for two ladies; separate bedrooms essential; must be central, moderate. Apply, stating terms, K 1444, this office. 13 D

WANTED (lady), comfortable Board Residence, city; state terms.—K 1443, this office. 13 D

WANTED, South side, Bedroom, Sittingroom, attendance; quiet house; moderate.—K 1501, this office.

YOUNG Lady requires Bed-Sittingroom, Unfurnished, use kitchenette, bath, South side.—K 1499, this office.

NURSING HOMES AND INSTITUTIONS.

NURSE Cutler has nice Rooms for Invalids disengaged; terms from two to four guineas per week, inclusive.—37 Lower Leeson street. 13 F

SPRINGMOUNT Nursing Home, Shankill—Convalescents, Invalids taken, every care; grounds; qualified Nurse; moderate. 'Phone: Shankill 48. 13 F

FLATS TO LET.

ATTRACTIVE Unfurnished Hall Flat, 1 Palmerston Villas; 14 Tram passes door. 13 F

AT 59 Wellington road, Ballsbridge, self contained Hall Flat to Let, garage optional. Apply 56 Grosvenor square, Rathmines. 13 F

AT 22 Ely Place—Unfurnished Drawingroom Flat; three rooms, two large, kitchenette, etc.; every convenience; rent £65; adults only. 14 A

AT Four Fitzwilliam street—Handsome Drawing-room Flat, four rooms, kitchen, bathroom, geyser, electric. Apply Caretaker. 14 A

A WELL Furnished Flat, near trams and 'bus.—19 Leinster road, Rathmines. 14 X

ARCHER for attractive up-to-date Flats.—12 Lower Fitzwilliam street. 'Phone, 62023. X

BALLSBRIDGE—Perfectly self contained Flat, own private halldoor; 5 rooms, kitchen, bathroom and all conveniences; rent £90 and rates.—Prim Bros., Dawson street. 10 D

COMPACT three roomed Unfurnished Flats, also kitchenette, bathroom, own halldoor, moderate rent, at 140 Pembroke road. 13 F

CLONTARF—28 Victoria road, large Flat, every convenience, 'bus route. Seen 3-6. 14 A

EXCHANGE Buildings, Limited, 48 Kildare street, have a choice selection of Furnished and Unfurnished Flats for Letting; superior property only. Fullest particulars on application. 13 F

FURNISHED Garden Flat, exceptional position, penny tram to Grafton street, recently constructed; electric light, gas, large sitting, large hall, two bedrooms, kitchenette, diningroom. Apply 4 Sidney terrace, Upper Leeson street. 13 F

FLAT to Let, nicely Furnished, two bedrooms, 30/- weekly; suit young ladies.—79 Merrion square. 12 E

FITZWILLIAM Place—Hall Floor Flat to Let; might suit doctor. For full particulars apply K 1365, this office. 12 E

FURNISHED Flat (own hall door) to Let, Monkstown; detached house, with garden; 3 rooms, kitchenette, bathroom, electricity, gas fires, constant hot water, garage; moderate. 'Phone Dixon, Dun Laoghaire 189, or write K 1249, this office. 14 A

FLAT to Let, well Furnished, two bedrooms, sittingroom, and kitchenette, self contained.—K 1545, this office. 14 A

HALL Flat in Pembroke Mansions, with central heating, constant hot water, resident housekeeper; accommodation comprises four good rooms, kitchen, bathroom, private garden; garage available. Also Hall Flat in 36 Merrion square, suitable for bachelor or family of two; service can be provided if required; flat has central heating and running hot water. Orders to view from Exchange Buildings, Limited, 48 Kildare street. 13 F

HOWTH Road—Select Flat, own hall door, meters, carpets, etc.; tennis court; suit two persons; £90.—K 1459, this office. 13 F

LUXURY Flats, with central heating, constant hot water, modern conveniences, Merrion square and Pembroke.—Exchange Buildings, Limited, 48 Kildare street. 8 7

LEINSTER Square—Self-contained Unfurnished three roomed Flat, kitchenette, bath.—4 Grosvenor square. 12 E

LARGE Unfurnished Flat, children not objected; moderate rent; South side; garden, tennis court.—K 1510, this office.

NEWLY decorated, luxuriously Furnished self contained Flats, from 30/-; adults only; bed-sitting-room, kitchenette, diningroom, bathroom, etc.; constant hot water and electric light free.—"Eglinton," Newgrove avenue, Sandymount; telephone 489 Ballsbridge. 14 A

RANELAGH—Two Front Rooms and Kitchen, gas, electric; use of bathroom; central.—K 1349, this office. 12 E

SUNNY Flat to Let, 9 Queen's Park, Monkstown; car accommodation. Apply 40 Belgrave square. 13 F

SELF Contained Flats and Maisonettes, Furnished and Unfurnished, for Letting, all districts, city and suburbs. Apply Prim Bros., 21 Dawson street. X

SELECT Drawingroom Flat to Let, Unfurnished, self-contained; garage; adults.—13 Herbert place. 11 D

SELF contained Flat, separate bathroom, gas, electric light.—38 Grosvenor square, Rathmines. 12 E

TWO or three roomed Flat, well Furnished, every convenience; suit people coming to city for short stay; reference; moderate.—K 1328, this office. 12 E

14 UPPER Mount street—Flat, comfortably Furnished, sittingroom, bedroom, kitchen; suit two. 14 A

FLATS WANTED.

FURNISHED Flat required by young married Couple (no children), private house, on tram line, Rathgar or Dartry; moderate.—K 1537, this office.

FURNISHED Flat or two Rooms Wanted, by single Gentleman, Rathfarnham or country near; state moderate terms.—K 1426, this office. 13 D

WANTED, well Furnished Flat, for lady and maid; South district; self contained; hall or drawing-room floor; 6 months. Address "Z 3272, Flat," this office. 14 A

WANTED, Rathgar district, Flat, three rooms, kitchenette; reasonable; immediate.—K 1489, this office. 14 E

WANTED, compact Flat, 2 rooms, kitchenette, separate bath; rent £75 per annum.—K 1461, this office. 13 F

SEASIDE AND COUNTRY.
HOUSES TO LET AND WANTED.

AT Sandycove, near sea, attractive sunny basementless House; eight apartments, every convenience. Megahey, Auctioneer, Sandycove. 13 F

AT Blackrock, Kingstown, Dalkey, Megahey, Sandycove, has Furnished and Unfurnished Houses to Let. 13 F

BLACKROCK—To Let, £84, free, semi detached House, 7 rooms, gas, h. and c. bath; 6 minutes tram.—K 1535, this office. 14 A

COTTAGE, six rooms, to Let, at Howth, in Claremont Hotel Grounds; gas, electric light, Vartry water; beautiful situation; reasonable rent. Apply Hotel Proprietor. 13 F

SANDYCOVE—Attractive, semi-detached, two-storey House on tram line, with all modern conveniences; small garden front and rear; rent £80, free.—Box 249, Dixon, Newsagent, Dun Laoghaire. 14 E

SHANKILL—To Let, Unfurnished, non-basement Residence; 3 reception, 6 bedrooms, bath; garden, garage; convenient to churches, rail and 'bus. Address "Z 3152, Residence," this office. 14 A

TO Let, on private grounds, two-storied Cottage, four rooms, kitchenette, yard, w.c. Apply Glenvar, Merrion avenue, Blackrock. 13 D

£2,500 WILL be paid for detached Residence, Foxrock, Bray or Greystones.—K 1438, this office. 13 F

APARTMENTS AND FLATS TO LET AND WANTED.

AT Kingstown—First class Garden Flat, Unfurnished; 2 bedrooms, sittingroom, kitchenette, bathroom. Seen Crosthwaite Hall, Glenageary road. 13 F

AT "Barnane," Northumberland avenue, Dun Laoghaire—Superior Board Residence, every home comforts, a home from home; moderate. 9 E

A SELF-CONTAINED Furnished Flat to Let, very moderate; Dun Laoghaire. Address "Z 3214, Flat," this office. 12 E

AT 30 Belgrave square, Monkstown—Commodious Self-contained Flat, 2 sitting, 2 bedrooms, bath; moderate; also Top Flat. 14 A

COMFORTABLE country Home, companionable Person or Couple, elderly or otherwise; plentiful table, good fires; 45 miles Dublin; Protestant; 15/- weekly. Address "Z 3189, Home," this office. 10 D

KINGSTOWN—To Let, select Apartments; sitting-room, one or two bedrooms; excellent cooking, attendance.—167, Irish Times Branch Office, Kingstown. 13 F

TO Let, superior Furnished Hall Flat, equipped kitchenette.—162, Irish Times Branch Office, Kingstown. 12 E

WANTED, in Arklow, Sittingroom, Bedroom, Attendance; adults; state terms.—K 1527, this office.

10 MULGRAVE Terrace—Furnished Apartments, with use of kitchen and pantry; no attendance. 12 E

31 CROSTHWAITE Park, West—Superior Hall Flat, Unfurnished; newly decorated; every convenience. Apply basement flat. 13 F

47 YORK road, Kingstown—Halldoor Flat or in Rooms, Furnished or Unfurnished. 13 F

LONDON AND CONTINENTAL.

IRISH Gentlewoman has comfortable Apartments, Bed, Breakfast, 6/6.—36 West Cromwell road. 12 E

SELECT accommodation—Bed-Sittingroom, Breakfast, no extras, 6/6.—41 Norland square, Kensington, W. 'Phone: Park 8540. 7 X

MISCELLANEOUS.

AT Sharpley's, Baby Linen Specialists—Ladies invited to write for Catalogues Baby Linen, Accouchement Nursery Requisites.—Nassau street, Lower Camden street. T

AT Lowest Prices—Pictures really artistically Framed.—Victor Waddington Galleries, 28 South Anne street. T

ANTISEPTIC Electrolysis Removes Hair permanently without mark. Consultations free.—Miss Reid, Certified Specialist, Second Floor, 4 Dawson street. Hours 10-5. Telephone 43833. X

BEWLEY'S 4/6 Brown Sherry, 4/- Port, 5/9 Old Jameson, in screwcap half pint flasks.—At 96 Middle Abbey street. 12 E

BEWLEY'S 1/8 Tea is excellent.—At 96 Middle Abbey street. 12 F

CHOICE selection of Pictures and Mirrors for the modern home.—Victor Waddington Galleries, 28 South Anne street. T

MANOR Mill Laundry, Dundrum, Dublin—High class work; low prices; trial solicited. 78 6

MANOR Mill Laundry—Try our low priced "Thrift" Service. Abolish home washing. 78 6

PERMANENT Waving by Experts, 12/6; Tinting from 5/6.—Bennett, 128 Stephen's Green, next Turkish Baths.

PRINTING at pre-tariff prices.—Leinster Printing Co., 6 Capel street, Dublin. 10 D

TYPIST, with own Machine, undertakes Typewriting, at 11d. a thousand words.—K 1515, this office.

500 BILLHEADS, 4/-; postage 9d.—Leinster Printing Co., 6 Capel street, Dublin. 10 D

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